

# CITES Orchid Checklist

## Internet Version

### Volumes 1, 2 & 3 Combined

(three volumes merged together as pdf files for internet only)

Available at <http://www.kew.org/conservation/checklists>

#### **Important: Please read the Introduction before reading this Part**

Introduction - OrchidIntro.pdf

Part I : All names in current use - OrchidPartI.pdf

**Part II: Accepted names in current use - OrchidPartII.pdf (this file) - please read the introduction file first**

Part III: Country Checklist - OrchidPartIII.pdf

For the genera:

*Aerangis, Angraecum, Ascocentrum, Bletilla, Brassavola, Calanthe, Catasetum, Cattleya, Constantia, Cymbidium, Cyripedium, Dendrobium* (selected sections only), *Disa, Dracula, Encyclia, Laelia, Miltonia, Miltonioides, Miltoniopsis, Paphiopedilum, Paraphalaenopsis, Phalaenopsis, Phragmipedium, Pleione, Renanthera, Renantherella, Rhynchostylis, Rossioglossum, Sophronitella, Sophronitis Vanda* and *Vandopsis*

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Assisted by a selected international panel of orchid experts

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**PART II: ORCHIDACEAE BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**Ordered alphabetically on Accepted Names for the genera:**

*Aerangis, Angraecum, Ascocentrum, Bletilla, Brassavola, Calanthe, Catasetum, Cattleya, Constantia, Cymbidium, Cyripedium, Dendrobium (selected sections only), Disa, Dracula, Encyclia, Laelia, Miltonia, Miltonioides, Miltoniopsis, Paphiopedilum, Paraphalaenopsis, Phalaenopsis, Phragmipedium, Pleione, Renanthera, Renantherella, Rhynchostylis, Rossioglossum, Sophronitella, Sophronitis Vanda and Vandopsis*

**Deuxième partie: BINOMES D'ORCHIDACEAE ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**Par ordre alphabétique des noms reconnus pour les genre:**

*Aerangis, Angraecum, Ascocentrum, Bletilla, Brassavola, Calanthe, Catasetum, Cattleya, Constantia, Cymbidium, Cyripedium, Dendrobium (selected sections only), Disa, Dracula, Encyclia, Laelia, Miltonia, Miltonioides, Miltoniopsis, Paphiopedilum, Paraphalaenopsis, Phalaenopsis, Phragmipedium, Pleione, Renanthera, Renantherella, Rhynchostylis, Rossioglossum, Sophronitella, Sophronitis Vanda and Vandopsis*

**Parte II: ORCHIDACEAE BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Presentados por orden alfabético: nombres aceptados para el genero:**

*Aerangis, Angraecum, Ascocentrum, Bletilla, Brassavola, Calanthe, Catasetum, Cattleya, Constantia, Cymbidium, Cyripedium, Dendrobium (selected sections only), Disa, Dracula, Encyclia, Laelia, Miltonia, Miltonioides, Miltoniopsis, Paphiopedilum, Paraphalaenopsis, Phalaenopsis, Phragmipedium, Pleione, Renanthera, Renantherella, Rhynchostylis, Rossioglossum, Sophronitella, Sophronitis Vanda and Vandopsis*

## Part II: Aerangis

### AERANGIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### AERANGIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### AERANGIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Aerangis alcornis** (Rchb.f.) Garay

*Aerangis calodictyon* Summerh.

*Aerangis lutambae* Mansf.

*Angorchis alcornis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum alcorniae* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (United Republic of)

#### **Aerangis appendiculata** (De Wild.) Schltr.

*Aerangis pachyura* sensu Morris non Schltr.

*Mystacidium appendiculatum* De Wild.

Distribution: Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia, Zimbabwe

#### **Aerangis arachnopus** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Aerangis batesii* (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Aerangis biloboides* (De Wild.) Schltr.

*Angorchis arachnopus* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum arachnopus* Rchb.f.

*Angraecum batesii* Rolfe

*Angraecum biloboides* De Wild.

*Rhaphidorhynchus batesii* (Rolfe) Finet

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Gabon, Ghana

#### **Aerangis articulata** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Aerangis calligera* (Rchb.f.) Garay

*Aerangis stylosa* sensu Perrier

*Aerangis venusta* Schltr.

*Angorchis articulata* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum articulatum* Rchb.f.

*Angraecum calligerum* Rchb.f.

*Angraecum descendens* Rchb.f.

*Angraecum venustum* Schltr.

*Rhaphidorhynchus articulatus* (Rchb.f.) Poiss.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

#### **Aerangis biloba** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Aerangis campyloplectron* (Rchb.f.) Garay

*Angorchis biloba* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Angorchis campyloplectron* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum apiculatum* Hook.f.

*Angraecum bilobum* Lindl.

*Angraecum campyloplectron* Rchb.f.

*Listrostachys biloba* (Lindl.) Kraenzl.

*Rhaphidorhynchus bilobus* (Lindl.) Finet

## Part II: Aerangis

Distribution: Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

### **Aerangis bouarensis** Chiron

Distribution: Central African Republic (The)

### **Aerangis brachycarpa** (A.Rich.) Dur. & Schinz

*Aerangis carusiana* (Severino) Garay  
*Aerangis flabellifolia* Rchb.f.  
*Aerangis friesiorum* sensu Tweedie non Schltr.  
*Aerangis rohlfiana* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
*Angorchis flabellifolia* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum brachycarpum* (A.Rich.) Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum bilobum* sensu Engl. non Lindl.  
*Angraecum bilobum* sensu Schweinf. non Lindl.  
*Angraecum carusianum* Severino  
*Angraecum flabellifolium* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Angraecum rohlfianum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium brachycarpum* A.Rich.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus rohlfianus* (Kraenzl.) Finet

Distribution: Angola, Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia

### **Aerangis calantha** (Schltr.) Schltr.

*Aerangis parvula* Schltr.  
*Aerangis roseocalcarata* (De Wild.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis sankuruensis* (De Wild.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum calanthum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum roseocalcaratum* De Wild.  
*Angraecum sankuruense* De Wild.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda

### **Aerangis carnea** J.Stewart

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (United Republic of)

### **Aerangis citrata** (Thouars) Schltr.

*Aerobion citratum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis citrata* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angraecum citratum* Thouars  
*Rhaphidorhynchus citratus* (Thouars) Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis collum-cygni** Summerh.

*Aerangis compta* Summerh.

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia

## Part II: Aerangis

### **Aerangis concavipetala** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis confusa** J.Stewart

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

### **Aerangis coriacea** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

### **Aerangis cryptodon** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Aerangis malmquistiana* Schltr.

*Angorchis cryptodon* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum cryptodon* Rchb.f.

*Rhaphidorhynchus stylosus* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis curnowiana** (Finet) H.Perrier

*Rhaphidorhynchus curnowianus* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis decaryana** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis distincta** J.Stewart & la Croix

Distribution: Malawi

### **Aerangis ellisii** (B.S.Williams) Schltr.

*Aerangis alata* H.Perrier

*Aerangis buyssonii* God.-Leb.

*Aerangis caulescens* Schltr.

*Aerangis cryptodon* sensu H.Perrier

*Aerangis platyphylla* Schltr.

*Angorchis ellisii* (B.S.Williams) Kuntze

*Angraecum buyssonii* God.-Leb.

*Angraecum dubuyssonii* God.-Leb.

*Angraecum ellisii* B.S.Williams

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Aerangis ellisii** var. **grandiflora** J.Stewart

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Aerangis

**Aerangis fastuosa** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *francoisii* H.Perrier  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *grandidieri* H.Perrier  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *maculata* H.Perrier  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *rotundifolia* H.Perrier  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *vondrozensis* H.Perrier  
*Angorchis fastuosa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum fastuosum* Rchb.f.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus fastuosus* (Rchb.f.) Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis flexuosa** (Ridl.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis elegans* (Rolfe) Dandy  
*Aerangis henriquesiana* (Rolfe) Schltr.  
*Angraecum elegans* Rolfe  
*Angraecum flexuosum* (Ridl.) Rolfe  
*Angraecum henriquesianum* Rolfe  
*Radinocion flexuosa* Ridl.

Distribution: Sao Tome and Principe

**Aerangis fuscata** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis monantha* Schltr.  
*Aerangis umbonata* (Finet) Schltr.  
*Angraecum fuscatum* Rchb.f.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus umbonatus* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis gracillima** (Kraenzl.) J.C.Arends & J.Stewart  
*Angraecum gracillimum* Kraenzl.  
*Barombia gracillima* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.

Distribution: Cameroon, Gabon

**Aerangis gravenreuthii** (Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
*Aeranthus gravenreuthii* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum ellisii* var. *occidentale* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum gravenreuthii* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum stella* Schltr.  
*Mystacidium gravenreuthii* (Kraenzl.) Rolfe

Distribution: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Aerangis hologlottis** (Schltr.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum hologlottis* Schltr.

Distribution: Kenya, Mozambique, Sri Lanka, Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Aerangis hyaloides** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

## Part II: *Aerangis*

*Aerangis pumilio* Schltr.  
*Angorchis hyaloides* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum hyaloides* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Madagascar

### ***Aerangis jacksonii*** J.Stewart

Distribution: Uganda

***Aerangis kirkii*** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis biloba* ssp. *kirkii* (Rchb.f.) Hawkes  
*Angraecum apiculatum* ssp. *kirkii* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum bilobum* ssp. *kirkii* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum kirkii* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (United Republic of)

***Aerangis kotschyana*** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis grantii* (Baker) Schltr.  
*Aerangis kotschyi* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum grantii* Baker  
*Angraecum kotschyianum* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum kotschyi* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum semipedale* Rendle  
*Rhaphidorhynchus kotschyi* (Rchb.f.) Finet

Distribution: Burundi, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Guinea, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sudan (The), Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Aerangis luteo-alba*** (Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum luteo-album* Kraenzl.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus luteo-albus* (Kraenzl.) Finet

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda

### ***Aerangis luteo-alba*** var. ***luteo-alba***

Distribution: Congo (The Democratic Republic of the)

***Aerangis luteo-alba*** var. ***rhodosticta*** (Kraenzl.) J.Stewart  
*Aerangis albido-rubra* (De Wild.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis rhodosticta* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
*Angorchis rhodosticta* (Kraenzl.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum albido-rubrum* De Wild.  
*Angraecum mirabile* Hort non Schltr.  
*Angraecum rhodostictum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda



***Aerangis macrocentra*** (Schltr.) Schltr.

*Aerangis clavigera* H.Perrier  
*Angraecum macrocentrum* Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

***Aerangis maireae*** la Croix & J.Stewart

Distribution: Tanzania (United Republic of)

***Aerangis megaphylla*** Summerh.

*Aerangis phalaenopsis* Schltr.

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Equatorial Guinea

***Aerangis modesta*** (Hook.f.) Schltr.

*Aerangis crassipes* Schltr.  
*Aerangis fastuosa* ssp. *angustifolia* H.Perrier  
*Angorchis modesta* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum modestum* Hook.f.  
*Angraecum sanderianum* Rchb.f.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus modestus* (Hook.f.) Finet  
*Rhaphidorhynchus modestus* ssp. *sanderianus* Poiss.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

***Aerangis montana*** J.Stewart

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia

***Aerangis mooreana*** (Rolfe ex Sander) P.J.Cribb & J.Stewart

*Aerangis anjoanensis* H.Perrier  
*Aerangis ikopana* Schltr.  
*Angraecum mooreanum* Rolfe ex Sander

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

***Aerangis mystacidii*** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Aerangis mystacidioides* Schltr.  
*Aerangis pachyura* (Rolfe) Schltr.  
*Angraecum mystacidii* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum pachyurum* Rolfe  
*Angraecum saundersiae* Bolus

Distribution: Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Aerangis oligantha*** Schltr.

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (United Republic of)

## Part II: Aerangis

**Aerangis pallida** (W. Watson) Garay  
*Angraecum pallidum* W. Watson

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis pallidiflora** H. Perrier  
*Aerangis seegeri* Senghas

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis × primulina** (Rolfe) H. Perrier  
*Aerangis primulina* (Rolfe) H. Perrier  
*Angraecum primulinum* Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis pulchella** (Schltr.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum pulchellum* Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis punctata** J. Stewart

Distribution: Madagascar

**Aerangis rostellaris** (Rchb.f.) H. Perrier  
*Aerangis avicularia* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aerangis buchlohii* Senghas  
*Angraecum avicularium* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum rostellare* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Aerangis somalensis** (Schltr.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum somalense* Schltr.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, South Africa, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zimbabwe

**Aerangis spiculata** (Finet) Sengas  
*Angraecum fuscatum* sensu Carriere  
*Leptocentrum spiculatum* (Finet) Schltr.  
*Plectrelminthus spiculatus* (Finet) Summerh.  
*Rhaphidorhynchus spiculatus* Finet

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Aerangis splendida** J. Stewart & la Croix  
*Aerangis kotschyana* sensu Morris non Schltr.

Distribution: Malawi, Zambia

## Part II: Aerangis

### **Aerangis stelligera** Summerh.

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the)

### **Aerangis stylosa** (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Angraecumournierae* Andre  
*Aerangis fuscata* sensu H.Perrier  
*Angraecum stylosum* Rolfe  
*Rhaphidorhynchus stylosus* (Rolfe) Finet

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

### **Aerangis thomsonii** (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Aerangis friesiorum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum thomsonii* Rolfe

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda

### **Aerangis ugandensis** Summerh.

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Uganda

### **Aerangis verdickii** (De Wild.) Schltr.

*Aerangis erythrurum* (Kraenzl.) Garay  
*Aerangis kotschyana* sensu Schelpe non Schltr.  
*Aerangis schliebenii* nomen Mansf.  
*Angraecum augustum* Rolfe  
*Angraecum erythrurum* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum verdickii* De Wild.

Distribution: Angola, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

### **Aerangis verdickii** ssp. **rusituensis** (Fibeck & Dare) la Croix & P.J.Cribb

*Aerangis rusituensis* Fibeck & Dare

Distribution: Zimbabwe

## Part II: Angraecum

### ANGRAECUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### ANGRAECUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### ANGRAECUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Angraecum acutipetalum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum acutipetalum** ssp. **analabeensis** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum acutipetalum** ssp. **ankeranae** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum affine** Schltr.

*Angraecum ligulatum* Summerh.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Equatorial Guinea, Uganda

#### **Angraecum alleizettei** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum aloifolium** Hermans & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum ambrense** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum amplexicaule** Toill.-Gen. & Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum ampullaceum** Bosser

*Jumellea humberti* H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

#### **Angraecum andasibense** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum andringitranum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum angustipetalum** Rendle

*Angraecum boonei* De Wild.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Gabon, Ghana, Malawi, Nigeria

**Angraecum angustum** (Rolfe) Summerh.

*Mystacidium angustum* Rolfe

Distribution: Nigeria

**Angraecum ankeranense** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum aporoides** Summerh.

*Angraecum distichum* ssp. *grandifolium* (De Wild.) Summerh.

*Mystacidium distichum* ssp. *grandifolium* De Wild.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Equatorial Guinea, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Principe

**Angraecum appendiculoides** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum astroarche** Ridl.

*Mystacidium astroarche* (Ridl.) Rolfe

Distribution: Sao Tome and Principe

**Angraecum aviceps** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum bancoense** Van der Burg

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The), Côte d'Ivoire

**Angraecum baronii** (Finet) Schltr.

*Angraecum dichaeoides* Schltr.

*Macroplectrum baronii* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

### **Angraecum bemarivoense** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum bicallosum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum birrimense** Rolfe

Distribution: Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone

### **Angraecum borbonicum** Bosser

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

### **Angraecum brachyrhopalon** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum bracteosum** Balf.f.& S.Moore  
*Listrostachys bracteosa* (Balf.f. & S.Moore) Rolfe  
*Saccolabium squamatum* Frapp. ex Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

### **Angraecum breve** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum brevicornu** Summerh.

Distribution: Tanzania (United Republic of)

### **Angraecum cadetii** Bosser

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum calceolus** Thouars  
*Aeranthus calceolus* (Thouars) Baker  
*Aerobion calceolus* Spreng.  
*Angraecum anocentrum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum carpophorum* Thouars  
*Angraecum paniculatum* Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Angraecum patens* Frapp.  
*Angraecum rhopaloceras* Schltr.  
*Epidorchis calceolus* (Thouars) Kuntze

## Part II: Angraecum

*Macroplectrum calceolus* (Thouars) Finet  
*Mystacidium calceolus* (Thouars) Cordem.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Reunion, Seychelles

**Angraecum caricifolium** H.Perrier  
*Angraecum caricifolium* H.Perrier (sphalm)

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum caulescens** Thouars  
*Aerobion caulescens* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Epidorchis caulescens* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Mystacidium caulescens* (Thouars) Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum chaetopodium** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum chamaeanthus** Schltr.

Distribution: Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zimbabwe

**Angraecum chermezoni** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum chimanimaniense** G.Will.

Distribution: Zimbabwe

**Angraecum chloranthum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum cilaosianum** (Cordem.) Schltr.  
*Mystacidium cilaosianum* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum claessensii** De Wild.

Distribution: Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Liberia, Nigeria

**Angraecum clavigerum** Ridl.

## Part II: Angraecum

*Angorchis clavigera* (Ridl.) Kuntze  
*Monixus clavigera* (Ridl.) Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum compactum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum compressicaule** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum conchiferum** Lindl.

*Angorchis conchifera* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum scabripes* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum verrucosum* Rendle  
*Mystacidium verrucosum* (Rendle) Rolfe

Distribution: Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zimbabwe

### **Angraecum cordemoyi** Schltr.

*Mystacidium striatum* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

### **Angraecum coriaceum** (Thunb. ex Sw.) Schltr.

*Aerides coriaceum* Thunb. ex Sw.  
*Epidendrum coriaceum* (Thunb. ex Sw.) Poir.  
*Gastrochilus coriaceus* (Thunb. ex Sw.) Kuntze  
*Limodorum coriaceum* Thunb. ex Sw.  
*Saccolabium coriaceum* (Thunb. ex Sw.) Lindl.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum cornigerum** Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

### **Angraecum cornucopiae** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum corynoceras** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum costatum** Frapp. ex Cordem.

*Angraecum baronii* (Finet) Schltr.



## Part II: Angraecum

*Macroplectrum costatum* Finet  
*Mystacidium costatum* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum coutrixii** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum crassifolium** (Cordem.) Schltr.  
*Mystacidium crassifolium* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum crassum** Thouars  
*Aerobion crassum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis crassa* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angraecum crassiflorum* H.Perrier  
*Angraecum sarcodanthum* Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum cribbianum** Szl. & Olzs.

Distribution: Gabon

**Angraecum cucullatum** Thouars  
*Aerobion cucullatum* Spreng.  
*Angorchis cucullata* Kuntze  
*Angorchis fragrans* Kuntze  
*Macroplectrum cucullatum* Finet

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum cultriforme** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

**Angraecum curnowianum** (Rchb.f.) Dur. & Schinz  
*Aeranthus curnowianus* Rchb.f.  
*Angorchis curnowiana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum suarezense* Toill.-Gen. & Bosser  
*Angraecum subcordatum* (H.Perrier) Bosser  
*Jumellea curnowiana* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Jumellea subcordata* H.Perrier  
*Mystacidium curnowianus* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum curvicalcar** Schltr.

## Part II: Angraecum

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum curvicaule** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum curvipes** Schltr.

Distribution: Cameroon

### **Angraecum danguyanum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum dasycarpum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum dauphinense** (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Mystacidium dauphinense* Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum decaryanum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum decipiens** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

### **Angraecum dendrobiopsis** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum didieri** (Baill. ex Finet) Schltr.

*Macroplectrum didieri* Baill. ex Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum distichum** Lindl.

*Angraecum imbricatum* (Sw.) Schltr.

*Mystacidium distichum* (Lindl.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Angola, Benin, Cameroon, Central African Republic (The), Congo (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Uganda

**Angraecum divaricatum** Frapp.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum dives** Rolfe

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Yemen

**Angraecum dollii** Senghas

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum doratophyllum** Summerh.

Distribution: Sao Tome and Principe

**Angraecum drouhardii** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum dryadum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum eburneum** Bory

*Angorchis eburnea* (Bory) Kuntze

*Angraecum eburneum* ssp. *typicum* H.Perrier

*Angraecum eburneum* ssp. *virens* Hook.

*Angraecum virens* Lindl.

*Limodorum eburneum* (Bory) Willd.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion, Seychelles

**Angraecum eburneum** ssp. **giryamae** (Rendle) Senghas & Cribb

*Angraecum giryamae* Rendle

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Angraecum eburneum** ssp. **superbum** Thouars

*Aerobion superbum* Thouars

*Angorchis brongniartiana* (Rchb.f. ex Linden) Kuntze

*Angorchis superba* (Thouars) Kuntze

*Angraecum brongniartianum* Rchb.f. ex Linden

*Angraecum comorense* Kraenzl. non (Rchb.f.) Finet

*Angraecum eburneum* ssp. *brongniartianum* (Rchb.f. ex Linden) Schltr.

*Angraecum superbum* Thouars

*Angraecum voeltzkowianum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar, Seychelles

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum eburneum** var. **longicalcar** Bosser  
*Angraecum eburneum* ssp. *longicalcar* Bosser  
*Angraecum longicalcar* (Bossert) Senghas

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum eburneum** ssp. **xerophilum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum egertonii** Rendle

Distribution: Gabon, Nigeria

**Angraecum eichlerianum** Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum arnoldianum* De Wild.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Gabon, Nigeria

**Angraecum eichlerianum** var. **curvicalcaratum** Szl. & Olzs.

Distribution: Cameroon, Gabon

**Angraecum elephantinum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum elliotii** Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum equitans** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum erectum** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia

**Angraecum evrardianum** Geerinck

Distribution: Burundi

**Angraecum expansum** Thouars

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum expansum** ssp. **inflatum** Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum falcifolium** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum ferkoanum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum filicornu** Thouars

*Aeranthes thouarsii* S.Moore

*Aerobion filicornu* (Thouars) Spreng.

Distribution: Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum firthii** Summerh.

Distribution: Cameroon, Kenya, Uganda

**Angraecum flavidum** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum floribundum** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum florulentum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Angraecum gabonense** Summerh.

Distribution: Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Gabon

**Angraecum geniculatum** G.Williamson

Distribution: Zambia

**Angraecum germinyanum** Hook.f.

*Angraecum arachnites* Schltr.

*Angraecum bathiei* Schltr.

*Angraecum bathiei* ssp. *peracuminatum* H.Perrier

## Part II: Angraecum

*Angraecum conchoglossum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum ramosum* auct. non Thouars, H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *bidentatum* H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *typicum* H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *typicum* var. *arachnites* (Schltr.) H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *typicum* var. *bathiei* (Schltr.) H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *typicum* var. *conchoglossum* (Schltr.) H.Perrier  
*Angraecum ramosum* ssp. *typicum* var. *peracuminatum* H.Perrier  
*Mystacidium germinyanum* (Hook.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar, Reunion

### **Angraecum guillauminii** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum hermannii** (Cordem.) Schltr.

*Mystacidium hermanni* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

### **Angraecum humbertii** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum humblotianum** (Finet) Schltr.

*Angraecum abietinum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum finetianum* Schltr.  
*Angraecum humblotii* (Finet) Summerh.  
*Macrolepctrum humblotii* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum humile** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zimbabwe

### **Angraecum huntleyoides** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum imerinense** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Angraecum implicatum** Thouars

*Aerobion implicatum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis implicata* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angraecum verruculosum* Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Macrolepctrum implicatum* (Thouars) Finet

## Part II: Angraecum

Distribution: Madagascar, Reunion

**Angraecum inapertum** Thouars  
*Aerobion inapertum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Epidorchis inaperta* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Mystacidium inapertum* (Thouars) Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum infundibulare** Lindl.  
*Angorchis infundibularis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Mystacidium infundibulare* (Lindl.) Rolfe

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Uganda

**Angraecum keniae** Kraenzl.  
*Mystacidium keniae* (Kraenzl.) Rolfe

Distribution: Kenya

**Angraecum kraenzlinianum** H.Perrier  
*Aeranthes englerianus* Kraenzl.  
*Angraecum englerianum* (Kraenzl.) Schltr. non Kranzl.  
*Angraecum robustum* Kraenzl. non Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum laggariae** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum lecomtei** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum leonis** (Rchb.f.) Andre  
*Aeranthes leonis* Rchb.f.  
*Aeranthus leonis* Rchb.f.  
*Angraecum humblotii* Rchb.f. ex Rolfe  
*Angraecum leonii* Andre  
*Macroplectrum leonis* (Rchb.f.) Finet  
*Mystacidium leonis* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Angraecum letouzeyi** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum linearifolium** Garay  
*Angraecum palmiforme* H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum lisowskianum** Szl. & Olzs.

Distribution: Equatorial Guinea

**Angraecum litorale** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum longicaule** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum longinode** Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Mystacidium longinode* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum macilentum** Frapp.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum madagascariense** (Finet) Schltr.  
*Macroplectrum madagascariense* Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum magdalenae** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum magdalenae** var. **latilabellum** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum mahavavense** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum marii** Geerinck  
*Eggelingia ligulifolia* Summerh.

Distribution: Rwanda



## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum mauritianum** (Poir.) Frapp.

*Aeranthes gladiifolius* (Thouars) Rchb.f.  
*Aeranthus gladiifolius* (Thouars) Rchb.f.  
*Aerobion gladiifolium* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis gladiifolia* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angraecum gladiifolium* Thouars  
*Macroplectrum gladiifolium* (Thouars) Pfitzer ex Finet  
*Mystacidium gladiifolium* (Thouars) Rolfe  
*Mystacidium mauritianum* (Lam.) T.Durand & Schinz  
*Orchis mauritiana* Poir.

Distribution: Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum meirax** (Rchb.f.) H.Perrier

*Aeranthus meirax* Rchb.f.  
*Jumellea meirax* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Macroplectrum meirax* (Rchb.f.) Finet

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Angraecum melanostictum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum metallicum** Sander

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum microcharis** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum minus** Summerh.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

**Angraecum minutissimum** A.Chev.

Distribution: Cote d'Ivoire

**Angraecum minutum** Frapp. ex Cordem.

*Angraecum minutum* A.Chev.  
*Mystacidium minutum* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum mirabile** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum moandense** De Wild.  
*Angraecum chevalieri* Summerh.  
*Aerangis moandensis* (De Wild.) Schltr.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The), Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda

**Angraecum modicum** Summerh.

Distribution: Liberia

**Angraecum mofakoko** De Wild.

Distribution: Congo (The Democratic Republic of the)

**Angraecum moratii** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum multiflorum** Thouars  
*Aerobion multiflorum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angraecum caulescens* var. *multiflorum* (Thouars) S.Moore  
*Epidorchis multiflora* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Monixus multiflorus* (Thouars) Finet  
*Mystacidium caulescens* ssp. *multiflorum* (Thouars) Durans & Schinz  
*Mystacidium multiflorum* (Thouars) Cordem.

Distribution: Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion, Seychelles

**Angraecum multinominatum** Rendle  
*Angraecum clavatum* (Rendle) Schltr.  
*Listrostachys clavata* Rendle  
*Macroplectrum clavatum* (Rendle) Finet  
*Mystacidium clavatum* (Rendle) Rolfe

Distribution: Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Togo

**Angraecum muscicolum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum musculiferum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum myrianthum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum nanum** Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Mystacidium nanum* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum nasutum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum nzoanum** A.Chev.

Distribution: Guinea

**Angraecum oberonia** Finet

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum obesum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum oblongifolium** Toill.-Gen. & Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum obversifolium** Frapp.  
*Mystacidium obversifolium* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum ochraceum** (Ridl.) Schltr.  
*Macroplectrum ochraceum* (Ridl.) Finet  
*Mystacidium ochraceum* Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum onivense** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum palmicolum** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum palmiforme** Thouars  
*Aerobion palmiforme* Spreng.  
*Angorchis palmiformis* Kuntze

## Part II: Angraecum

*Angraecum palmatum* Thouars  
*Listrostachys palmiformis* Durand & Schinz

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum panicifolium** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum parvulum** Ayres ex Baker  
*Angorchis parvula* Kuntze

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum pauciramosum** Schltr.  
*Angraecum graminifolium* (Ridl.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum poophyllum* Summerh.  
*Epidorchis graminifolia* (Ridl.) Kuntze  
*Monixus graminifolius* (Ridl.) Finet  
*Mystacidium graminifolium* Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pectinatum** Thouars  
*Aeranthes pectinatus* (Thouars) Rchb.f.  
*Aerobion pectinatum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis pectangis* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angorchis pectinata* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Ctenorchis pectinata* (Thouars) K.Schum.  
*Macroplectrum pectinatum* (Thouars) Finet  
*Mystacidium pectinatum* (Thouars) Benth.  
*Pectinaria thouarsii* Cordem.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum penzigianum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pergracile** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum perhumile** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum perparvulum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum petterssonianum** Geerinck

Distribution: Rwanda

**Angraecum peyrotii** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pingue** Frapp.

*Mystacidium pingue* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum pinifolium** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum podochiloides** Schltr.

*Monixus aporum* Finet

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria

**Angraecum popowii** Braem

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum potamophilum** Schltr.

*Aerangis potamophila* (Schltr.) Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum praestans** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum protensum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pseudodidieri** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pseudofilicornu** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum pseudopetiolum** Frapp.  
*Mystacidium pseudo-petiolum* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum pterophyllum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pumilio** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum pungens** Schltr.  
*Angraecum arthrophyllum* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
*Mystacidium arthrophyllum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Equatorial Guinea, Nigeria

**Angraecum pusillum** Lindl.  
*Angorchis pusilla* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Angraecum burchellii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

**Angraecum pygmaeum** Linden

Distribution: Japan

**Angraecum pyriforme** Summerh.

Distribution: Côte d'Ivoire, Nigeria

**Angraecum ramosum** Thouars  
*Angraecum verruculosum* Frapp. ex Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum ramulicolum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum reygartii** De Wild.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Uganda

**Angraecum rhizanthium** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rhizomaniacum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rhynchoglossum** Schltr.

*Angraecum foxii* Summerh.  
*Angraecum viride* (Ridl.) Schltr.  
*Epidorchis viridis* (Ridl.) Kuntze  
*Mystacidium viride* Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rigidifolium** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rostratum** Ridl.

*Angorchis rostrata* Kuntze

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rubellum** Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum rutenbergianum** Kraenzl.

*Angraecum catati* Baill. ex H.Perrier  
*Jumellea rutenbergiana* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sacciferum** Lindl.

*Angraecum crassifolia* G.Will.  
*Angraecum parcum* Schltr.

Distribution: Burundi, Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania (United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

**Angraecum sacculatum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum salazianum** (Cordem.) Schltr.

*Mystacidium salazianum* Cordem.

## Part II: Angraecum

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum sambiranoense** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sanfordii** P.J.Cribb & B.J.Pollard

Distribution: Cameroon

**Angraecum scalariforme** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum scottianum** Rechb.f.

*Angorchis scottiana* (Rechb.f.) Kuntze

*Angraecum reichenbachianum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Comoros (The)

**Angraecum sedifolium** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum serpens** (H.Perrier) Bosser

*Jumellea serpens* H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sesquipedale** Thouars

*Aeranthes sesquipedalis* (Thouars) Lindl.

*Angorchis sesquipedalis* (Thouars) Kuntze

*Macroplectrum sesquipedale* (Thouars) Pfitzer

*Mystacidium sesquipedale* (Thouars) Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sesquipedale** var. **angustifolium** Bosser & Morat

*Angraecum bosseri* Senghas

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sesquisectangulum** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum setipes** Schltr.



Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sinuatiflorum** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum sororium** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum spectabile** Summerh.

Distribution: Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Angraecum spicatum** (Cordem.) Schltr.  
*Mystacidium spicatum* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum stella-africae** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Malawi, South Africa, Zimbabwe

**Angraecum sterrophyllum** Schltr.  
*Angraecum filicornu* sensu Kraenzl. non Thouars

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum stolzii** Schltr.

Distribution: Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (United Republic of), Zambia

**Angraecum striatum** Thouars  
*Aerobion striatum* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Angorchis striata* (Thouars) Kuntze  
*Angraecum distichophyllum* (A.Rich. ex Finet) Schltr.  
*Gastrochilus strictus* Kuntze  
*Macroplectrum distichophyllum* A.Rich. ex Finet  
*Monixus striatus* (Thouars) Finet  
*Saccolabium striatum* (Thouars) Lindl.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum subulatum** Lindl.  
*Angraecum canaliculatum* De Wild.  
*Epidorchis subulata* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Listrostachys subulata* (Lindl.) Rehb.f.

## Part II: Angraecum

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Nigeria, Sierra Leone

### **Angraecum tamarindicolum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum tenellum** (Ridl.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum microphyton* (Frapp.) Schltr.  
*Angraecum waterlotii* H.Perrier  
*Epidorchis tenella* (Ridl.) Kuntze  
*Mystacidium tenellum* Ridl.  
*Saccolabium microphyton* Frapp.

Distribution: Madagascar, Reunion

**Angraecum tenuifolium** Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Lepervenchea tenuifolia* Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum tenuipes** Summerh.  
*Angraecum ischnopus* Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum tenuispica** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum teres** Summerh.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Angraecum teretifolium** Ridl.  
*Angorchis teretifolia* (Ridl.) Kuntze  
*Monixus teretifolius* (Ridl.) Finet

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum triangulifolium** Senghas

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum trichoplectron** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Aeranthes trichoplectron* Rchb.f.  
*Mystacidium trichoplectron* (Rchb.f.) T.Durand & Schinz

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: Angraecum

**Angraecum triquetrum** Thouars  
*Aerobion triquetrum* Spreng.  
*Angraecum neglectum* Frapp. ex Cordem.  
*Angraecum neglectum* ssp. *curtum* Cordem.  
*Angraecum neglectum* ssp. *genuinum* Cordem.  
*Angraecum neglectum* ssp. *longifolium* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum umbrosum** P.J.Cribb  
*Angraecum linearifolium* P.J.Cribb non Garay

Distribution: Malawi

**Angraecum undulatum** (Cordem.) Schltr.  
*Mystacidium undulatum* Cordem.

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Angraecum urschianum** Toill.-Gen. & Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum verecundum** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum vesiculatum** Schltr.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Angraecum vesiculiferum** Schltr.

Distribution: Comoros (The), Madagascar

**Angraecum viguieri** Schltr.

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum viride** Kraenzl.

*Angraecum braunii* Schltr.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania (United Republic of)

**Angraecum viridiflorum** Cordem.

Distribution: Reunion

**Angraecum xylopus** Rehb.f.

## **Part II: Angraecum**

*Macroplectrum xylopus* (Rchb.f.) Finet

Distribution: Comoros (The)

**Angraecum yuccaefolium** Bojer

Distribution: Mauritius

**Angraecum zaratananae** Schltr.

*Angraecum tsaratananae* Schltr. ex H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Angraecum zeylanicum** Lindl.

*Angraecum maheense* Schltr.

Distribution: Seychelles, Sri Lanka

ASCOCENTRUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

ASCOCENTRUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

ASCOCENTRUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Ascocentrum ampullaceum** (Roxb.) Schltr.

*Aerides ampullacea* Roxb.

*Angraecum campyloplectron* Rchb.f.

*Gastrochilus ampullaceus* (Roxb.) Kuntze

*Saccolabium ampullaceum* (Roxb.) Lindl.

Distribution: Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Ascocentrum ampullaceum** var. **auranticum** Pradhan

Distribution: Myanmar

**Ascocentrum aurantiacum** (Schltr.) Schltr.

*Saccolabium aurantiacum* Schltr. non J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines (The)

**Ascocentrum aurantiacum** ssp. **philippinense** Christenson

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Ascocentrum aureum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Ascocentrum christensonianum** Haager

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Ascocentrum curvifolium** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Gastrochilus curvifolius* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Saccolabium curvifolium* Lindl.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Ascocentrum garayi** Christenson

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Ascocentrum hendersoniana** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Dyakia hendersoniana* (Rchb.f.) Christenson

## Part II: Ascocentrum

*Saccolabium hendersonianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Ascocentrum himalaicum** (Deb., Sengupta & Malick) Christenson

*Holcoglossum junceum* Z.H.Tsi

*Saccolabium himalaicum* Deb., Sengupta & Malick

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar

**Ascocentrum insularum** Christenson

Distribution: Indonesia

**Ascocentrum miniatum** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Gastrochilus miniatus* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Saccolabium curvifolium* auct. non Lindl.

*Saccolabium miniatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Ascocentrum pumilum** (Hayata) Schltr.

*Ascolabium pumilum* (Hayata) S.S.Ying

*Saccolabium pumilum* Hayata

Distribution: China

**Ascocentrum pusillum** Aver.

*Ascocentropsis pussillum* (Aver.) Senghas & Schildh.

*Ascolabium pusillum* (Aver.) Aver.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

**Ascocentrum rubrum** (Lindl.) Seidenf.

*Saccolabium rubrum* Lindl.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Ascocentrum semiteretifolium** Seidenf.

Distribution: India, Thailand

**BLETILLA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE**

**BLETILLA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**BLETILLA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Bletilla chartacea** (King & Pantl.) Tang & F.T.Wang

*Bletilla burmanica* Rolfe nom. nud.

*Cephalanthera chartacea* King & Pantl.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Bletilla foliosa** (King & Pantl.) Tang & F.T.Wang

*Pogonia foliosa* King & Pantl.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Bletilla formosana** (Hayata) Schltr.

*Bletia formosana* Hayata

*Bletia kotoensis* Hayata

*Bletia morrisonicola* Hayata

*Bletilla cotoensis* Schltr.

*Bletilla elegantula* (Kraenzl.) Garay & G.A.Romero

*Bletilla formosana* forma *kotoensis* (Hayata) T.P.Lin

*Bletilla formosana* forma *rubrolabella* S.S.Ying

*Bletilla kotoensis* (Hayata) Schltr.

*Bletilla morrisonensis* (Hayata) Schltr.

*Bletilla morrisonicola* (Hayata) Schltr.

*Bletilla striata* var. *kotoensis* (Hayata) Masam.

*Bletilla szetschuanica* Schltr. ex Limpr.

*Bletilla yunnanensis* Schltr. ex Limpr.

*Bletilla yunnanensis* var. *limprichtii* Schltr. ex Limpr.

*Coelogyne elegantula* Kraenzl.

*Jimensia formosana* (Hayata) Garay & R.E.Schultes

*Jimensia kotoensis* (Hayata) Garay & R.E.Schultes

*Jimensia morrisonensis* (Hayata) Garay & R.E.Schultes

*Jimensia yunnanensis* (Schltr.) Garay & R.E.Schultes

Distribution: China

**Bletilla ochracea** Schltr.

*Jimensia ochracea* (Schltr.) Garay & R.E.Schultes

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

**Bletilla sinensis** (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Arethusa sinensis* Rolfe

*Bletilla chinensis* Schltr.

*Jimensia sinensis* (Rolfe) Garay & R.E.Schultes

Distribution: China, Thailand

## Part II: Bletilla

**Bletilla striata** (Thunb. ex A.Murray) Rchb.f.

*Bletia gebina* Lindl.

*Bletia hyacinthina* (Sm.) R.Br.

*Bletia striata* (Thunb. ex A.Murray) Druce

*Bletilla gebina* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Bletilla hyacinthina* (Sm.) Rchb.f.

*Bletilla striata* var. *albomarginata* Mak.

*Bletilla striata* forma *gebina* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Calanthe gebina* Lodd.

*Cymbidium hyacinthinum* Sm.

*Cymbidium striatum* (Thunb.) Sw.

*Epidendrum striatum* (Thunb.) Thunb.

*Epidendrum tuberosum* Lour.

*Gyas humilis* Salisb.

*Jimensia nervosa* Raf.

*Jimensia striata* (Thunb. ex A.Murray) Garay & R.E.Schultes

*Limodorum striatum* Thunb.

Distribution: China, Japan, Korea (The Democratic People's Republic of), Korea (The Republic of)



**BRASSAVOLA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE**

**BRASSAVOLA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**BRASSAVOLA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Brassavola acaulis** Lindl. & Paxton

*Bletia acaulis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia lineata* (Hook.) Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola lineata* Hook.  
*Brassavola mathieuana* Klotzsch

Distribution: Belize, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

**Brassavola angustata** Lindl.

*Bletia angustata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia attenuata* Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola surinamensis* Focke

Distribution: Brazil, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela

**Brassavola cebolleta** Rchb.f.

*Bletia cebolleta* Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola reginae* Pabst  
*Brassavola revoluta* sensu Withner

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil

**Brassavola chacoensis** Kraenzl.

*Brassavola cebolleta* var. *fasciculata* (Pabst) H.G.Jones  
*Brassavola fasciculata* Pabst  
*Brassavola ovaliformis* C.Schweinf. sensu Withner  
*Brassavola ovaliformis* var. *fasciculata* (Pabst) Jones sensu Withner

Distribution: Bolivia, Paraguay, Peru

**Brassavola cordata** Lindl.

*Bletia cordata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola harrisii* H.G.Jones  
*Brassavola nodosa* Hook.  
*Brassavola nodosa* var. *cordata* (Lindl.) N.H.Williams  
*Brassavola sloanei* Griseb.  
*Brassavola subulifolia* Lindl.  
*Lysimmia bicolor* Rafin.

Distribution: Jamaica

**Brassavola cucullata** (L.) R.Br.

*Bletia cucullata* (L.) Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola appendiculata* A.Rich. & Galeotti  
*Brassavola cucullata* var. *elegans* Schltr.  
*Brassavola cuspidata* Hook.

## Part II: Brassavola

*Brassavola elongata* A.D.Hawkes *nomen nudum*  
*Brassavola odoratissima* Regel  
*Cymbidium cucullatum* (L.) Sw.  
*Epidendrum cucullatum* L.

Distribution: Belize, Colombia, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America (The), Venezuela

### **Brassavola filifolia** Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Brassavola flagellaris** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Brassavola gardneri** Cogn.

*Brassavola fragans* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil, Guyana, Suriname

### **Brassavola grandiflora** Lindl.

*Brassavola nodosa* var. *grandiflora* (Lindl.) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Venezuela

### **Brassavola martiana** Lindl.

*Bletia amazonica* Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola amazonica* Poepp. & Endl.  
*Brassavola duckeana* Horta  
*Brassavola martiana* var. *multiflora* (Schltr.) H.G.Jones  
*Brassavola multiflora* Schltr.  
*Brassavola paraensis* Huber

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela

### **Brassavola nodosa** (L.) Lindl.

*Bletia nodosa* (L.) Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola gillettei* H.G.Jones  
*Brassavola nodosa* var. *rhopalorrhachis* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Brassavola rhopalorrhachis* Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola scaposa* Schltr.  
*Brassavola sloanei* Lindl. ex Heynh.  
*Brassavola stricta* C.Kad.  
*Cymbidium nodosum* Sw.  
*Epidendrum nodosum* Linn.

Distribution: Belize, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, ?Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela

### **Brassavola perrinii** Lindl.

*Bletia perrinii* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

## Part II: Brassavola

*Brassavola perrinii* var. *pluriflora* Hauman  
*Brassavola rhomboglossa* Pabst

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay

### **Brassavola retusa** Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil, Peru, Venezuela

### **Brassavola tuberculata** Hook.

*Brassavola fragrans* Lem.  
*Brassavola gibbsiana* Hort. ex Nichols  
*Brassavola revoluta* Barb.Rodr.  
*Tulexis bicolor* Raf.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Brassavola venosa** Lindl.

*Bletia venosa* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Brassavola nodosa* var. *venosa* (Lindl.) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Panama

## Part II: Calanthe

### CALANTHE BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### CALANTHE BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### CALANTHE BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Calanthe abbreviata** (Blume) Lindl.

*Alismorchis abbreviata* D.Kuntze

*Amblyglottis abbreviata* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe aceras** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe actinomorpha** Fukuy.

*Phaius actinomorphus* (Fukuy.) T.P.Lin

Distribution: China

**Calanthe** × **albolilacina** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe albo-longicalcarata** S.S.Ying

Distribution: China

**Calanthe albolutea** Ridl.

Distribution: China, Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe aleizettei** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Calanthe alismaefolia** Lindl.

*Alismorkis japonica* (Blume ex Miq.) Kuntze

*Calanthe austrokiusiuensis* Ohwi.

*Calanthe fauriei* Schltr.

*Calanthe furcata* var. *alismiifolia* (Lindl.) Hiroe

*Calanthe furcata* forma *fauriei* (Lindl.) Hiroe

*Calanthe japonica* Blume ex Miq.

*Calanthe nigropuncticulata* Fukuy.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Japan, Nepal, Viet Nam

**Calanthe alpina** Hook.f.

## Part II: Calanthe

*Calanthe alpina* ssp. *fimbriata* (Fr.) F.Maek.  
*Calanthe alpina* ssp. *fimbriatomarginata* (Fukuy.) F.Maek.  
*Calanthe alpina* var. *keshabii* (Lucksom) R.C.Srivast.  
*Calanthe fimbriata* Fr.  
*Calanthe fimbriatomarginata* Fukuy.  
*Calanthe keshabii* S.Z.Lucksom  
*Calanthe schlechteri* Hara

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Japan, Nepal

**Calanthe alta** Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe anocentrum* Schltr.  
*Calanthe lutescens* Fleischm. & Rech.

Distribution: Fiji, Samoa

**Calanthe angusta** Lindl.  
*Alismorchis angusta* (Lindl.) D.Kuntz.  
*Calanthe pachystalix* Gagnep

Distribution: Cambodia, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Viet Nam

**Calanthe angustifolia** (Blume) Lindl.  
*Alismorkis angustifolia* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis phajoides* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Amblyglottis angustifolia* Blume  
*Calanthe phajoides* Rchb.f.  
*Limodorum striatum* Reinw. ex Hook.f.

Distribution: China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (The), Viet Nam

**Calanthe anjanae** Lucksom

Distribution: India

**Calanthe anthropophora** Ridl.

Distribution: Thailand

**Calanthe arcuata** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Calanthe arcuata** var. **brevifolia** Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe arfakana** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Calanthe

### **Calanthe argenteostriata** C.Z.Tang & S.J.Cheng

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe arisanensis** Hayata

*Calanthe sasakii* Hayata

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe aristulifera** Rchb.f.

*Calanthe elliptica* Hayata

*Calanthe furcata* forma *raishaensis* (Hayata) Hiroe

*Calanthe kirishimensis* Yatabe

*Calanthe raishaensis* Hayata

Distribution: China, Japan

### **Calanthe aruank** P.Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe atjehensis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe aurantiaca** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Calanthe aurantimacula** P. van Royen

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe aureiflora** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Calanthe balansae** Finet

*Calanthe saccifera* Kraenzl.

Distribution: New Caledonia (French)

### **Calanthe baliensis** J.J.Wood & J.B.Comber

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe bicalcarata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe biloba** Lindl.  
*Calanthe biloba* ssp. *obtusata* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

**Calanthe brachychila** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Calanthe brevicornu** Lindl.  
*Calanthe lamellosa* Rolfe  
*Calanthe scaposa* Z.H.Tsi & K.Y.Lang  
*Calanthe yunnanensis* Rolfe

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal

**Calanthe breviflos** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe buccinifera** Rolfe ex Hemsl.

Distribution: China

**Calanthe calanthoides** (A.Rich. & Galeottii) Hamer & Garay  
*Calanthe cubensis* Linden & Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe granatensis* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe mexicana* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe mexicana* var. *retusa* Correll  
*Calanthe mexicana* var. *lanceolata* Correll  
*Ghiesbreghtia calanthoides* A.Rich. & Galeotti  
*Ghiesbreghtia mexicana* A.Rich. & Galeotti ex Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic (the), Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Panama

**Calanthe camptoceras** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe candida** Bosser

Distribution: Mauritius, Reunion

**Calanthe cardioglossa** Schltr.  
*Calanthe biloba* auct. non Lindl.  
*Calanthe fuerstenbergiana* Kraenzl. ex Schltr.

## Part II: Calanthe

*Calanthe hosseusiana* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

**Calanthe carrii** Seidenf. & J.J.Wood

*Calanthe pusilla* Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe caudatilabella** Hayata

*Calanthe caudatilabella* var. *latiloba* Maek. ex Yamam.

*Calanthe puberula* var. *caudatilabella* (Hayata) Hiroe

Distribution: China

**Calanthe caulescens** J.J.Sm.

*Calanthe apostasioides* Schltr.

*Calanthe salmoniviridis* P.Royen

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe caulodes** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe ceciliae** Rehb.f.

*Alismorchis zollingeri* (Miq.) Kuntze

*Amblyglottis veratrifolia* Blume

*Calanthe burmanica* Rolfe

*Calanthe scortechini* Hook.f.

*Calanthe sumatrana* Blanco ex Boerl.

*Calanthe wrayi* Hook.f.

*Calanthe zollingeri* Miq. (non Rehb.f.)

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

**Calanthe chevalieri** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Calanthe chloroleuca** Lindl.

*Calanthe galeata* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, Nepal

**Calanthe chrysoglossoides** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia



**Calanthe chrysoleuca** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe clavata** Lindl.

*Calanthe clavata* var. *malipoensis* Z.H.Tsi

*Calanthe densiflora* sensu King & Pantling non Lindl.

Distribution: China, India, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Calanthe clavigularis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe cleistogama** Holttum

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe coiloglossa** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe conspicua** Lindl.

*Calanthe lilacina* Loher

Distribution: Malaysia, Philippines (The)

**Calanthe coreana** Nakai

Distribution: Korea (The Republic of)

**Calanthe cremeoviridis** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe crenulata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe cruciata** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe crumenata** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Calanthe

### **Calanthe curvato-ascendens** Gilli

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe davaensis** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Calanthe davidii** Franch.

*Calanthe bungoana* Ohwi.

*Calanthe davidii* var. *bungoana* (Ohwi.) T.Hashim.

*Calanthe ensifolia* Rolfe

*Calanthe furcata* forma *matsudai* (Hayata) Hiroe

*Calanthe matsudai* Hayata

Distribution: China, Japan

### **Calanthe delavayi** Finet

*Calanthe coelogyniformis* Kraenzl.

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe densiflora** Lindl.

*Calanthe kazuoi* Yamam.

*Phaius epiphyticus* Seidenf.

Distribution: China, Japan, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe dipteryx** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe discolor** Lindl.

*Calanthe cheniana* Hand.-Mazz.

*Calanthe esquirolii* Schltr.

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe discolor** forma **quinquelamellata** Hiroe

Distribution: Japan

### **Calanthe discolor** ssp. **amamiana** (Fukuy.) Masam.

*Calanthe amamiana* Fukuy.

*Calanthe amamiana* ssp. *latilabella* Ida

*Calanthe aristulifera* var. *amamiana* (Fukuy.) Hatus.

*Calanthe discolor* forma *viridialba* (Maxim.) Honda

*Calanthe discolor* ssp. *latilabella* Ida

*Calanthe discolor* var. *amamiana* (Fukuy.) Masam.

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe discolor** ssp. **discolor**

*Alismographis lyroglossa* Kuntze  
*Alismorkis discolor* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Calanthe discolor* ssp. *divaricatipetala* Ida  
*Calanthe discolor* ssp. *viridialba* Maxim.  
*Calanthe lurida* Decne.  
*Calanthe variegata* Scheidw.

Distribution: China, Japan, Korea (The Democratic People's Republic of), Korea (The Republic of)

**Calanthe discolor** ssp. **kanashiroi** Fukuy.

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe discolor** ssp. **tokunoshimensis** (Hatus. & Ida) Hatus.

*Calanthe tokunoshimensis* Hatus. & Ida  
*Calanthe tokunoshimensis* forma *latilabella* Hats. & Ida

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe dulongensis** H.Li

Distribution: China

**Calanthe eberhardtii** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Calanthe ecallosa** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe ecarinata** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Calanthe emeishanica** Z.H.Tsi & K.Y.Lang

Distribution: China

**Calanthe engleriana** Kraenzl.

*Calanthe engleriana* var. *brevicalcarata* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe latissimifolia* R.S.Rogers

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Calanthe

### **Calanthe epiphytica** Carr

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe fargesii** Finet

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe finisterrae** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe fissa** L.O.Williams

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe flava** (Blume) Morren

*Alismorchis parviflora* Kuntze

*Amblyglottis flava* Blume

*Calanthe veratrifolia* Miq. non R.Br.

*Calanthe parviflora* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe forbesii** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe formosana** Rolfe

*Calanthe disticha* Tang & F.T.Wang

*Calanthe patsinensis* S.Y.Hu

*Calanthe puberula* var. *formosana* (Murata) Hiroe.

*Calanthe pulchra* var. *formosana* (Rolfe) S.S.Ying

*Calanthe yushunii* Mori & Yamam.

Distribution: China, Japan, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe fulgens** Lindl.

*Calanthe masuca* var. *fulgens* (Lindl.) Hk.f.

Distribution: India

### **Calanthe geelvinkensis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe gibbsiae** Rolfe

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe graciliflora** Hayata  
*Calanthe graciliflora* var. *xuefengensis* Z.H.Tsi  
*Calanthe hamata* Hand.-Mazz.

Distribution: China

**Calanthe graciliscapa** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe griffithii** Lindl.  
*Calanthe plantaginea* Griff. (non Lindl.)

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar

**Calanthe halconensis** Ames  
*Phaius calathoides* Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe hancockii** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Calanthe hattorii** Schltr.

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe hennisii** Loher

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe henryi** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Calanthe herbacea** Lindl.

Distribution: China, India, Nepal, Viet Nam

**Calanthe hirsuta** Seidenf.

Distribution: China, Thailand

**Calanthe hololeuca** Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe neocaledonica* Rendle

## **Part II: Calanthe**

*Calanthe neohibernica* Schltr.  
*Calanthe vaupeliana* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu

**Calanthe hoshii** S.Kobay.

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe humbertii** H.Perrier

Distribution: Madagascar

**Calanthe hyacinthina** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe imthurnii** Kores

Distribution: Fiji

**Calanthe inflata** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe izu-insularis** (Satomi) Ohwi. & Satomi  
*Calanthe aristulifera* ssp. *izu-insularis* Satomi

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe johorensis** Holttum

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe jusnerii** Boxall ex Náves

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe kaniensis** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe kemulense** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe kinabaluensis** Rolfe

## Part II: Calanthe

*Calanthe cuneata* Ames & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe labellicauda** Gilli

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe labrosa** (Rchb.f) Rchb.f.  
*Calanthidium labrosum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Limatodes labrosa* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Calanthe lacerata** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe laxiflora** Makino

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe lechangensis** Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe leucosceptrum** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe limprichtii** Schltr.

Distribution: China

**Calanthe longibracteata** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe longifolia** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Calanthe lutiviridis** P.Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe lyroglossa** Rchb.f.

## Part II: Calanthe

*Alismorkis foerstermannii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis lyroglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Calanthe foerstermannii* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe forsythiiflora* Hayata  
*Calanthe liukuensis* Schltr.  
*Calanthe lyroglossa* var. *forsythiiflora* (Hayata) S.S.Ying  
*Calanthe lyroglossa* var. *longibracteata* P.O'Byrne  
*Calanthe nephroidea* Gagnep.  
*Calanthe scortechinii* Hook.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, China, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe madagascariensis** W.Watson ex Rolfe

*Calanthe sylvatica* sensu Rolfe  
*Calanthe warpuri* W.Watson ex Rolfe

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Calanthe mannii** Hook.f.

*Calanthe oblanceolata* Ohwi. & T.Koyama  
*Calanthe pusilla* Finet

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Japan, Nepal, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe maquilingensis** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Calanthe mcgregorii** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Calanthe melinosema** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe metoensis** Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe micrantha** Schltr.

*Calanthe fragrans* P.Royen  
*Calanthe ombrophila* P.Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe microglossa** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia



**Calanthe millotae** Ursch & Toill.-Gen. ex Bosser

Distribution: Madagascar

**Calanthe mindorensis** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe moluccensis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe monophylla** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe nankunensis** Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe nephroglossa** Schltr.

Distribution: Samoa

**Calanthe nicolae** P.O'Byrne

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe nipponica** Mak.

*Calanthe trulliformis* ssp. *hastata* Finet

Distribution: China, Japan

**Calanthe nivalis** Boxall ex Náves

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Calanthe obreniformis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe odora** Griff.

*Alismorkis angusta* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Calanthe angusta* Lindl.

*Calanthe angusta* var. *laeta* Hand.-Mazz.

*Calanthe shweliensis* W.W.Sm.

*Calanthe vaginata* Lindl.

## **Part II: Calanthe**

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe × oodaruma** Maekawa

Distribution: Japan

### **Calanthe × oreadum** Rendle

Distribution: New Caledonia (French)

### **Calanthe otuhanica** C.L.Chan & T.J.Barkman

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Calanthe ovalifolia** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Calanthe ovata** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Calanthe pachystalix** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Nepal

### **Calanthe parvilabris** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Calanthe pauciverrucosa** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe pavariensis** P.Ormerod

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Calanthe petelotiana** Gagnep.

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe poilanei** Gagnep.

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

**Calanthe plantaginea** Lindl.

*Calanthe plantaginea* var. *lushuiensis* K.Y.Lang & Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal

**Calanthe polyantha** Gilli

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe puberula** Lindl.

*Calanthe amoena* W.W.Sm.

*Calanthe lepida* W.W.Sm.

Distribution: China, India, Nepal, Viet Nam

**Calanthe pubescens** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe pulchra** (Blume) Lindl.

*Alismorkis pulchra* (Blume) Kuntze

*Amblyglottis pulchra* Blume

*Calanthe curantigoides* Kuntze

*Calanthe curculigoides* Lindl.

*Styloglossum nervosum* Breda

Distribution: India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (The), Thailand

**Calanthe pullei** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe pumila** Fukuy.

*Calanthe striata* var. *pumila* (Fukuy.) S.S.Ying

Distribution: China

**Calanthe rajana** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe reflexa** Maxim.

*Alismorkis reflexa* (Maxim.) Kuntze

*Calanthe okushirensis* Miyabe & Tatew.

*Calanthe puberula* var. *reflexa* (Maxim.) Hiroe

*Calanthe puberula* var. *okushirensis* (Miyabe & Tatewaki) Hiroe

*Calanthe reflexa* ssp. *okushirensis* (Miyabe & Tatew.) Ohwi.

*Calanthe similis* Schltr.

*Paracalanthe reflexa* (Maxim.) Kudo

Distribution: China, Japan, Korea (The Republic of)

## Part II: Calanthe

### **Calanthe reflexilabris** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe repens** Schltr.

*Calanthe repens* ssp. *pauliani* Ursch & Toill.-Gen.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Calanthe rhodochila** Schltr.

*Calanthe bracteosa* Schltr.

*Calanthe breviscapa* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Calanthe rhodochila** var. **reconditiflora** (J.J.Sm.) S.Thomas

*Calanthe reconditiflora* J.J.Sm

*Calanthe manis* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Calanthe rigida** Carr

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Calanthe rosea** (Lindl.) Benth.

*Alismorkis rosea* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Limatodis rosea* Lindl.

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Calanthe rubens** Ridl.

*Calanthe elmeri* Ames

*Calanthe vestita* var. *fournieri* sensu Seidenf.

*Preptanthe rubens* (Ridl.) Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia, Philippines (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe ruttenii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe saccata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe sacculata** Schltr.

*Calanthe sacculata* var. *tchenkeoutinensis* Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: China

**Calanthe salaccensis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe seranica** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe shelfordii** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe simplex** Seidenf.

Distribution: China, Thailand

**Calanthe sinica** Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe speciosa** (Blume) Lindl.

*Amblyglottis speciosa* Blume

*Calanthe speciosa* Vieill.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe stenophylla** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe striata** R.Br. ex Lindl.

*Calanthe bicolor* Lindl.

*Calanthe citrina* Scheidw.

*Calanthe discolor* ssp. *bicolor* (Lindl.) Makino

*Calanthe discolor* ssp. *flava* Yatabe

*Calanthe discolor* forma *bicolor* (Lindl.) Hiroe

*Calanthe kawakamii* Hayata

*Calanthe sieboldii* Decne.

*Calanthe striata* Lindl.

*Calanthe striata* ssp. *bicolor* (Lindl.) Maxim

*Calanthe striata* var. *sieboldii* (Decne.) Maxim.

*Calanthe takeoi* Hayata

*Limodorum striatum* Banks (non Thunb.)

Distribution: China, Japan

## Part II: Calanthe

### Calanthe × subhamata J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### Calanthe succedanea Gagnep.

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

### Calanthe sylvatica (Thouars) Lindl.

*Alimorchis masuca* (D.Don) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis centrosis* Steud.  
*Alismorkis pleiochroma* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis textori* (Miq.) Kuntze  
*Amblyglottis emarginata* Blume  
*Bletia masuca* D.Don  
*Bletia sylvatica* (Thouars) Spreng.  
*Calanthe celebica* Rolfe  
*Calanthe corymbosa* Lindl.  
*Calanthe curtisii* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe delphinioides* Kraenzl.  
*Calanthe durani* Ursch & Toill.-Gen.  
*Calanthe emarginata* (Blume) Lindl.  
*Calanthe furcata* forma *masuca* (Lindl.) Hiroe  
*Calanthe furcata* forma *textori* (Miq.) Hiroe  
*Calanthe kintaroi* Yamam.  
*Calanthe longicalcarata* Hayata ex Yamam.  
*Calanthe masuca* (D.Don) Lindl.  
*Calanthe masuca* forma *albiflora* (Ida) Nakajima  
*Calanthe masuca* var. *purpurea* (Lindl.) Rao & Rathore  
*Calanthe masuca* var. *sinensis* Rendle  
*Calanthe natalensis* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe neglecta* Schltr.  
*Calanthe okinawensis* Hayata  
*Calanthe perrieri* Ursch & Toill.-Gen.  
*Calanthe pleiochroma* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe purpurea* Lindl.  
*Calanthe sanderiana* B.S.Williams  
*Calanthe sanderiana* Rolfe  
*Calanthe schliebenii* Mansf.  
*Calanthe seikooensis* Yamam.  
*Calanthe spathoglottoides* Schltr.  
*Calanthe stolzii* Schltr.  
*Calanthe sylvatica* ssp. *natalensis* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe sylvatica* var. *pallidipetala* Schltr.  
*Calanthe sylvestris* Lindl. ex Steud.  
*Calanthe textori* Miq.  
*Calanthe textori* forma *albiflora* Hatus.  
*Calanthe textori* ssp. *alba* Maxim.  
*Calanthe textori* ssp. *longicalcarata* (Hayata ex Yamam.) Garay & Sweet  
*Calanthe textori* ssp. *textori*  
*Calanthe textori* ssp. *violacea* Maxim.  
*Calanthe versicolor* Lindl.  
*Calanthe violacea* Rolfe  
*Calanthe volkensis* Rolfe  
*Calanthe wightii* Rchb.f.  
*Centrosia auberti* nom. illeg. A.Rich.  
*Centrosia sylvatica* Thouars

*Zoduba masuca* Buch.-Ham

Distribution: Angola, Bhutan, Burundi, Cameroon, China, Comoros (The), Congo (The Democratic Republic of the), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Mauritius, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Tanzania (United Republic of), Thailand, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

**Calanthe taenioides** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe tahitensis** Nadeaud

Distribution: Tahiti

**Calanthe tangmaiensis** K.Y.Lang & Tateishi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe tenuis** Ames & C.Schweinf.

*Calanthe fragilis* R. Govaerts

Distribution: Malaysia

**Calanthe torricellensis** Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Calanthe transiens** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe triantherifera** Nadeaud

Distribution: French Polynesia

**Calanthe tricarinata** Lindl.

*Calanthe lamellata* Hayata

*Calanthe megalopha* Fr.

*Calanthe occidentalis* Lindl.

*Calanthe pantlingii* Schltr.

*Calanthe torifera* Schltr.

*Calanthe undulata* Schltr.

*Paracalanthe tricarinata* (Lindl.) Kudo

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Japan, Nepal, Thailand

**Calanthe trifida** Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: China

## Part II: Calanthe

**Calanthe triplicata** (Willem.) Ames  
*Alismorkis diploxiphion* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis furcata* (Bateman) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis gracillima* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Alismorkis veratrifolia* (Willd.) Kuntze  
*Amblyglottis veratrifolia* (Willd.) Blume  
*Calanthe anchorifera* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe angraeciflora* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe bracteosa* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe brevicolumna* Hayata  
*Calanthe catilligera* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe comosa* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe diploxiphion* Hook.f.  
*Calanthe elytroglossa* Rchb.f. ex Hook.f.  
*Calanthe furcata* Bateman ex Lindl.  
*Calanthe furcata* forma *albo-lineata* Nakajima  
*Calanthe furcata* forma *albo-marginata* Nakajima  
*Calanthe furcata* forma *brevicolumna* Hayata  
*Calanthe gracillima* Lindl.  
*Calanthe matsumurana* Schltr.  
*Calanthe muelleri* Kraenzl.  
*Calanthe orthocentron* Schltr.  
*Calanthe perrottetii* A.Rich.  
*Calanthe petri* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe proboscidea* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe rubicallosa* Masam.  
*Calanthe triplicata* forma *albo-lineata* (Nakajima) Hatsu.  
*Calanthe triplicata* forma *albo-marginata* (Nakajima) Nakajima  
*Calanthe triplicata* var. *angraeciflora* (Rchb.f.) N.Halle  
*Calanthe triplicata* var. *gracillima* (Lindl.) N.Halle  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* (Willd.) Ker Gawl.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* (Willd.) R.Br.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *densissima* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *dupliciloba* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *incurvicalca* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *incurvicalcar* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *lancipetala* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* ssp. *timorensis* J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* var. *australis* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* var. *kennyi* F.M. Bailey  
*Calanthe veratrifolia* var. *stenochila* Rchb.f.  
*Flos triplicatus* Rumph.  
*Limodorum ventricosum* Steud.  
*Limodorum veratrifolium* Willd.  
*Orchis triplicata* Willem.

Distribution: Australia, Bhutan, Cambodia, China, ?Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Mauritius, Micronesia (Federated States of), Myanmar, Nepal, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (The), Samoa, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Calanthe truncata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia



**Calanthe truncicola** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe tsoongiana** Tang & F.T.Wang  
*Calanthe tsoongiana* var. *guizhouensis* Z.H.Tsi

Distribution: China

**Calanthe tyoh-harai** Makino

Distribution: Japan

**Calanthe uncata** Lindl.

Distribution: India

**Calanthe undulata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Calanthe unifolia** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe** × **varians** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Calanthe velutina** Ridl.

*Calanthe integrilabris* Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Calanthe ventilabrum** Rchb.f.

*Calanthe bigibba* Schltr.

*Calanthe chrysantha* Schltr.

*Calanthe englishii* Rolfe

*Calanthe flabelliformis* Rogers

*Calanthe langei* F.Muell.

*Calanthe tunensis* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Calanthe versteegii** J.J.Sm.

*Calanthe arundinoides* J.J.Sm

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Calanthe

### **Calanthe vestita** Lindl.

*Amblyglottis pilosa* de Vriese ex Lindl.  
*Aulostylis papuana* Schltr.  
*Calanthe augusti-reignieri* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe grandiflora* Rolfe  
*Calanthe inquilinax* Rolfe  
*Calanthe padangensis* Schltr. ex Mansf.  
*Calanthe papuana* (Schltr.) J.J.Sm.  
*Calanthe pilosa* (de Vriese) Miq.  
*Calanthe regnieri* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe stevensiana* Regnier ex Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe stevensii* Hort. ex Will.  
*Calanthe turneri* Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe vestita* ssp. *fournieri* Rolfe  
*Calanthe vestita* ssp. *igneo-oculata* Hort. ex Rchb.f.  
*Calanthe vestita* ssp. *oculata-gigantea* Rchb.f. ex Williams  
*Cytheris griffithii* Wight  
*Phaius vestitus* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Preptanthe vestita* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Preptanthe villosa* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Calanthe villosa** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Calanthe whiteana** King & Pantl.

*Calanthe wardii* W.W.Sm.

Distribution: China, India

### **Calanthe yoksomnensis** Lucksom

Distribution: India

### **Calanthe yuana** Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: China

### **Calanthe zollingeri** Rchb.f.

*Calanthe mutabilis* Ridl.  
*Calanthe zollingeri* var. *longecalcarata* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**CATASETUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE**

**CATASETUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**CATASETUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

***Catasetum aculeatum*** F.E.L.Miranda & K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum adremedium*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum albovirens*** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum aripuanense*** Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum atratum*** Lindl.

*Catasetum adnatum* Steud.

*Catasetum atratum* var. *mentosum* Mansf.

*Catasetum mentosum* Lem.

*Catasetum pallidum* Klotzsch

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum barbatum*** (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Catasetum appendiculatum* Schltr. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum barbatum* var. *probiscidium* Lindl.

*Catasetum barbatum* var. *spinosum* Rolfe

*Catasetum brachybulbon* Schltr. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum buchtienii* Kraenzl. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum comosum* Cogn.

*Catasetum craniomorphum* Hoffmgg. ex Heynh.

*Catasetum crashleyanum* St. Leger

*Catasetum crinitum* Linden

*Catasetum cristatum* var. *spinigerum* Hook.

*Catasetum cristatum* var. *spinosum* Hook.

*Catasetum garnettianum* Rolfe sensu Dust.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* Stein non Rich. ex Kunth

*Catasetum polydactylon* Schltr. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum proboscideum* Lindl.

*Catasetum randii* Rolfe sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum rivularium* Barb.Rodr. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum spinosum* Lindl. sensu Dunst.

*Catasetum tridentatum* Pfitzer non Hook.

*Catasetum variabile* Rodrig.

*Myanthus barbatus* Lindl.

## Part II: Catasetum

*Myanthus spinosus* Hook. sensu Dunst.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Venezuela

### **Catasetum bergoldianum** Foldats

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

### **Catasetum bicallosum** Cogn.

*Catasetum stenoglossum* Pabst

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

### **Catasetum bicolor** Klotzsch

*Catasetum gongoroides* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Colombia, Panama, Venezuela

### **Catasetum blackii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum boyi** Mansf.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum brachybulbon** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum buchtienii** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Bolivia

### **Catasetum callosum** Lindl.

*Catasetum acallosum* Lindl. ex Rchb.f.

*Catasetum arachnoides* Ames

*Catasetum callosum* var. *carunculatum* Mansf.

*Catasetum callosum* var. *crenatum* Regel

*Catasetum callosum* var. *eucallosum* Mansf.

*Catasetum callosum* var. *grandiflorum* Hook. in Curtis

*Catasetum callosum* var. *typum* Hoehne

*Catasetum carunculatum* Rchb.f. & Warz.

*Catasetum darwinianum* Rolfe

*Catasetum fuliginosum* Rolfe non Lindl.

*Catasetum landsbergii* (Reinw. & de Vriese) Lindl. & Paxton

*Myanthus callosus* (Lindl.) Beer

*Myanthus grandiflorum* Beer

*Myanthus landsbergii* Reinw. & de Vriese

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Peru, Venezuela

***Catasetum caputinum*** da Silva

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum carolinianum*** F.E.Miranda & K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum cernuum*** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *cernuum* Mansf.

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *revolutum* Cogn.

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *rodigasianum* Mansf.

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *typum* Hoehne

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *umbrosum* Cogn.

*Catasetum cernuum* var. *umbrosum* (Barb.Rodr.) Cogn.

*Catasetum rodigasianum* Rolfe

*Catasetum rohrii* Pabst

*Catasetum trifidum* Hook.

*Catasetum umbrosum* Barb.Rodr.

*Catasetum viride* Lindl.

*Monachanthus viridis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Myanthus cernuus* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil, Trinidad and Tobago

***Catasetum charlesworthii*** (Mansfield) R. Jenny

*Catasetum naso* var. *charlesworthii* Mansf.

Distribution: Colombia

***Catasetum cochabambanum*** Dodson & Vasquez

Distribution: Bolivia

***Catasetum collare*** Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum complanatum*** F.E.Miranda & K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum confusum*** G.A.Romero

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum coniforme*** C.Schweinf.

## Part II: Catasetum

Distribution: Peru

### **Catasetum cornutum** Lindl.

*Catasetum bicornutum* Hort. ex Planchon

Distribution: Guyana

### **Catasetum costatum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

### **Catasetum cotylicheilum** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

### **Catasetum cristatum** Lindl.

*Catasetum cristatum* var. *monstruosum* Hook.  
*Catasetum cristatum* var. *stenosepalum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum cristatum* var. *supralobatum* Branger  
*Monachanthus cristatus* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Myanthus cristatus* (Lindl.) Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum cucullatum** A.T.Oliveira & da Silva

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum decipiens** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Venezuela

### **Catasetum deltoideum** (Lindl.) Mutel

*Myanthus deltoideus* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum denticulatum** Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum discolor** (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Catasetum cassideum* Linden & Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum claesianum* L.Lind & Cogn.  
*Catasetum discolor* forma *genuinum* Hoehne  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *bushnani* Cogn.  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *claesianum* (L. Linden & Cogn.) Mansf.  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *claesianum* Mansf.  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *discolor* Mansf.

*Catasetum discolor* var. *viridiflorum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum gardneri* Schltr.  
*Monachanthus bushnani* Hook.  
*Monachanthus discolor* Lindl.  
*Monachanthus discolor* var. *bushnani* Hook.  
*Monachanthus discolor* var. *viridiflorus* Hook.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum* × *dunstervillei*** G.A.Romero & Carnevali

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

***Catasetum duplicisculatum*** Senghas

Distribution: Bolivia

***Catasetum expansum*** Rchb.f.

*Catasetum cliftonii* Hort  
*Catasetum platyglossum* Schltr.

Distribution: Ecuador

***Catasetum faustii*** Hort. ex da Silva

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum fernandezii*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum ferox*** Kraenzl.

*Catasetum brichtiae* Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum fimbriatum*** (Morren) Lindl. & Paxton

*Catasetum cogniauxii* L.Linden  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *aurantiacum* Porsch  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *brevipetalum* Porsch  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *cogniauxii* L.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *fissum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *inconstans* Mansf.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *micranthum* Porsch  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *morrenianum* Mansf.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *ornithorrhynchum* Mansf.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *platypterum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *subtropicale* Hauman  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* var. *viridulum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum inconstans* Hoehne  
*Catasetum negrense* Schltr.  
*Catasetum ornithorrhynchum* Porsch

## Part II: *Catasetum*

*Catasetum pflanzii* Schltr.  
*Catasetum wredeanum* Schltr.  
*Myanthus fimbriatus* Morren

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela

### ***Catasetum franchinianum*** K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum fuchsii*** Dodson & Vasquez

Distribution: Bolivia

### ***Catasetum galeatum*** K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum galeritum*** Rchb.f.

*Catasetum galeritum* var. *galeritum* Mansf.  
*Catasetum galeritum* var. *pachyglossum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum garnettianum*** Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum georgii*** Mansf.

*Catasetum huebneri* Mansf. non Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum gladiatorium*** K.G.Lacerda

*Catasetum appendiculatum* Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum globiflorum*** Hook.

*Catasetum globiferum* Beer (sphalm)

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum gnomus*** Lind. & Rchb.f.

*Catasetum gnomus* var. *phasma* (Rchb.f.) Cogn.  
*Catasetum heteranthum* Barb.Rodr.  
*Catasetum huebneri* sensu Romero & Jenny  
*Catasetum phasma* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil



***Catasetum gomezii*** G.A.Romero & Carnevali

Distribution: Venezuela

***Catasetum* × *guianense*** G.A.Romero & Jenny

Distribution: Guyana, Suriname

***Catasetum hillsii*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum hookeri*** Lindl.

*Catasetum hookeri* var. *labiatum* (Barb.Rodr.) Cogn.

*Catasetum hookeri* var. *triste* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Catasetum imschootianum* L.Lind & Cogn.

*Catasetum labiatum* Barb.Rodr.

*Catasetum milleri* Lodd. ex Lindl.

*Catasetum triste* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum huebneri*** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

***Catasetum imperiale*** L.Lind & Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum incurvum*** Klotzsch

*Catasetum stupendum* Cogn.

*Catasetum trautmannii* Senghas

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum integerrimum*** Hook.

*Catasetum integerrimum* var. *purpurascens* Hook.

*Catasetum integerrimum* var. *viridiflorum* Hook.

*Catasetum integrinum* Beer (sphalm)

*Catasetum maculatum* auct. non Kunth

*Catasetum wailiesii* Hook.

Distribution: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

***Catasetum* × *intermedium*** L.C.Menezes & Braem

*Catasetum intermedium* var. *rubrum* L.C.Menezes

*Catasetum intermedium* var. *zebrinum* L.C.Menezes

## Part II: *Catasetum*

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum* × *issanensis*** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum juruense*** Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum justinianum*** Vasquez & Dodson

Distribution: Bolivia

### ***Catasetum kempfii*** Dodson & Vasquez

Distribution: Bolivia

### ***Catasetum kleberianum*** Braga

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum kraenzlinianum*** Mansf.

*Catasetum micranthum* Kraenzl. non Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum laminatum*** Lindl.

*Catasetum lamilatum* Beer (sphalm)

*Catasetum laminatum* var. *eburneum* Lindl.

*Catasetum laminatum* var. *maculatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### ***Catasetum lanceanum*** Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum lanciferum*** Lindl.

*Catasetum appendiculatum* Schltr. sensu K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum lanxiforme*** Senghas

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum lemosii*** Rolfe

*Catasetum roseum* Barb.Rodr. non (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum lindleyanum*** Mansf.

Distribution: ?Colombia, ?Ecuador

***Catasetum linguiferum*** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum longifolium*** Lindl.

*Monachanthus longifolius* (Lindl.) Hook.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela

***Catasetum longipes*** F.E.Miranda & K.G.Lacerda

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum lucis*** P.Ortiz & Arango

*Catasetum lucis* forma *tigrinum* P.Ortiz. & Arango

Distribution: Colombia

***Catasetum luridum*** (Link) Lindl.

*Anguloa lurida* Link

*Catachaetum craniomorphum* Hoffmigg.

*Catachaetum lituratum* Hoffmigg.

*Catachaetum purpurascens* Hoffmigg.

*Catachaetum squalidum* Hoffmigg.

*Catachaetum turbinatum* Hoffmigg.

*Catasetum abruptum* Hook.

*Catasetum lituratum* Hoffmigg.

*Catasetum purpurascens* Hoffmigg. ex Heynh.

*Epidendrum ollare* Vell.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum macrocarpum*** Rich. ex Kunth

*Catasetum claverlingii* Lindl.

*Catasetum floribundum* Hook.

*Catasetum grandis* Hort ex Planchon

*Catasetum integerrimum* var. *flavescens* (Cogn.) Mansf.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *amplissimum* (Planchon) Cogn.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *bellum* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *brevifolium* (Mutel) Cogn.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *carnosissimum* Cogn.

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *chrysanthum* Lind & Rod

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *genuinum* (Mutel) Cogn.

## Part II: *Catasetum*

*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *globoso-connivens* (Mutel) Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *lindenii* O'Brien  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *pallidum* (Mutel) Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *unidentatum* (Mutel) Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *viridi-eburneum* (Mutel) Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *viridi-sanguineum* (Mutel) Cogn.  
*Catasetum maculatum* var. *flavescens* Cogn.  
*Catasetum menthaeodorum* Hort. ex Planchon  
*Catasetum tricolor* Hort. ex Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* Hook.  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *amplissimum* Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *breviflorum* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *claveringii* Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *floribundum* (Hook.) Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *genium* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *globoso-connivens* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *macrocarpum* Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *maximum* Planchon  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *pallidum* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *unidentatum* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *viridi-eburneum* Mutel  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *viridiflorum* Hook. in Curtis  
*Catasetum tridentatum* var. *viridi-sanguinem* Mutel

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela

### ***Catasetum macroglossum*** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Ecuador

### ***Catasetum maculatum*** Kunth

*Catasetum blepharochilum* Schltr.  
*Catasetum brenesii* Schltr.  
*Catasetum oerstedii* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum rostratum* Klinge

Distribution: Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela

### ***Catasetum maranhense*** K.G.Lacerda & De Silva

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum maroense*** G.A.Romero & C.Gomez

Distribution: Venezuela

### ***Catasetum mattogrossense*** Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum mattosianum*** Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum meeae*** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum merchae*** G.A.Romero

Distribution: Venezuela

***Catsetum micranthum*** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum microglossum*** Rolfe

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

***Catsetum mocuranum*** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum mojuense*** A.T.Oliveira & da Silva

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum monzonensis*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

***Catsetum moorei*** C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Peru

***Catsetum multifidum*** Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

***Catsetum multifissum*** Senghas

Distribution: Peru

***Catsetum nanayanum*** Dodson & D.E.Benn.

Distribution: Peru

***Catsetum napoense*** Dodson

## Part II: *Catasetum*

Distribution: Ecuador

***Catasetum naso*** Lindl.  
*Catasetum naso* var. *naso* Mansf.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum ochraceum*** Lindl.  
*Catasetum inornatum* Schltr.  
*Catasetum lehmannii* Regel

Distribution: Colombia

***Catasetum ollare*** L.Linden

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum ornithoides*** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum osculatum*** K.G.Lacerda & V.P.Castro

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum parguazense*** G.A.Romero & Carnevali

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

***Catasetum pendulum*** Dodson

Distribution: Mexico

***Catasetum peruvianum*** Dodson & D.E.Benn.

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum pileatum*** Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum bungerothi* N.E.Br.  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *album* Linden & Rodigas  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *aurantiacum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *lindenii* Cogn.  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *pottsianum* Linden & Rodig  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *randi* Rodigas  
*Catasetum bungerothi* var. *regale* Cogn.  
*Catasetum bungerothii* var. *imperiale* Cogn.  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *album* (Linden & Rodigas) Hoehne  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *aurantiacum* (Cogn.) Hoehne  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *imperiale* (Linden & Cogn.) Cogn.

## Part II: *Catasetum*

*Catasetum pileatum* var. *lindenii* (Gower) Hoehne  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *pottisianum* (Linden & Rodigas) Hoehne  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *randii* (Rodigas) Hoehne  
*Catasetum pileatum* var. *regale* (Gower) Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum planiceps*** Lindl.  
*Catachaetum recurvatum* (Lindl.) Hoffmans.  
*Catasetum hymenophorum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum recurvatum* Link, Klotzsch & Otto

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Guyana, Panama, Venezuela

***Catasetum pleiodactylon*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum* × *pohlianum*** G.Castro & Campacci

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum polydactylon*** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum poriferum*** Lindl.

Distribution: Guyana, Venezuela

***Catasetum pulchrum*** N.E.Br.  
*Catasetum cirrhaeoides* Hoehne  
*Catasetum cirrhaeoides* var. *hoehnei* Mansf.  
*Catasetum cirrhaeoides* var. *longicirrhosa* Mansf.  
*Catasetum jarae* Dodson & D.E.Benn.

Distribution: Brazil, Peru

***Catasetum punctatum*** Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum purum*** Nees & Sinning  
*Catachaetum purum* (Nees & Sinning) Hoffmanns.  
*Catachaetum semiapertum* (Hook.) Hoffmanns.  
*Catasetum immaculatum* Hort ex Planchon  
*Catasetum inapertum* Steud.  
*Catasetum semiapertum* Hook.

Distribution: Brazil

## **Part II: Catasetum**

**Catasetum purusense** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

**Catasetum pusillum** C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Peru

**Catasetum quadridens** Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum randii** Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum regnellii** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum reichenbachianum** Mansf.

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum richteri** Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum ricii** Vasquez & Dodson

Distribution: Bolivia

**Catasetum rivularium** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

**Catasetum rolfeanum** Mansf.

*Catasetum stenochilum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum rondonense** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Catasetum rooseveltianum** Hoehne



Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil

***Catasetum* × *roseo-album* (Hook.) Lindl.**

*Catasetum ciliatum* Barb.Rodr.  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *roseo-album* Mansf.  
*Catasetum discolor* var. *vinosum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum fimbriatum* Rchb.f. non Lindl.  
*Catasetum pusillum* C. Schweinf. fide Brako, L & J.L.Zarucchi  
*Monachanthus fimbriatus* Gardn. ex Hook.  
*Monachanthus roseo-albus* Hook.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum saccatum* Lindl.**

*Catasetum baraquinianum* Lem.  
*Catasetum christyanum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum christyanum* var. *chlorops* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum christyanum* var. *obscurum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum colossus* Schltr.  
*Catasetum cruciatum* Schltr.  
*Catasetum histrio* Klotzsch ex Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum japurense* Mansf.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *album* Hort. ex Pabst & Dungs  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *chlorops* (Rchb.f.) Mansf.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *christyanum* (Rchb.f.) Mansf.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *eusaccatum* Mansf.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *incurvum* (Klotzsch) Mansf.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *pliciferum* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *typum* Hoehne  
*Catasetum saccatum* var. *viride* Hoehne

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru

***Catasetum samanegoi* Dodson**

Distribution: Ecuador

***Catasetum sanguineum* Lindl. & Paxton**

*Catasetum naso* Hook. non Lindl.  
*Catasetum naso* var. *pictum* T.Moore  
*Catasetum naso* var. *viride* T.Moore  
*Catasetum sanguineum* var. *integrale* Rchb.f.  
*Catasetum sanguineum* var. *viride* (T.Moore) Jenny  
*Myanthus sanguineus* Linden

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Panama, Venezuela

***Catasetum schmidtianum* F.E.L.Miranda & K.G.Lacerda**

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum schunkei* Dodson & D.E.Benn.**

## Part II: *Catasetum*

Distribution: Peru

### ***Catasetum schweinfurthii*** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

### ***Catasetum semicirculatum*** Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

### ***Catasetum* × *sodiroi*** Schltr.

*Catasetum chloranthum* Cogn.

*Catasetum platyglossum* var. *sodiroi* Mansf.

*Catasetum trilobatum* Senghas

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

### ***Catasetum spinosum*** (Hook.) Lindl.

*Myanthus spinosus* Hook.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Guyana, Venezuela

### ***Catasetum spitzii*** Hoehne

*Catasetum spitzii* var. *album* L.C.Menezes

*Catasetum spitzii* var. *roseum* L.C.Menezes

*Catasetum spitzii* var. *sanguineum* L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil

### ***Catasetum stevensonii*** Dodson

Distribution: Ecuador

### ***Catasetum tabulare*** Lindl.

*Catasetum caucanum* Schltr.

*Catasetum finetianum* L.Lind & Cogn.

*Catasetum pallidiflorum* Schltr.

*Catasetum rhamphastos* Kraenzl.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *brachyglossum* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *finetianum* Mansf.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *laeve* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *pallidum* Mansf.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *rhamphastos* Mansf.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *rhizophorum* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *rugosum* Mansf.

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *serrulata* Rchb.f. & ex Regel

*Catasetum tabulare* var. *virens* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

***Catasetum taguariense*** L.C.Menezes & G.J.Braem  
*Catasetum taguariense* var. *album* L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum* × *tapiriceps*** Rehb.f.  
*Catasetum albopurpureum* L.Linden  
*Catasetum apertum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum cabrutae* Schnee  
*Catasetum cupuliforme* Hort  
*Catasetum integerrimum* var. *luteo-purpureum* (Cogn.) Mansf.  
*Catasetum lindenii* Cogn.  
*Catasetum lucianii* Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *aurantiacum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *chrysanthum* Hort ex W.H.G.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *flavescens* Cogn. ex M. Gardner  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *luteo-purpureum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum macrocarpum* var. *luteo-roseum* Linden  
*Catasetum maculatum* var. *luteo-purpureum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum magnificum* Hort  
*Catasetum mirabile* Cogn.  
*Catasetum o'brienianum* Hort. ex Gardner  
*Catasetum quadricolor* Cogn.  
*Catasetum revolutum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum semiroseum* Beck  
*Catasetum splendens* Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *acutipetalum* Linden  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *albo-purpureum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *album* Linden & Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *aliciae* Linden & Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *atropurpureum* Linden & Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *aurantiacum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *aureo-maculatum* De Bosschere  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *aureum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *eburneum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *flavescens* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *griganii* Linden  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *imperiale* (Linden & Cogn.) Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *lansbergianum* Linden  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *lindenii* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *luciani* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *maculatum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *mirabile* (Cogn.) Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *o'brienianum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *punctatissimum* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *regale* Gower  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *revolutum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *rubrum* Linden & Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *semiroseum* Cogn.  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *viride* Rolfe  
*Catasetum splendens* var. *worthingtonianum* Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela

***Catasetum taquariense*** Bicalho, Barros & Moutinho

Distribution: Brazil

## Part II: Catasetum

### **Catasetum tenebrosum** Kraenzl.

*Catasetum tenebrosum* forma *smaragdinum* D.E.Benn., Christenson & Collantes

Distribution: Peru

### **Catasetum tenuiglossum** Senghas

Distribution: Peru

### **Catasetum thompsonii** Dodson

Distribution: Guyana

### **Catasetum tigrinum** Rchb.f.

*Catasetum hoehnei* Mansf.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum transversicallosum** D.E.Benn. & Christenson

Distribution: Peru

### **Catasetum tricorne** P.Ortiz

Distribution: Colombia

### **Catasetum triodon** Rchb.f.

*Catasetum monodon* Kraenzl.

*Catasetum tricolor* Rchb.f. (sphalm)

*Catasetum triodon* var. *guttulatum* Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil

### **Catasetum trulla** Lindl.

*Catasetum liechtensteinii* Kraenzl.

*Catasetum sacco* (Vell.) Hoehne

*Catasetum trulla* var. *liechtensteinii* Mansf.

*Catasetum trulla* var. *maculatissimum* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum trulla* var. *subimberbe* Rchb.f.

*Catasetum trulla* var. *trilobatum* Schltr. ex Mansf.

*Catasetum trulla* var. *trulla* Mansf.

*Catasetum trulla* var. *typum* Hoehne

*Cypripedium cothurnum* Vell.

*Cypripedium sacco* Vell.

*Paphiopedilum cothurnum* (Vell.) Pfitzer

*Paphiopedilum sacco* (Vell.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Brazil

## Part II: *Catasetum*

***Catasetum tuberculatum*** Dodson

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru

***Catasetum turbinatum*** Hoffm. ex Heynh.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum tururuiense*** A.T.Oliveira & da Silva

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum uncatum*** Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum vibratile*** (Bass.) Cpm.

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum vinaceum*** Hoehne

*Catasetum trulla* ssp. *vinaceum* Hoehne

*Catasetum vinaceum* var. *album* (L.C.Menezes) L.C.Menezes

*Catasetum vinaceum* var. *splendidum* L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

***Catasetum violascens*** Rehb.f. & Warz.

Distribution: Peru

***Catasetum viridiflavum*** Hook.

*Catasetum serratum* Lindl.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

***Catasetum* × *wendlingeri*** Foldats

Distribution: Venezuela

***Catasetum yavitaense*** G.A.Romero & C.Gomez

Distribution: Venezuela

## Part II: Cattleya

### CATTELEYA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### CATTELEYA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### CATTELEYA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Cattleya aclandiae** Lindl.

*Epidendrum aclandiae* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Cattleya amethystoglossa** Linden & Rchb.f. ex R. Warner

*Cattleya guttata* var. *keteleerii* Houlet

*Cattleya guttata* var. *lilacina* Rchb.f.

*Cattleya guttata* var. *prinzii* Rchb.f.

*Cattleya purpurina* Barb.Rodr.

*Epidendrum amethystoglossum* (Lindl. & Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum elatius* var. *prinzii* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Cattleya araguaiensis** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Cattleya aurantiaca** (Bateman ex Lindl.) P.N.Don

*Broughtonia aurea* Lindl.

*Epidendrum aurantiacum* Bateman ex Lindl.

*Epidendrum aureum* (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Laelia aurantiaca* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

#### **Cattleya aurea** (T.Moore, R. Warner & B.S.Williams) Rodigas

*Cattleya chrysotoxa* (Sander) God.-Lebeuf

*Cattleya dowiana* var. *aurea* T.Moore, R. Warner & B.S.Williams

*Cattleya dowiana* var. *chrysotaxa* hort. ex Sander

Distribution: Colombia

#### **Cattleya bicolor** Lindl.

*Cattleya bicolor* var. *measuresiana* R. Warner & B.S.Williams

*Cattleya brasiliensis* Klinge

*Cattleya grossii* Kraenzl.

*Cattleya tetraploidea* F.G.Brieger

*Epidendrum bicolor* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum iridee* Descourtilz

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya bowringiana** O'Brien

*Cattleya autumnalis* hort. ex O'Brien  
*Cattleya skinneri* var. *bowringiana* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Belize, Guatemala

**Cattleya candida** (Kunth) Lehm.

*Cattleya caucaensis* Roezl ex Ballif.  
*Cattleya chocoensis* Linden  
*Cattleya quadricolor* Bateman  
*Cymbidium candidum* Kunth

Distribution: Colombia

**Cattleya deckeri** Klotzsch

*Cattleya patinii* hort. ex Cogn.  
*Cattleya skinneri* var. *autumnalis* Allen  
*Cattleya skinneri* var. *parviflora* Hook.  
*Cattleya skinneri* var. *patinii* (Cogn.) Schltr.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Colombia, Trinidad & Tobago, Venezuela

**Cattleya dolosa** (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya eximia* Barb.Rodr.  
*Cattleya walkeriana* var. *dolosa* Veitch  
*Epidendrum dolosum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya dormaniana** (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Laelia dormaniana* Rchb.f.  
*Laeliocattleya dormaniana* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya dowiana** Bateman

*Cattleya labiata* var. *dowiana* (Bateman) Veitch

Distribution: Costa Rica

**Cattleya eldorado** Linden ex Van Houtte

*Cattleya crocata* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *eldorado* (Linden ex Van Houtte) Veitch  
*Cattleya macmorlandii* Nicholson  
*Cattleya quadricolor* var. *eldorado* (Linden ex Van Houtte) Morren & Devos  
*Cattleya trichopiliochila* Barb.Rodr.  
*Cattleya virginalis* Linden & Andre ex Devos  
*Cattleya wallisii* Linden ex Rchb.f.

## Part II: Cattleya

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya elongata** Barb.Rodr.

*Cattleya alexandrae* L.Linden & Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya forbesii** Lindl.

*Cattleya fulva* Beer

*Cattleya isopetala* Beer

*Cattleya pauper* (Vell.) Stellfeld

*Cattleya vestalis* Hoffmanns.

*Epidendrum forbesii* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum pauper* Vell.

*Maclenia paradoxa* DuMort.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya gaskelliana** (hort. ex N.E.Br.) Withner

*Cattleya labiata* var. *gaskelliana* hort. ex N.E.Br.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

### **Cattleya granulosa** Lindl.

*Epidendrum granulatum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya guatemalensis** T.Moore

*Cattleya pachecoi* Ames & Correll

Distribution: Guatemala

### **Cattleya guttata** Lindl.

*Cattleya elatior* Lindl.

*Cattleya sphenophora* C.Morren

*Cattleya tigrina* A.Rich. ex Beer

*Epidendrum elatius* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum elegans* Vell.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya hardyana** Hardy ex B.S.Williams

Distribution: Colombia

### **Cattleya harrisoniana** Bateman ex Lindl.

*Cattleya brownii* Rolfe



## Part II: Cattleya

*Cattleya harrisoniae* Paxton  
*Cattleya harrisonii* Duchartre  
*Cattleya intermedia* var. *variegata* Hook.  
*Cattleya papeiansiana* C.Morren  
*Epidendrum harrisonianum* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya intermedia** Graham ex Hook.  
*Cattleya amabilis* hort. ex B.S.Williams  
*Cattleya amethystina* C.Morren  
*Cattleya aquinii* Barb.Rodr.  
*Cattleya maritima* Lindl.  
*Cattleya ovata* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum intermedium* (Graham) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya iricolor** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Ecuador

**Cattleya jenmanii** Rolfe

Distribution: Guyana, Venezuela

**Cattleya kerrii** F.G.Brieger & Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya labiata** Lindl.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *autumnalis* Linden  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *genuina* Stein  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *vera* Veitch  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *warocqueana* Rolfe  
*Cattleya lemoniana* Lindl.  
*Cattleya warocqueana* Linden ex Kerchove  
*Epidendrum labiatum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. non Swartz

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya lawrenceana** Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya pumila* auct. non Hook.; M.R.Schomb.

Distribution: Guyana, Venezuela

**Cattleya leopoldii** Verschaffelt ex Lem.  
*Cattleya guttata* var. *leopoldii* Lem.  
*Epidendrum elatius* var. *leopoldii* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Cattleya

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya loddigesii** Lindl.

*Cattleya arembergii* Scheidw.  
*Epidendrum canaliculatum* Vell.  
*Epidendrum loddigesii* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum violaceum* Lodd.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil

### **Cattleya lueddemanniana** Rchb.f.

*Cattleya bassetii* hort. ex Veitch  
*Cattleya dawsonii* hort. ex R. Warner  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *dawsonii* (R. Warner) Dubuysson  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *lueddemanniana* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *roezlii* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *wilsoniana* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya malouana* Linden  
*Cattleya mossiae* var. *autumnalis* (hort.) Veitch  
*Cattleya roezlii* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya speciosissima* hort.  
*Cattleya speciosissima* var. *buchananiana* hort.  
*Cattleya speciosissima* var. *lowii* hort.  
*Epidendrum labiatum* var. *lueddemanniana* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Venezuela

### **Cattleya luteola** Lindl.

*Cattleya epidendroides* hort. ex Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya flavida* Klotzsch  
*Cattleya holfordii* hort. ex Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya meyeri* Regel  
*Cattleya modesta* Meyer ex Regel  
*Cattleya sulphurea* hort.  
*Epidendrum luteolum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Ecuador, Peru

### **Cattleya maxima** Lindl.

*Cattleya malouana* L.Linden ex Linden & Rodigas  
*Epidendrum maximum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

### **Cattleya mendelii** Backh.f. ex B.S.Williams

*Cattleya cupidon* hort. ex L.Linden et Rodigas  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *bella* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *mendelii* Sanders

Distribution: Colombia

**Cattleya mooreana** Withner, Allison & Guenard

Distribution: Peru

**Cattleya mossiae** Hook.

*Cattleya aliciae* L.Linden  
*Cattleya carrierei* Houillet  
*Cattleya edithiana* R.Warner ex B.S.Williams  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *atropurpurea* Paxton  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *candida* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *mossiae* (Hook.) Lindl.  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *picta* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *reineckiana* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya reineckiana* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya reineckiana* var. *superbissima* Hast.  
*Cattleya wagneri* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum labiatum* var. *mossiae* (Hook.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Venezuela

**Cattleya nobilior** Rchb.f.

*Cattleya walkeriana* var. *nobilior* Veitch

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya percivaliana** (Rchb.f.) O'Brien

*Cattleya labiata* var. *percivaliana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Venezuela

**Cattleya porphyroglossa** Linden & Rchb.f.

*Cattleya batalinii* Sander et Kraenzl.  
*Cattleya dijaniceana* hort. ex Rolfe  
*Cattleya granulosa* var. *dijaniceana* Veitch  
*Epidendrum porphyroglossum* Linden & Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya rex** O'Brien

Distribution: Peru

**Cattleya schilleriana** Rchb.f.

*Cattleya aclandiae* var. *schilleriana* Jennings  
*Cattleya regnellii* hort. ex R.Warner  
*Epidendrum schillerianum* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

## Part II: Cattleya

### **Cattleya schofeldiana** Rchb.f.

*Cattleya granulosa* var. *schofeldiana* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya schroderae** (Rchb.f.) Sander

*Cattleya labiata* var. *schroderae* Sander

*Cattleya trianaei* var. *schroderae* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Cattleya skinneri** Bateman

*Epidendrum huegelianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

### **Cattleya tenuis** Campacci & Vedovello

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya trianaei** Linden & Rchb.f.

*Cattleya bogotensis* Linden

*Cattleya kimballiana* L.Linden & Ródigas

*Epidendrum labiatum* var. *trianaei* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Cattleya velutina** Rchb.f.

*Cattleya alutacea* var. *velutina* Barb.Rodr.

*Cattleya fragrans* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Cattleya violacea** (Kunth) Rolfe

*Cattleya odoratissima* P.N.Don

*Cattleya schomburgkii* Lodd. ex Lindl.

*Cattleya superba* R.H.Schomb. ex Lindl.

*Cattleya violaceum* Kunth

*Epidendrum superbum* (Schomb. ex Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum violaceum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Venezuela

### **Cattleya walkeriana** Gardner

*Cattleya bulbosa* Lindl.

*Cattleya gardneriana* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Cattleya

*Cattleya princeps* Barb.Rodr.  
*Cattleya schroederiana* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum walkerianum* (Gardner) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya warneri** T.Moore ex R.Warner  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *warneri* O'Brien  
*Cattleya trilabiata* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Cattleya warscewiczii** Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya gigas* Linden ex Andre  
*Cattleya gigas* var. *imperialis* O'Brien  
*Cattleya gloriosa* Carriere  
*Cattleya imperialis* hort. ex Veitch  
*Cattleya labiata* var. *warscewiczii* Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya sanderiana* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum labiatum* var. *warscewiczii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Part II: Constantia**

**CONSTANTIA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**CONSTANTIA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**CONSTANTIA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Constantia australis** (Cogn.) Porto & Brade  
*Sophronitis australis* Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

**Constantia cipoensis** Porto & Brade

Distribution: Brazil

**Constantia cristinae** F.Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

**Constantia microscopica** F.Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

**Constantia rupestris** Barb. Rodr.  
*Sophronitis rupestris* (Barb. Rodr.) Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

**CYMBIDIUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**CYMBIDIUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**CYMBIDIUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Cymbidium aloifolium** (L.) Sw.

*Aerides borassii* Buch. Ham. ex Sm.  
*Cymbidium atropurpureum* sensu T.K.Yen  
*Cymbidium erectum* Wight  
*Cymbidium intermedium* H.G.Jones  
*Cymbidium pendulum* (Roxb.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium simulans* Rolfe  
*Epidendrum aloides* Curtis  
*Epidendrum aloifolium* L.  
*Epidendrum pendulum* Roxb.

Distribution: Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (the), Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium atropurpureum** (Lindl.) Rolfe

*Cymbidium atropurpureum* var. *olivaceum* J.J.Sm.  
*Cymbidium finlaysonianum* var. *atropurpureum* (Lindl.) J.H.Veitch  
*Cymbidium pendulum* var. *atropurpureum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* var. *purpureum* W.Watson

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium bananense** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Cymbidium bicolor** Lindl.

*Cymbidium aloifolium* sensu Jayaw.

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines (the), Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium bicolor** ssp. **bicolor**

Distribution: India, Sri Lanka

**Cymbidium bicolor** ssp. **obtusum** Du Puy & P.J.Cribb

*Cymbidium bicolor* sensu Seidenf.  
*Cymbidium crassifolium* Wall.  
*Cymbidium flaccidum* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium mannii* Rehb.f.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Duthie  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu H.Hara, Stearn & Williams  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu King. & Pantl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Pradhan  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Schltr.

## Part II: Cymbidium

*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium bicolor** ssp. **pubescens** (Lindl.) Du Puy & P.J.Cribb

*Cymbidium aloifolium* sensu Blume  
*Cymbidium aloifolium* var. *pubescens* (Lindl.) Ridl.  
*Cymbidium celebicum* (Schltr.) Schltr.  
*Cymbidium pubescens* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pubescens* var. *celebicum* Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the)

### **Cymbidium borneense** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Cymbidium canaliculatum** R.Br.

*Cymbidium canaliculatum* var. *barrettii* Nicholls  
*Cymbidium canaliculatum* var. *marginatum* Rupp  
*Cymbidium canaliculatum* var. *sparkesii* (Rendle) F.M.Bailey  
*Cymbidium hillei* F.Muell.  
*Cymbidium sparkesii* Rendle

Distribution: Australia

### **Cymbidium chloranthum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium pulchellum* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium sanguineolentum* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Cymbidium sanguineum* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Cymbidium variciferum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Cymbidium cochleare** Lindl.

*Cymbidium babae* (Kudo ex Masam.) Masam.  
*Cymbidium kanran* var. *babae* (Kudo) S.S.Ying  
*Cyperorchis babae* Kudo ex Masam.  
*Cyperorchis cochlearis* (Lindl.) Benth.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Cymbidium cyperifolium** Wall. ex Lindl.

*Cymbidium aliciae* Quisumb.  
*Cymbidium carnosum* Griff.  
*Cymbidium viridiflorum* Griff.  
*Cyperorchis wallichii* Blume

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam



**Cymbidium cyperifolium** ssp. **arrogans** Du Puy & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Cambodia, Myanmar, Philippines (the), Thailand

**Cymbidium cyperifolium** ssp. **cyperifolium**

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium dayanum** Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium acutum* Ridl.  
*Cymbidium alborubens* Makino  
*Cymbidium angustifolium* Ames & C.Schweinf.  
*Cymbidium dayanum* var. *austro-japonicum* Tuyama  
*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *austro-japonicum* (Tuyama) M.Hiroe  
*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *dayana* Hook.f.  
*Cymbidium leachianum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* Ridl.  
*Cymbidium poilanei* Gagnep.  
*Cymbidium pulcherrimum* Sander  
*Cymbidium simonsianum* King & Pantl.  
*Cymbidium sutepense* Rolfe ex Downie

Distribution: Cambodia, China, China (Taiwan), India, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium defoliatum** Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

Distribution: China

**Cymbidium devonianum** Paxton

*Cymbidium sikkimense* Hook.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium eburneum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *dayi* A.Jenn.  
*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *obtusum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *philbrickianum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium syringodorum* Griff.  
*Cyperorchis eburnea* (Lindl.) Schltr.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Nepal

**Cymbidium elegans** Lindl.

*Arethusantha bletioides* Finet  
*Cymbidium densiflorum* Griff.  
*Cymbidium elegans* var. *lutescens* Hook.f.  
*Cymbidium elegans* var. *obcordatum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium longifolium* D.Don  
*Cyperorchis elegans* (Lindl.) Blume  
*Cyperorchis elegans* var. *blumei* Hort.  
*Grammatophyllum elegans* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

## Part II: Cymbidium

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal

### **Cymbidium elongatum** J.J. Wood, Du Puy & Shim

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Cymbidium ensifolium** (L.) Sw.

*Cymbidium albo-marginatum* Makino  
*Cymbidium arrogans* Hayata  
*Cymbidium ecristatum* Steud.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *arrogans* (Hayata) T.S.Liu & H.J.Su  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *arrogans* T.K.Yen  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *estriatum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *misericors* (Hayata) T.P.Lin  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *striatum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *yakibaran* (Makino) Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen  
*Cymbidium gonzalesii* Quisumb.  
*Cymbidium gyokuchin* Makino  
*Cymbidium gyokuchin* var. *soshin* Makino  
*Cymbidium gyokuchin* var. *arrogans* (Hayata) S.S.Ying  
*Cymbidium kanran* var. *misericors* (Hayata) S.S.Ying  
*Cymbidium koran* Makino  
*Cymbidium micans* Schauer  
*Cymbidium misericors* Hayata  
*Cymbidium niveo-marginatum* Makino  
*Cymbidium rubrigemmum* Hayata  
*Cymbidium shimaran* Makino  
*Cymbidium xiphiifolium* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium yakibaran* Makino  
*Epidendrum ensifolium* L.  
*Epidendrum sinense* Redoute  
*Jensoa ensata* (Thunb.) Raf.  
*Limodorum ensatum* Thunb.

Distribution: Cambodia, China, China (Taiwan), India, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (the), Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium ensifolium** ssp. **ensifolium**

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Japan, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium ensifolium** ssp. **haematodes** (Lindl.) Du Puy & P.J.Cribb

*Cymbidium acuminatum* M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu Du Puy & A.L.Lamb  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu Holtum  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu J.B.Comber  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu J.J.Sm.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu J.J.Wood  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu Ridl.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* sensu Seidenf.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *haematodes* (Lindl.) Trimen  
*Cymbidium siamense* Rolfe ex Downie  
*Cymbidium sundaicum* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium sundaicum* var. *estriata* Schltr.

## Part II: Cymbidium

Distribution: India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, Sri Lanka, Thailand

### **Cymbidium erythraeum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium longifolium* sensu Lindl.  
*Cymbidium hennisianum* Schltr.  
*Cyperorchis longifolia* (D. Don) Schltr.  
*Cyperorchis hennisiana* (Schltr.) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Cymbidium erythrostylum** Rolfe

*Cymbidium erythrostylum* var. *magnificum* Hort.  
*Cyperorchis erythrostyla* (Rolfe) Schltr.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium faberi** Rolfe

*Cymbidium cerinum* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium fukiense* T.K. Yen  
*Cymbidium oiwakensis* Hayata  
*Cymbidium scabroserrulatum* Makino

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Nepal

### **Cymbidium faberi** var. **faberi**

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan)

### **Cymbidium faberi** var. **szechuanicum** (Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen) Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

*Cymbidium cyperifolium* sensu auct. non Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Cymbidium szechuanicum* Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

Distribution: China, India, Nepal

### **Cymbidium finlaysonianum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium aloifolium* sensu Guillaumin  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Blume  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* sensu S.Vidal  
*Cymbidium pendulum* var. *brevilabre* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium tricolor* Miq.  
*Cymbidium wallichii* Lindl.

Distribution: Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium floribundum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium floribundum* var. *pumilum* (Rolfe) Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen  
*Cymbidium illiberale* Hayata  
*Cymbidium pumilum* Rolfe

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Viet Nam

## Part II: Cymbidium

### **Cymbidium goeringii** (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium chuen-lan* C. Chow  
*Cymbidium formosanum* Hayata  
*Cymbidium forrestii* Rolfe  
*Cymbidium mackinmoni* Duthie  
*Cymbidium pseudovirens* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium tentyozanense* Masam.  
*Cymbidium uniflorum* T.K. Yen  
*Cymbidium virens* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium virescens* sensu Lindl.  
*Cymbidium yunnanense* Schltr.  
*Maxillaria goeringii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Japan, Korea (the Republic of)

### **Cymbidium goeringii** var. **goeringii**

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Japan, Korea (the Republic of)

### **Cymbidium goeringii** var. **longibracteatum** Y.S. Wu & S.C. Chen

*Cymbidium longibracteatum* Y.S. Wu & S.C. Chen

Distribution: China

### **Cymbidium goeringii** var. **serratum** (Schltr.) Y.S. Wu & S.C. Chen

*Cymbidium formosanum* var. *gracillimum* (Fukuy.) Tang S. Liu & H.J. Su  
*Cymbidium goeringii* var. *arrogans* F. Maek.  
*Cymbidium gracillimum* Fukuy.  
*Cymbidium serratum* Schltr.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Japan

### **Cymbidium goeringii** var. **tortisepalum** (Fukuy.) Y.S. Wu & S.C. Chen

*Cymbidium tortisepalum* Fukuy.  
*Cymbidium tortisepalum* var. *viridiflorum* S.S. Ying  
*Cymbidium tsukengensis* C. Chow

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan)

### **Cymbidium gongshanense** H. Li & G.H. Feng

Distribution: China

### **Cymbidium hartinahianum** J.B. Comber & Nasution

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Cymbidium hookerianum** Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium giganteum* var. *hookerianum* (Rchb.f.) Bois

## Part II: Cymbidium

*Cymbidium grandiflorum* Griff.  
*Cymbidium grandiflorum* var. *punctatum* Cogn.  
*Cyperorchis grandiflora* (Griff.) Schltr.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium insigne** Rolfe

*Cymbidium insigne* var. *album* Hort.  
*Cymbidium insigne* var. *sanderi* (O'Brien) Hort.  
*Cymbidium sanderi* O'Brien  
*Cyperorchis insignis* (Rolfe) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium iridioides** D. Don

*Cymbidium giganticum* Wall. ex Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium kanran** Makino

*Cymbidium faberi* var. *omeiense* (Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen) Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen  
*Cymbidium kanran* var. *latifolium* Makino  
*Cymbidium linearisepalum* Yamam.  
*Cymbidium miseriors* var. *oreophyllum* (Hayata) Hayata  
*Cymbidium omeiense* Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen  
*Cymbidium oreophyllum* Hayata  
*Cymbidium purpureo-hiemale* Hayata  
*Cymbidium sinokanran* T.K.Yen  
*Cymbidium sinokanran* var. *atropurpureum* T.K.Yen  
*Cymbidium tentyozanense* T.P.Lin  
*Cymbidium tosyense* Masam.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Japan, Korea (the Republic of)

### **Cymbidium kinabaluense** K.M. Wong & C.L. Chan

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Cymbidium lancifolium** Hook.

*Cymbidium aspidistriifolium* Fukuy.  
*Cymbidium bambusifolium* Fowlie, Mark & H.S.Ho  
*Cymbidium caulescens* Ridl.  
*Cymbidium cuspidatum* Blume  
*Cymbidium gibsonii* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium javanicum* Blume  
*Cymbidium javanicum* var. *aspidistriifolium* (Fukuy.) F.Maek.  
*Cymbidium javanicum* var. *pantlingii* F.Maek.  
*Cymbidium kerrii* Rolfe  
*Cymbidium lancifolium* var. *aspidistriifolium* (Fukuy.) S.S.Ying  
*Cymbidium lancifolium* var. *syunitianum* (Fukuy.) S.S.Ying  
*Cymbidium maclehoseae* S.Y.Hu  
*Cymbidium nagifolium* Masam.  
*Cymbidium papuanum* Schltr.  
*Cymbidium robustum* Gilli

## Part II: Cymbidium

*Cymbidium syunitianum* Fukuy.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, China (Taiwan), India, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Papua New Guinea, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium lowianum** (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium giganteum* var. *lowianum* Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium hookerianum* var. *lowianum* (Rchb.f.) Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

*Cymbidium lowianum* var. *concolor* Rolfe

*Cymbidium lowianum* var. *flaveolum* L.Linden

*Cymbidium lowianum* var. *superbissimum* L.Linden

*Cymbidium lowianum* var. *viride* R. Warner & N.H. Williams

*Cyperorchis lowiana* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium lowianum** var. **iansonii** (Rolfe) P.J.Cribb & Du Puy

*Cymbidium grandiflorum* var. *kalawensis* Colyear

Distribution: China, Myanmar

### **Cymbidium lowianum** var. **lowianum**

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium macrorhizon** Lindl.

*Aphyllorchis aberrans* (Finet) Schltr.

*Bletia nipponica* Franch. & Sav.

*Cymbidium aberrans* (Finet) Schltr.

*Cymbidium aphyllum* Ames & Schltr.

*Cymbidium nipponicum* (Franch. & Sav.) Rolfe

*Cymbidium pedicellatum* Finet

*Cymbidium sagamiense* (Nakai) Makino & Nemoto

*Cymbidium szechuanensis* S.Y.Hu

*Pachyrhizantha aberrans* (Finet) Nakai

*Pachyrhizantha aphyllum* (Ames & Schltr.) Nakai

*Pachyrhizantha macrorhizon* (Lindl.) Nakai

*Pachyrhizantha nipponicum* (Franch. & Sav.) Nakai

*Pachyrhizantha sagamiense* Nakai

*Yoania aberrans* Finet

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic (the), Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Cymbidium madidum** Lindl.

*Cymbidium albuciflorum* F.Muell.

*Cymbidium iridifolium* A.Cunn.

*Cymbidium leai* Rendle

*Cymbidium leroyi* St.Cloud

*Cymbidium pulchellum* F.Muell.

*Cymbidium pulchellum* var. *leroyi* (St.Cloud) Menninger

*Cymbidium queeneanum* Klinge

Distribution: Australia

**Cymbidium maguanense** F.Y.Liu

Distribution: China

**Cymbidium mastersii** Griff. ex Lindl.

*Cymbidium affine* Griff.

*Cymbidium mastersii* var. *album* Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium micromeson* Lindl.

*Cyperorchis mastersii* Benth.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Cymbidium munronianum** King & Pantl.

*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *munronianum* (King & Pantl.) T.Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: Bhutan, India

**Cymbidium nanulum** Y.S.Wu & S.C.Chen

Distribution: China

**Cymbidium parishii** Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium eburneum* var. *parishii* (Rchb.f.) Hook.f.

*Cyperorchis parishii*(Rchb.f.) Schltr.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Cymbidium qiubeiense** K.M.Feng & H.Li

Distribution: China

**Cymbidium rectum** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Cymbidium roseum** J.J.Sm.

*Cyperorchis rosea* (J.J.Sm.) Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Cymbidium sanderae** (Rolfe) P.J.Cribb & Du Puy

*Cymbidium pulchellum* var. *sanderae* Rolfe

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Cymbidium schroederi** Rolfe

*Cyperorchis schroederi* (Rolfe) Schltr.

## Part II: Cymbidium

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Cymbidium sigmoideum** J.J.Sm.  
*Cyperorchis sigmoidea* (J.J.Sm.) J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Cymbidium sinense** (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.  
*Cymbidium albo-jucundissimum* Hayata  
*Cymbidium chinense* Heynh.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* auct. non Sw. Hook.f.  
*Cymbidium ensifolium* var. *munronianum* sensu T.Tang & F.T.Wang  
*Cymbidium fragrans* Salisb.  
*Cymbidium hoosai* Makino  
*Cymbidium sinense* var. *albo-jucundissimum* (Hayata) Masam.  
*Cymbidium sinense* var. *album* T.K.Yen  
*Cymbidium sinense* var. *arrogans* Hayata  
*Cymbidium sinense* var. *bellum* T.K.Yen  
*Epidendrum sinense* G.Jacks ex H.C.Andr.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), India, Japan, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium suave** R.Br.  
*Cymbidium gomphocarpum* Fitzg.

Distribution: Australia

**Cymbidium suavissimum** Hort. ex C.H.Curtis

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Viet Nam

**Cymbidium tracyanum** L.Castle  
*Cyperorchis traceyana* (L.Castle) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Cymbidium tigrinum** Parish ex Hook.  
*Cyperorchis tigrina* (Parish ex Hook.) Schltr.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar

**Cymbidium wenshanense** Y.S.Wu & F.Y.Liu

Distribution: China

**Cymbidium whiteae** King & Pantl.  
*Cyperorchis whiteae* (King & Pantl.) Schltr.

Distribution: India



## Part II: Cymbidium

**Cymbidium wilsonii** (Rolfe) Rolfe  
*Cymbidium giganteum* var. *wilsonii* Rolfe  
*Cyperorchis wilsonii* (Rolfe) Schltr.

Distribution: China

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

### CYPRIPEDIUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### CYPRIPEDIUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### CYPRIPEDIUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### ***Cypripedium acaule*** Aiton

*Cypripedium acaule* var. *album* Ballif

*Cypripedium hirsutum* (Farw.) Hiller

*Cypripedium humile* Salisb.

*Fissipes acaulis* (Aiton) Small

*Fissipes hirsuta* Farw.

Distribution: Canada, USA

#### ***Cypripedium* × *andrewsii*** Fuller

*Cypripedium* × *favillianum* Curtis

Distribution: USA

#### ***Cypripedium arietinum*** R.Br.

*Arietinum americanum* Beck

*Criosanthes arietina* (R.Br.) House

*Criosanthes borealis* Raf.

*Criosanthes parviflora* Raf.

Distribution: Canada, USA

#### ***Cypripedium* × *barbeyi*** Camus

*Cypripedium* × *freyii* Karo

*Cypripedium* × *kesselringi* G.Keller

*Cypripedium* × *krylowi* Sjuzew

*Cypripedium manchuricum* Stapf

Distribution: China, Korea, Russian Federation

#### ***Cypripedium bardolphianum*** W.W.Sm. & Farrer

*Cypripedium nutans* Schltr.

Distribution: China

#### ***Cypripedium bardolphianum*** var. ***zhongdianense*** S.C.Chen

*Cypripedium zhongdianense* S.C.Chen

Distribution: China

#### ***Cypripedium calceolus*** L.

*Cypripedium alternifolius* St.-Leg.

*Cypripedium atsmori* Morren

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

*Cypripedium boreale* E.Salisb.  
*Cypripedium cruriatum* Dulac  
*Cypripedium ferrugineum* Gray  
*Cypripedium marianus* Rouy  
*Cypripedium marianus* Crantz  
*Cypripedium microsaccos* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Korea, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mongolia, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, USA, Yugoslavia (former)

### ***Cypripedium californicum*** A.Gray

Distribution: USA

***Cypripedium candidum*** Muhl. ex Willd.  
*Calceolus candidus* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nieuwl.

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium* × *columbianum*** Sheviak

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium cordigerum*** D.Don

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, China (Tibet)

***Cypripedium debile*** Rehb.f.  
*Cypripedium cardiophyllum* Franch. & Sav.

Distribution: China, Japan, China (Taiwan)

### ***Cypripedium dickinsonianum*** Hágsater

Distribution: Mexico

### ***Cypripedium elegans*** Rehb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal

***Cypripedium fargesii*** Franch.  
*Cypripedium ebracteatum* Rolfe  
*Cypripedium margaritaceum* var. *fargesii* (Franch.) Pfitzer

Distribution: China

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

### ***Cypripedium farreri*** W.W.Sm.

Distribution: China

***Cypripedium fasciculatum*** Kellogg ex S.Watson  
*Cypripedium fasciculatum* var. *pusillum* (Rolfe) Hook.f.  
*Cypripedium knightae* A.Nelson  
*Cypripedium pusillum* Rolfe

Distribution: Canada, USA

***Cypripedium fasciolatum*** Franch.  
*Cypripedium wilsonii* Rolfe

Distribution: China

***Cypripedium flavum*** Hunt & Summerh.  
*Cypripedium luteum* Franch.

Distribution: China, China (Tibet)

***Cypripedium formosanum*** Hayata  
*Cypripedium japonicum* var. *formosanum* (Hayata.) Ying

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

***Cypripedium forrestii*** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: China

***Cypripedium franchetii*** Rolfe

Distribution: China

***Cypripedium guttatum*** Sw.  
*Cypripedium calceolus* var. *delta* L.  
*Cypripedium guttatum* var. *redowsky* Rehb.f.  
*Cypripedium orientale* Spreng.  
*Cypripedium variegatum* Georgi

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Japan, Korea, Nepal, Russian Federation, USA

***Cypripedium henryi*** Rolfe  
*Cypripedium chinense* Franch.

Distribution: China

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

***Cypripedium himalaicum*** Rolfe ex Hemsl.  
*Cypripedium macranthum* auct. non Sw.; Hook.f.  
*Cypripedium macranthum* var. *himalaicum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: China, Nepal, Bhutan, India

***Cypripedium irapeanum*** La Llave & Lex.  
*Cypripedium lexarzae* Scheidw.  
*Cypripedium luzmarianum* R.Gonzalez & R.Ramirez  
*Cypripedium splendidum* Scheidw.  
*Cypripedium turgidum* Sesse & Mocino

Distribution: Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

***Cypripedium japonicum*** Thunb.  
*Cypripedium cathayanum* S.S.Chien

Distribution: China, Japan, Korea

***Cypripedium kentuckiense*** C.F.Reed  
*Cypripedium daultonii* Soukup

Distribution: USA

***Cypripedium lichiangense*** P.J.Cribb & S.C.Chen

Distribution: China, Myanmar

***Cypripedium macranthum*** Sw.  
*Cypripedium macranthum* var. *ventricosum* (Sw.) Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium speciosum* Rolfe  
*Cypripedium taiwanianum* Masam.  
*Cypripedium ventricosum* Sw.  
*Sacodon macranthum* (Sw.) Raf.

Distribution: China, Japan, Korea, Russian Federation, China (Taiwan)

***Cypripedium macranthum*** var. ***rebunense*** Miyabe & Kudo

Distribution: China, Japan, Russian Federation

***Cypripedium margaritaceum*** Franch.  
*Cypripedium daliense* Chen & Wu

Distribution: China

***Cypripedium micranthum*** Franch.

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium molle*** Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### ***Cypripedium montanum*** Douglas ex Lindl. *Cypripedium occidentale* S.Watson

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium palangshanense*** Tang & Wang

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium parviflorum*** E.Salisb.

*Cypripedium bifidum* Raf.  
*Cypripedium bulbosum* var. *parviflorum* (E.Salisb.) Farw.  
*Cypripedium hirsutum* var. *parviflorum* (E.Salisb.) Rolfe.  
*Cypripedium luteum* Aiton ex Raf.  
*Cypripedium luteum* var. *parviflorum* (E.Salisb.) Raf.  
*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *makasin* Farw.  
*Cypripedium pubescens* Willd.  
*Cypripedium pubescens* var. *makasin* Farw.

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium parviflorum*** var. ***pubescens*** (Willd.) Knight

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium passerinum*** Richardson *Cypripedium passerinum* var. *minganense* Vict.

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium plectrochilum*** Franch. *Cypripedium arietinum* auct. non. R.Br.

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium reginae*** Walter *Calceolus reginae* (Walter) Nieuwl. *Cypripedium album* Aiton *Cypripedium calceolus* var. *gamma* L. *Cypripedium canadense* F.Michx. *Cypripedium reginae* var. *album* Rolfe *Cypripedium spectabile* E.Salisb.

## Part II: *Cypripedium*

Distribution: Canada, USA

### ***Cypripedium segawai*** Masam.

*Cypripedium guttatum* var. *segawai* (Masam.) Ying

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

### ***Cypripedium shanxiense*** S.C.Chen

Distribution: China, Japan, Russian Federation

### ***Cypripedium smithii*** Schltr.

*Cypripedium pulchrum* Ames & Schltr.

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium subtropicum*** S.C.Chen & K.Y.Lang

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium tibeticum*** King ex Hemsl.

*Cypripedium amesianum* Williams

*Cypripedium compactum* Schltr. ex Limpr.

*Cypripedium corrugatum* Franch.

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium wardii*** Rolfe

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium wumengense*** S.C.Chen

Distribution: China

### ***Cypripedium yatabeanum*** Makino

*Cypripedium guttatum* var. *yatabeanum* (Makino) Pfitzer

*Cypripedium guttatum* ssp. *yatabeanum* (Makino) Hulten

Distribution: Japan, Russian Federation, USA

### ***Cypripedium yunnanense*** Franch.

Distribution: China

## Part II: Dendrobium

### DENDROBIUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

Selected sections only:

### DENDROBIUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

Certaines sections sélectionnées:

### DENDROBIUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

Únicamente las secciones seleccionada:

Aporum	Macrocladium
Breviflores	Oxyglossum
Callista	Pedilonum
Calypstrochilus	Phalaenanthus
Dendrobium	Rhizobium
Dendrocryne	Rhopalanthe
Formosae	Spatulata
Fytchianthe	Stachyobium
Latouria	

#### **Dendrobium aberrans** Schltr.

*Sayeria aberrans* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

#### **Dendrobium aciculare** Lindl.

*Aporum aciculare* (Lindl.) Rauschert

*Aporum koeteianum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Callista acicularis* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium koeteianum* Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand

#### **Dendrobium acinaciforme** Roxb.

*Aporum acinaciforme* (Roxb.) Griff.

*Aporum banaense* (Gagnep.) Rauschert

*Aporum serra* auct. non Lindl.

*Callista acinaciformis* (Roxb.) Kuntze

*Callista spatella* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium banaense* Gagnep.

*Dendrobium spatella* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

#### **Dendrobium acutimentum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

#### **Dendrobium acutisepalum** J.J.Sm.

*Sayeria acutisepala* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea



**Dendrobium adae** F.M.Bailey  
*Callista adae* (F.M.Bailey) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium ancorarium* Rupp  
*Dendrobium palmerstoniae* Schltr.  
*Tropilis adae* (F.M.Bailey) Butzin  
*Tropilis adae* (F.M.Bailey) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium aduncum** Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Callista aduncum* (Wall. ex Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium aemulum** R.Br.  
*Callista aemula* (R.Br.) Kuntze  
*Tropilis aemula* (R.Br.) Raf.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium affine** (Decne) Steud.  
*Callista dicupha* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Callista leucolophota* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium bigibbum* sensu F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium dicuphum* F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium dicuphum* var. *album* Hort. ex E.C.Cooper  
*Dendrobium dicuphum* var. *grandiflorum* Rupp & T.E.Hunt  
*Dendrobium leucolophotum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium urvillei* Finet  
*Onychium affine* Decne.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia

**Dendrobium alabense** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium alaticaulinum** P.Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium albayense** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium albosanguineum** Lindl.  
*Callista albosanguinea* (Lindl. & Paxt.) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium alboviride** Hayata

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

### **Dendrobium alderwereltianum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum alderwereltianum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium alexandrae** Schltr.

*Latourorchis alexandrae* (Schltr.) Brieger

*Sayeria alexandrae* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium aloifolium** (Blume) Rchb.f.

*Aporum aloifolium* (Blume) Brieger

*Aporum cochinchinense* (Ridl.) Brieger

*Aporum micranthum* Griff.

*Aporum serra* Lindl.

*Callista aloefolia* (Blume) Kuntze

*Callista borneoensis* Kuntze

*Callista micrantha* (Griff.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium cochinchinense* Ridl.

*Dendrobium micranthum* (Griff.) Lindl.

*Dendrobium serra* (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Macrostomium aloefolium* Blume

*Oxystophyllum macrostoma* Hassk.

Distribution: Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium amabile** (Lour.) O'Brien

*Callista amabilis* Lour.

*Dendrobium bronckartii* De Wild.

*Epidendrum callista* Raeusch

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium amblyogenium** Schltr.

*Pedilonum amblyogenium* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium amethystoglossum** Rchb.f.

*Callista amethystoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium amoenum** Lindl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Callista amoena* (Wall. ex Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal

### **Dendrobium amphigenyum** Ridl.

*Dendrobium fantasticum* L.O.Williams  
*Sayeria amphigenya* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium anceps** Sw.

*Aporum anceps* (Sw.) Lindl.  
*Callista anceps* (Sw.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

### **Dendrobium andreemillarae** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium angiense** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum angiense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium angustiflorum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum angustiflorum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium annae** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium annamense** Rolfe

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium anosmum** Lindl.

*Callista anosma* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Callista macrophylla* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Callista scortechinii* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium leucorhodum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium macranthum* Hook.  
*Dendrobium macrophyllum* auct. non A.Rich  
*Dendrobium pulchellum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium scortechinii* Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium superbum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (the), Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium antennatum** Lindl.

*Callista antennata* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium d'albertisii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium anthrene** Ridl.

*Pedilonum anthrene* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium apertum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum apertum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium aphanochilum** Kraenzl.

*Pedilonumaphanochilum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium aphyllum** (Roxb.) Fischer

*Callista aphylla* (Roxb.) Kuntze  
*Cymbidium aphyllum* (Roxb.) Sw.  
*Dendrobium cucullatum* R.Br.  
*Dendrobium evaginatum* Gagnep.  
*Dendrobium madrasense* Hawkes  
*Dendrobium oxyphyllum* Gagnep.  
*Dendrobium pierardii* (Roxb. ex Hook.) Fischer  
*Limodorum aphyllum* Roxb.

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium aqueum** Lindl.

*Callista aquea* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium album* Wt.

Distribution: India

### **Dendrobium arachnoglossum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium arcuatum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium aries** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium aristiferum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum aristiferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium armeniacum** P.J.Cribb

*Sayeria armeniaca* (P.J.Cribb) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium asphale** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Unknown

**Dendrobium atavus** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium atjehense** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium atroviolaceum** Rolfe

*Latourorchis atroviolaceum* (Rolfe) Brieger  
*Sayeria atroviolacea* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium aurantiroseum** P.Royen ex T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium auriculatum** Ames & Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium babiense** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum babiense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium baeuerlenii** F. Muell. & Kraenzl.

*Pedilonum baeuerlenii* (F. Muell. & Kraenzl.) Rauschert

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium barbatulum** Lindl.

*Callista barbatula* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: India

### **Dendrobium basilanense** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium bellatulum** Rolfe

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium bensoniae** Rchb.f.

*Callista bensoniae* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium bicameratum** Lindl.

*Callista bicamerata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Callista bolboflora* (Falc. ex Hook.f.) Kuntze

*Callista breviflora* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium bolboflorum* Falc. ex Hook.f.

*Dendrobium breviflorum* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

### **Dendrobium bicaudatum** Reinw. ex Lindl.

*Callista bicaudata* (Reinw. ex Lindl.)

*Dendrobium antelope* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium burbridgei* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium demmenii* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium minax* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium rumphianum* Teijsm. & Binn.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium bicornutum** Schltr.

*Aporum bicornutum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium bifalce** Lindl.

*Bulbophyllum oncidiochilum* Kraenzl.

*Callista bifalcis* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium breviracemosum* F.M.Bailey

*Dendrobium chloropterum* Rchb.f. & S.Moore

*Dendrobium chloropterum* var. *striatum* J.J.Sm.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Doritis bifalcis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Sayeria bifalcis* (Lindl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium bigibbum** Lindl.  
*Callista biggiba* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium bilobulatum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium biloculare** J.J.Sm.  
*Sayeria bilocularis* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium blumei** Lindl.  
*Aporum blumei* (Lindl.) Rauschert  
*Callista boothii* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Kuntze  
*Callista fimbriata* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium boothii* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Onychium fimbriatum* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand

**Dendrobium bostrychodes** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brunei Darassalam, Malaysia

**Dendrobium boumaniae** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium bowmanii** Benth.  
*Aporum chalandei* (Finet) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium chalandei* (Finet) Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium striolatum* var. *chalandei* Finet  
*Dockrilla bowmanii* (Benth.) M.A.Clem. & D.L. Jones

Distribution: Australia, New Caledonia

**Dendrobium brachycalyptra** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum brachycalyptra* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium brachycentrum** Ridl.

*Pedilonum brachycentrum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium brachypus** (Endl.) Rchb.f.

*Callista brachypus* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Thelychiton brachypus* Endl.

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium bracteosum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium bracteosum* var. *album* Sander

*Dendrobium bracteosum* var. *roseum* Sander

*Dendrobium chrysolabium* Rolfe

*Dendrobium dixonii* F.M.Bailey

*Dendrobium dixonii* var. *eborinum* F.M.Bailey

*Dendrobium eitapense* Schltr.

*Dendrobium leucochysum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium novae-hiberniae* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium quadrialatum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium trisaccatum* Kraenzl.

*Pedilonum bracteosum* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum eitapense* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum leucochysum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum quadrialatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium brassii** T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium brevicaule** Rolfe

*Dendrobium cyatheicola* Van Royen

*Pedilonum brevicaule* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium brevicaule** ssp. **brevicaule**

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium brevicaule** ssp. **calcarium** (J.J.Sm.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium aurantivinosum* Van Royen

*Dendrobium calcarium* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium montistellare* Van Royen

*Dendrobium quinquecristatum* Van Royen

*Pedilonum calcarium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea



## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium brevicaule** ssp. **pentagonum** (Kraenzl.) T.M.Reeve

*Dendrobium pentagonum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium saruwagedicum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium teligerum* Van Royen  
*Dendrobium zaranense* Van Royen  
*Pedilonum pentagonum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum saruwagedicum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium brevilabium** Schltr.

*Pedilonum brevilabium* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium brevementum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium brymerianum** Rchb.f.

*Callista brymeriana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic (the), Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium brymerianum** var. **brymerianum**

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium brymerianum** var. **histrionicum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium buffumii** A.D. Hawkes

*Dendrobium roseoflavum* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum buffumii* (A.D. Hawkes) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium bullenianum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium chrysocephalum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium erythroxanthum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium reinwardtii* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium salaccense* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium topaziacum* Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium cacaetua** M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

*Dendrobium tetragonum* var. *cacaetua* (M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones) Mohr.  
*Dendrobium tetragonum* var. *giganteum* Leaney

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium calamiforme** Lodd.

*Dendrobium baseyanum* St.Cloud  
*Dendrobium teretifolium* var. *album* C.T.White  
*Dendrobium teretifolium* var. *fasciculatum* Rupp  
*Dockrillia baseyana* (St.Cloud) Rauschert  
*Dockrillia calamiformis* (Lodd.) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium calcaratum** A.Rich.

*Dendrobium achillis* Rehb.f.  
*Dendrobium separatum* Ames  
*Dendrobium triviale* Kraenzl.  
*Pedilonum triviale* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum separatum* Ames

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium calcaratum** ssp. **calcaratum**

Distribution: Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium calcaratum** ssp. **papillatum** Dauncey

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium calcariferum** Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium calceolum** Roxb.

*Aporum calceolum* (Roxb.) Rauschert  
*Aporum roxburghii* Griff.  
*Callista calceolum* (Roxb.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium roxburghii* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium calicopsis** Ridl.

*Dendrobium derryi* auct. non Ridl.  
*Dendrobium sanguinolentum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Pedilonum calicopsis* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum derryi* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Malaysia, Thailand

### **Dendrobium caliculimentum** R.S.Rogers

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium altomontanum* Gilli  
*Dendrobium lompoatangense* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium rhododiodes* P.Royen  
*Pedilonum caliculamentum* (R.S.Rogers) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum lompoatangense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium calophyllum** Rchb.f.  
*Callista calophylla* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium rimannii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium calyptratum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum calyptratum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium canaliculatum** R.Br.  
*Callista canaliculata* (R.Br.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium canaliculatum* var. *nigrescens* Nicholls

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium canaliculatum** var. **canaliculatum**

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium canaliculatum** var. **pallidum** Dockrill

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium capillipes** Rchb.f.  
*Callista acrobatica* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista capillipes* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium braianense* Gagnep.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium capitisyork** M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium capituliflorum** Rolfe  
*Angraecum purpureum* Rumph.  
*Dendrobium capituliflorum* var. *viride* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium confusum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium ophioglossum* auct. non Rchb.f.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum capituliflorum* (Rolfe) Brieger

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium capra** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium cariniferum** Rchb.f.

*Callista carinifera* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium carrii** Rupp & C.T.White

*Katherinea carrii* (Rupp & C.T.White) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium carronii** Lavarack & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium caryicola** Guill.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium casuarinae** Schltr.

*Dockrillia casuarinae* (Schltr.) M.A.Clem. & D.L. Jones

Distribution: New Caledonia

### **Dendrobium catillare** Rchb.f.

*Callista glossotis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium glomeriflorum* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium glossotis* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium purpureum* auct. non Roxb.

*Dendrobium secundum* auct. non (Blume) Lindl.

*Dendrobium sertatum* Rolfe

*Pedilonum glossotis* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert

Distribution: Fiji

### **Dendrobium ceraula** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium gonzalesii* Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium chameleon** Ames

*Dendrobium longicalcaratum* Hayata

*Dendrobium randaiense* Hayata

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum lonicalcaratum* (Hayata) Rauschert

Distribution: China (Taiwan), Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium chanjiangense** S.J. Cheng & C.Z. Tang

Distribution: China

**Dendrobium chlorostylum** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium chordiforme** Kraenzl.

*Dockrillia chordiformis* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium christyanum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium margaritaceum* Finet

Distribution: Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium chrysanthum** Wall.

*Callista chrysantha* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium paxtonii* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium chryseum** Rolfe

*Aporum rivesii* (Gagnep.) Rauschert

*Callista aurantiaca* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Callista clavata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium aurantiacum* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium clavatum* Lindl.

*Dendrobium denneanum* Kerr

*Dendrobium flaviflorum* Hayata

*Dendrobium rivesii* Gagnep.

*Dendrobium rolfei* Hawkes & Heller

*Dendrobium tibeticum* Schlechter

Distribution: Bhutan, China, China (Taiwan), India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium chrysocrepis** Parish & Rchb.f.

*Callista chrysocrepis* (Par. & Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: India, Myanmar

**Dendrobium chrysotoxum** Lindl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Callista chrysotoxa* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Callista chrysotoxum* var. *delacourii* Gagnep.  
*Callista suavissima* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium chrysotoxum* var. *suavissimum* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Dendrobium suavissimum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium ciliatilabellum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium cinereum** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium groeneveldtii* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium cinnabarinum** Rchb.f.

*Aporum cinnabarinum* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium cinnabarinum** var. **angustitepalum** Carr

*Dendrobium holtumianum* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller

*Dendrobium sanguineum* Rolfe

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium cinnabarinum** var. **cinnabarinum**

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium cinnabarinum** var. **lamelliferum** Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium clavator** Ridl.

*Aporum clavator* (Ridl.) Rauschert

*Dendrobium gracile* auct. non Lindl.

*Dendrobium mellitum* Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia, Thailand

### **Dendrobium cochleatum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum cochleatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium cochliodes** Schltr.

*Dendrobium ruidilobum* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium codonosepalum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium compactum** Rolfe ex W.Hackett

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium compressimentum** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum compressimentum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium comptonii** Rendle

*Dendrobium drake-castilloi* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium macropus* ssp. *howeanum* (Maiden) P.S.Green

*Tropilis comptonii* (Rendle) Rauschert

*Tropilis drake-castilloi* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia, New Caledonia

**Dendrobium conanthum** Schltr.

*Dendrobium busuangense* Ames

*Dendrobium kajewskii* Ames

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium confinale** Kerr

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium conicum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum conicum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium constrictum** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium mimiense* Schltr.

*Pedilonum mimiense* (Schltr.) Brieger

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium convexipes** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium convolutum** Rolfe  
*Sayeria convoluta* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium corallorhizon** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium crabro** Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium crenatifolium** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum crenatifolium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium crepidatum** Lindl. & Paxton

*Callista crepidata* (Lindl. & Paxton) Kuntze

*Callista lawana* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium actinomorphyum* Blatter & Hallb.

*Dendrobium crepidatum* var. *avista* Gammie

*Dendrobium lawanum* Lindl.

*Dendrobium roseum* Dalzell

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium cretaceum** Lindl.

*Callista cretacea* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium polyanthum* Lindl.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium crispilinguum** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium crocatum** Hook f.

*Callista crocata* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium pyropum* Ridl.

*Pedilonum crocatum* (Hook.f.) Brieg.

*Pedilonum pyropum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Malaysia, Thailand



**Dendrobium croceocentrum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium crucilabre** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum crucilabre* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium cruentum** Rchb.f.

*Callista cruenta* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium crumenatum** Sw.

*Angraecum crumenatum* Rumph.

*Aporum crumenatum* (Sw.) Brieger

*Aporum kwashotense* (Hayata) Rauschert

*Callista crumenata* (Sw.) Kuntze

*Ceraia simplicissima* Lour.

*Dendrobium caninum* sensu Merr.

*Dendrobium ceraia* Lindl.

*Dendrobium crumenatum* var. *parviflorum* Ames & C.Schweinf.

*Dendrobium kwashotense* Hayata

*Dendrobium schmidtianum* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium simplicissimum* (Lour.) Kraenzl.

*Epidendrum spatulatum* auct. non Burm.f.

*Onychium crumenatum* (Sw.) Blume

Distribution: Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, China (Taiwan), India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines (the), Seychelles, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium cruttwellii** T.M.Reeve

*Dendrobium sayeria* Schltr.

*Sayeria paradoxa* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium crystallinum** Rchb.f.

*Callista crystallina* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Cambodia, China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium cuculliferum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum cuculliferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium cucumerinum** Macleay ex Lindl.

*Callista cucumerinum* (Macleay ex Lindl.) Kuntze

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dockrillia cucumerina* (Macleay ex Lindl.) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium cumulatum** Lindl.

*Callista cumulata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium eoum* Ridl.

*Dendrobium intricatum* auct. non Gagnep.

*Dendrobium sanguinolentum* auct. non Lindl.

*Pedilonum eoum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium cunninghamii** Lindl.

*Callista cunninghamii* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: New Zealand

### **Dendrobium curvicaule** (F.M.Bailey) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *curvicaule* F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium curviflorum** Rolfe

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium curvimentum** J.J.Sm.

*Sayeria curvimenta* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium cuspidatum** Lindl.

*Callista cuspidata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Callista sarcantha* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium sarcanthum* Lindl.

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium cuthbertsonii** F.Muell.

*Dendrobium agathodaemonis* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium asperifolium* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium atromarginatum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium carstensiense* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium coccinellum* Ridl.

*Dendrobium euphues* Ridl.

*Dendrobium fulgidum* Ridl.

*Dendrobium fulgidum* var. *purpureum* Ridl.

*Dendrobium laetum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium lichenicola* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium sophronites* Schltr.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium trachyphyllum* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum asperifolium* (J.J.Sm.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum coccinellum* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum cuthbertsonii* (F.Muell.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum euphues* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum sophronites* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum trachyphyllum* (Schltr.) Brieger

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium cyanocentrum** Schltr.  
*Dendrobium flavispiculum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium lapeyrouseioides* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum cyanocentrum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum flavispiculum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum lapeyrouseioides* (Schltr.) Rauschert.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium cylindricum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum cylindricum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium cymboglossum** J.J.Wood & A.Lamb

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium cymbulipes** J.J.Sm.  
*Aporum cymbulipes* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium dalatense** Gagnep.  
*Aporum dalatense* (Gagnep.) Rauschert

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium dantaniense** Guill.  
*Dendrobium alterum* Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium daoense** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium darjeelingensis** Pradhan

Distribution: India

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium dearei** Rchb.f.

*Callista dearei* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium dekokkii** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium cedricola* P. Van Royen

*Dendrobium chrysornis* Ridl.

*Dendrobium erythocarpum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium gaudens* P. Van Royen

*Dendrobium kerewense* P. Van Royen

*Dendrobium montigenum* Ridl.

*Pedilonum chrysornis* (Ridl.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum dekokkii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum montigenum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium delacourii** Guill.

*Dendrobium ciliatum* auct. non Pers.

*Dendrobium ciliatum* var. *breve* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium rupicola* var. *breve* (Rchb.f.) Atwood

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium delicatulum** Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium minutum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium nanarauticola* Fukuy.

*Pedilonum delicatulum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum minutum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Micronesia (Federated States of), Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium delicatulum** ssp. **delicatulum**

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Micronesia (Federated States of), Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium delicatulum** ssp. **huliorum** T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium delicatulum** ssp. **parvulum** (Rolfe) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium parvulum* Rolfe

*Katherinea parvula* (Rolfe) A.D.Hawkes

*Sarcopodium parvulum* (Rolfe) Kraenzl.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium** × **delicatum** (F.M.Bailey) F.M.Bailey

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *album* B.S.Williams  
*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *delicatum* F.M.Bailey  
*Tropilis* × *delicata* (F.M.Bailey) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium deltatum** Seidenf.  
*Dendrobium trinervium* auct. non. Ridl.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand

**Dendrobium dendrocolloides** J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium incurvilabium* Schltr.  
*Sayeria incurvilabia* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium densiflorum** Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Callista densiflora* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium clavatum* Roxb.  
*Dendrobium griffithianum* var. *guibertii* (Carriere) Veitch  
*Dendrobium guibertii* Carriere

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

**Dendrobium dentatum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium denudans** D.Don  
*Callista denudans* (D.Don) Kuntze

Distribution: India, Nepal

**Dendrobium devonianum** Paxton  
*Callista devoniana* (Paxt.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium pictum* Griff. ex Lindl.  
*Dendrobium pulchellum* var. *devonianum* (Paxt.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium devosianum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium diceras** Schltr.  
*Sayeria diceras* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium dichaeoides** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum dichaeoides* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium dichroma** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum dichroma* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium dickasonii** L.O.Williams  
*Callista arachnites* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium arachnites* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium seidenfadenii* Senghas & Bockemühl

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium dillonianum** A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller  
*Dendrobium sacculiferum* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium discolor** Lindl  
*Callista undulata* (R.Br.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium arachnanthe* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium elobatum* Rupp  
*Dendrobium undulatum* R.Br

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium discolor** var. **broomfieldii** (Fitzg.) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones  
*Dendrobium broomfieldii* (Fitzg.) Fitzg.  
*Dendrobium undulatum* var. *broomfieldii* Fitzg.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium discolor** var. **discolor**

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium discolor** var. **fimbrilabium** (Rchb.f.) Dockrill  
*Dendrobium undulatum* var. *fimbrilabium* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium discolor** var. **fuscum** (Fitzg.) Dockrill

Distribution: Australia

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium dixanthum** Rchb.f.

*Callista dixantha* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium dixonianum** Rolfe ex Downie

*Dendrobium eriiflorum* auct. non Griff.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium dolichophyllum** D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.

*Dendrobium teretifolium* var. *aureum* F.M.Bailey

*Dockrillia dolichophylla* (M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium draconis** Rchb.f.

*Callista draconis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium andersonii* Scott.

*Dendrobium eburneum* Rchb.f. ex Bateman

Distribution: Cambodia, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium eboracense** Kraenzl.

*Aporum eboracense* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

*Dendrobium macfarlanei* F.Muell.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium endertii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium engae** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium eriiflorum** Griff.

*Callista eriaeflora* (Griff.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

### **Dendrobium erostelle** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium erosum** (Blume) Lindl.

*Callista erosa* (Blume) Kuntze

*Dendrobium aegle* Ridl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium aemulans* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium inopinatum* J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum aegle* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum aemulans* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum erosum* Blume  
*Pedilonum inopinatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium erythropogon** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium escritorii** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium eserre** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium eumelinum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum eumelinum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium euryanthum** Schltr.

*Sayeria euryantha* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium exile** Schltr.

*Aporum heterocaulon* (Guill.) Rauschert

*Dendrobium heterocaulon* Guill.

*Dendrobium tetraedre* auct. non Lindl.

Distribution: China, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium eximium** Schltr.

*Dendrobium bellum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium wollastonii* Ridl.

*Sayeria eximia* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium fairfaxii** F.Muell. & Fitzg.

*Callista fairfaxii* (F.Muell. & Fitzg.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium teretifolium* var. *fairfaxii* (F.Muell. & Fitzg.) F.M.Bailey

*Dockrillia fairfaxii* (F.Muell. & Fitzg.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia



**Dendrobium falconeri** Hook.

*Callista falconeri* (Hook.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium erythroglossum* Hayata

Distribution: Bhutan, China, China (Taiwan), India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium falcorostrum** Fitzg.

*Callista falcorostris* (Fitzg.) Kuntze  
*Tropilis falcorostris* (Fitzg.) Rauschert  
*Tropilis falcorostris* (Fitzg.) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium farmeri** Paxton

*Callista farmeri* (Paxt.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium densiflorum* var. *alboluteum* Hook.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium faulhaberianum** Schltr.

*Dendrobium aduncum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium aduncum* var. *faulhaberianum* (Schltr.) Tang. & Wang.  
*Dendrobium hercoglossum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium oxyanthum* Gagnep.

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium fellowsii** F. Muell.

*Callista bairdiana* (F.M.Bailey) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium bairdianum* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium giddinsii* T.E.Hunt  
*Sayeria bairdiana* (F.M.Bailey) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium fesselianum** M. Wolff

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium filicaule** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium fimbriatum** Hook.

*Callista oculata* (Hook.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium fimbriatum* var. *oculatum* Hook.  
*Dendrobium hawkesii* Heller  
*Dendrobium paxtonii* Paxton  
*Dendrobium vagans* Gagnep.

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium fimbrilabium** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum fimbrilabium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium findlayanum** Parish & Rehb.f.

*Callista findlayana* (Parish & Rehb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium finisterrae** Schltr.

*Dendrobium finisterrae* var. *polystichum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium melanolasium* Gilli

*Sayeria finisterrae* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium flagellum** Schltr.

*Dockrillia flagella* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium flammula** Schltr.

*Pedilonum flammula* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium fleckeri** Rupp & C.T.White

*Tropilis fleckeri* (Rupp & C.T.White) Butzin

*Tropilis fleckeri* (Rupp & C.T.White) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium flexicaule** Z.H. Tsi, S.c. Sum & L.C.Xu

Distribution: China

### **Dendrobium × foederatum** St.Cloud

*Dockrillia × foederata* (St.Cloud) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium foelschei** F.Muell.

*Callista foelschei* (F.Muell.) Kuntze

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium forbesii** Ridl.

*Dendrobium ashworthiae* O'Brien  
*Dendrobium eustachyum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium forbesii* var. *praestans* Schltr.  
*Latourorchis forbesii* (Ridl.) Brieger  
*Sayeria eustachya* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Sayeria forbesii* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium formosum** Roxb. ex Lindl.

*Callista formosa* (Roxb. ex Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

**Dendrobium fractum** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium friedericksianum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium friedericksianum* var. *oculatum* Seidenf. & Smitin.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand

**Dendrobium fruticicola** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum fruticicola* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium fuerstenbergianum** Schltr.

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium fulgidum** Schltr.

*Dendrobium fulgidum* var. *angustilabre* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium xanthellum* Ridl.  
*Pedilonum fulgidum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium fulgidum** var. **fulgidum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium fulgidum** var. **maritimum** (J.J.Sm.) Dauncey

*Dendrobium maritimum* J.J.Sm.

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium fulminicaule** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium furcatopedicellatum** Hayta

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

### **Dendrobium fytchianum** Bateman

*Callista fytchiana* (Bateman) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar

### **Dendrobium garrettii** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium gemellum** Lindl.

*Callista biflora* (Blume) Kuntze

*Pedilonum biflorum* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium geotropum** T.M. Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium gibsonii** Lindl.

*Callista gibsonii* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium fimbriatum* var. *gibsonii* (Lindl.) Finet

*Dendrobium fuscatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

### **Dendrobium glaucoviride** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum glaucoviride* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium glomeratum** Rolfe

*Dendrobium crepidiferum* J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum crepidiferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum glomeratum* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium gnomus** Ames

*Pedilonum gnomus* (Ames) Rauschert

Distribution: Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium goldfinchii** F.Muell.

*Aporum goldfinchii* (F.Muell.) Brieger

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium goldschmidtianum** Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium irayense* Ames & Quisumb.

*Pedilonum goldschmidtianum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium gouldii** Rchb.f.

*Callista gouldii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium gouldii* var. *acutum* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium imthurnii* Rolfe

*Dendrobium undulatum* var. *woodfordianum* Maiden

*Dendrobium woodfordianum* (Maiden) Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium gracile** (Blume) Lindl.

*Aporum gracile* (Blume) Brieger

*Callista gracilis* (Blume) Kuntze

*Dendrobium gedeanum* J.J.Sm.

*Onychium gracile* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand

**Dendrobium gracilicaule** F.Muell.

*Callista gracilicaulis* (F.Muell.) Kuntze

*Tropilis gracilicaulis* (F.Muell.) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium × gracillimum** (Rupp) Leaney

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *gracillimum* Rupp

*Dendrobium* × *gracilosum* Clemesha

*Tropilis* × *gracillimum* (Rupp) Butzin

*Tropilis* × *gracillimum* (Rupp) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium graminifolium** Lindl.

*Callista graminifolia* (Wight) Kuntze

*Dendrobium wightii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: India

### **Dendrobium grande** Hook.f.

*Aporum grande* (Hook.f.) Rauschert  
*Callista grandis* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium grastidioides** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium gratiosissimum** Rchb.f.

*Callista boxallii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista gratiosissima* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium boxallii* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium bullerianum* Bateman

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium gregulus** Seidenf.

*Dendrobium alpestre* auct. non Royle  
*Dendrobium compactum* auct. non Rolfe

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium griffithianum** Lindl.

*Callista griffithiana* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium farmeri* var. *aureoflava* Hook.f.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand

### **Dendrobium × grimesii** C.T.White & Summerh.

*Dockrillia × grimesii* (C.T.White & Summerh.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium grootingsii** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum grootingsii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium guangxiense** S.J. Ceng & C.Z Tang

Distribution: China

### **Dendrobium gynoglottis** Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium habbemense** Van Royen  
*Dendrobium spathulatilabratum* Van Royen

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium hainanense** Rolfe  
*Aporum hainanense* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: China, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium hallieri** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium hamaticalcar** J.J.Wood & Dauncey

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium hamatum** Rolfe

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium hamiferum** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium hancockii** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Dendrobium harveyanum** Rchb.f.  
*Callista harveyana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium hasseltii** (Blume) Lindl.  
*Callista cornuta* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista hasseltii* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Callista kuhlii* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium brinchangense* Holttum  
*Dendrobium cornutum* Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium curtisii* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium kuhlii* (Blume) Lindl.  
*Pedilonum brinchangense* (Holttum) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum cornutum* (Hook.f.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum hasseltii* Blume  
*Pedilonum kuhlii* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium helix** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium hellwigianum** Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium cyananthum* Williams  
*Dendrobium geluanum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium raphiotes* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum geluanum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum hellwigianum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum raphiotes* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium hemimelanoglossum** Guill.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium hendersonii** A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller

*Aporum hendersonii* (Hawkes & Heller) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium blumei* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium fugax* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium hendersonii* (A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium ridleyanum* Kerr  
*Dendrobium rudolphii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium henryi** Schltr.

Distribution: China, Thailand

### **Dendrobium herbaceum** Lindl.

*Callista herbacea* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium ramosissimum* Wight

Distribution: India

### **Dendrobium hercoglossum** Rchb.f.

*Callista amabilis* auct. non Lour.  
*Callista annamensis* Kraenzl.  
*Callista hercoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista vexans* (Dammer) Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium linguella* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium poilanei* Guill.  
*Dendrobium vexans* Dammer  
*Dendrobium wangii* C.L.Tso

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam



**Dendrobium heterocarpum** Lindl.

*Callista aurea* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Callista heterocarpa* (Wall. ex Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium atractodes* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium aureum* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium hildebrandii* auct non Rolfe  
*Dendrobium minahassae* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium rhombeum* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines (the), Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium heyneanum** Lindl.

*Callista heyneana* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: India

**Dendrobium hodgkinsonii** Rolfe

*Sayeria hodgkinsonii* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium hookerianum** Lindl.

*Callista hookeriana* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India

**Dendrobium hornei** S.Moore ex Baker

*Callista hornei* (S.Moore ex Baker) Kuntze

Distribution: Fiji

**Dendrobium huoshanense** C.Z.Tang & S.J.Cheng

Distribution: China

**Dendrobium hymenocentrum** Schltr.

*Aporum hymenocentrum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium hymenophyllum** Lindl.

*Callista hymenophylla* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Pedilonum undulatum* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium hymenopterum** Hook.f.

*Callista hymenoptera* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium hymenanthum* Hook.f. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium singalanense* Kraenzl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum hymenopterum* (Hook.f.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand

### **Dendrobium igneoniveum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium inamoenum** Kraenzl.

*Pedilonum inamoenum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium incurvociliatum** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum incurvociliatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium incurvum** Lindl.

*Callista incurva* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium aclinia* Lindl.

Distribution: Cambodia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium indivisum** (Blume) Miq.

*Aporum incrassatum* Blume

*Aporum indivisum* Blume

*Callista eulophota* (Lindl.) Kraenzl.

*Callista incrassata* (Blume) Kuntze

*Callista indivisa* (Blume) Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium eulophotum* Lindl.

*Dendrobium incrassatum* (Blume) Miq.

Distribution: Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium indivisum** var. **indivisum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium indivisum** var. **pallidum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium inflatum** Rolfe

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium informe** J.J.Sm.  
*Sayeria informis* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium infractum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum infractum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium infundibulum** Lindl.  
*Callista infundibulum* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium infundibulum* var. *jamesianum* (Lindl.) Veitch  
*Dendrobium jamesianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium intricatum** Gagnep.  
*Dendrobium hymenopterum* auct. non Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium prostratum* auct. non Ridl.

Distribution: Cambodia, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium jabiense** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum jabiense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium jacobsonii** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum jacobsonii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium jenkinsii** Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Dendrobium aggregatum* var. *jenkinsii* (Wall. ex Lindl.) King & Pantl.  
*Dendrobium marseillei* Gagnep.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium johannis** Rchb.f.  
*Callista johannis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium undulatum* var. *johannis* (Rchb.f.) F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium johnsoniae** F.Muell.  
*Callista macfarlanei* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium macfarlanei* Rchb.f. non F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium monodon* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium niveum* Rolfe

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Sayeria johnsoniae* (F.Muell.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium jonesii** Rendle

*Dendrobium fusiforme* (F.M.Bailey) F.M.Bailey non Thouars

*Dendrobium ruppianum* A.D.Hawkes

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *fusiforme* F.M.Bailey

*Tropilis ruppiana* (A.D.Hawkes) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium jonesii** ssp. **bancroftianum** (Rchb.f.) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *bancroftianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium jonesii** ssp. **blackburnii** (Nicholls) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

*Dendrobium ruppianum* var. *blackburnii* (Nicholls) Dockrill

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium jonesii** ssp. **jonesii**

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium junceum** Lindl.

*Aporum junceum* (Lindl.) Rauschert

*Callista juncea* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Malaysia, Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium juncoideum** P. Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium kanburiense** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium kauldorumii** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium keithii** Ridl.

*Dendrobium anceps* auct. non Sw.

*Dendrobium grande* auct. non Hook.f.

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium × kestevenii** Rupp

*Dendrobium kestevenii* var. *coloratum* Rupp  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *kestevenii* F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium keytsianum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum keytsianum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium kiauense** Ames & C.Schweinf.

*Dendrobium rajanum* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium kingianum** Bidwill ex Lindl.

*Callista kingiana* (Bidwill ex Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *aldersoniae* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *pallidum* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *pulcherrimum* Rupp  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *silcockii* F.M.Bailey  
*Tropilis kingiana* (Bidwill ex Lindl.) Butzin  
*Tropilis kingiana* (Bidwill ex Lindl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium klabatense** Schltr.

*Pedilonum klabatense* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium korthalsii** J.J.Sm.

*Aproum korthalsii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium kraemeri** Schltr.

*Dendrobium kraemeri* var. *pseudokraemeri* (Fukuy.) Lane  
*Dendrobium pseudo-kraemeri* Fukuy.

Distribution: Micronesia (Federated States of)

**Dendrobium kratense** Kerr

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium kruisei** J.J.Sm.

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium laevifolium** Stapf

*Dendrobium occultum* Ames

*Pedilonum occultum* (Ames) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium lamellatum** (Blume) Lindl.

*Callista lamellata* (Blume) Kuntze

*Dendrobium compressum* Lindl.

*Onychium lamellatum* Blume

*Pedilonum lamellatum* (Blume) Brieger

Distribution: Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium lamelluliferum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lamii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium lampongense** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lancifolium** A. Rich.

*Callista lancifolia* (A. Rich.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium lilacinum* Teijsm. & Binn.

*Dendrobium vulcanicum* Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium lancilabium** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum lancilabium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium lancilobum** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lanepolei** R. Rogers

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium langbianense** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium lanyaiiae** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium lasianthera** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium ostrinoglossum* Rupp

*Dendrobium stueberi* Hort.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium lasioglossum** Rchb.f.

*Callista lasioglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar

**Dendrobium laurensii** J.J.Sm.

*Sayeria laurensii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium × lavarackianum** M.A.Clem.

*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *georgei* C.T.White

*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *venosum* F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium lawesii** F.Muell.

*Dendrobium pseudomohlianum* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium salmonicolor* Schltr.

*Dendrobium warburgianum* (Kraenzl.)

*Pedilonum lawesii* (F.Muell.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium lawiense** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum lawiense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium laxiflorum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium leonis** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Aporum leonis* Lindl.  
*Callista leonis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium anceps* auct. non Sw.

Distribution: Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium leporinum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium leptocladum** Hayata

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

### **Dendrobium leucochlorum** Rchb.f.

*Callista leucochlora* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar

### **Dendrobium leucocyanum** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium leucohybos** Schltr.

*Dendrobium leucohybos* var. *leucanthum* Schltr.  
*Latourorchis leucohybos* (Schltr.) Brieger  
*Sayeria leucohybos* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium lichenastrum** (F.Muell.) Nicholls

*Bulbophyllum lichenastrum* F.Muell.  
*Dockrillia lichenastrum* (F.Muell.) Brieger  
*Phyllorchis lichenastrum* (F.Muell.) Kuntze

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium limii** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium linawianum** Rchb.f.

*Callista linawiana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan)

### **Dendrobium lindleyi** Steud.

*Callista aggregata* (Roxb.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium suavissimum* auct. non Rchb.f.



## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium aggregatum* Roxb.  
*Dendrobium jenkinsii* auct. non Wall. ex. Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium lineale** Rolfe  
*Callista veratrifolia* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium augustae-victoriae* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium cogniauxianum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium grantii* C.T.White  
*Dendrobium imperatrix* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium veratrifolium* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium veratroides* Bakh.f.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium linearifolium** Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Dendrobium gracile* Kraenzl. non Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium linguella** Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium hercoglossum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium poilanei* auct. non Guillaume.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium linguiforme** Sw.  
*Callista linguiformis* (Sw.) Kuntze  
*Dockrillia linguiforme* (Sw.) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium lithocola** D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.  
*Dendrobium phalaenopsis* var. *compactum* C.T.White

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium litorale** Schltr.  
*aporum litorale* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium lituiflorum** Lindl.  
*Callista lituiflora* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium hanburyanum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium lituiflora* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium lobatum** (Blume) Miq.

*Aporum lobatum* Blume  
*Callista lobata* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium rhizophoreti* Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lobulatum** Rolfe & J.J.Sm.

*Aporum lobulatum* (Rolfe & J.J.Sm.) Brieger

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium loddigesii** Rolfe

*Callista loddigesii* (Rolfe) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium crepidatum* auct. non Lindl.

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium loesenerianum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum loesenerianum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium lohoense** T. Tang & F.T. Wang

Distribution: China

### **Dendrobium lomatochilum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Cambodia, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium longicornu** Wall. ex Lindl.

*Callista longicornis* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium lowii** Lindl.

*Callista lowii* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium lowii* var. *pleiotrichum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lucens** Rchb.f.

*Callista lucens* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium lueckelianum** Fessel & M.Wolff

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium lunatum** Lindl.  
*Callista lunata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium macarthiae** Thw.  
*Callista macarthiae* (Thw.) Kuntze

Distribution: Sri Lanka

**Dendrobium macgregorii** F.Muell. ex Kraenzl

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium macranthum** A.Rich.  
*Callista macrantha* (A.Rich.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium arachnostachyum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium pseudotokai* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium tokai* var. *crassinerve* Finet  
*Sayeria pseudotokai* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium macrifolium** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium macrogenion** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum macrogenion* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium macrophyllum** A.Rich.  
*Callista gordonii* (S.Moore) Kuntze  
*Callista veitchiana* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium brachytheicum* F.Muell. & Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium ferox* Hassk.  
*Dendrobium gordonii* S.Moore  
*Dendrobium macrophyllum* var. *veitchianum* (Lindl.) Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium musciferum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium psyche* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium sarcostoma* Teijsm. & Binn. ex Miq.  
*Dendrobium ternatense* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium tomohonense* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium veitchianum* Lindl.  
*Latourorchis macrophylla* (A.Rich.) Brieger.  
*Latourorchis muscifera* (Schltr.) Brieger  
*Sayeria macrophylla* (A.Rich.) Rauschert  
*Sayeria muscifera* (Schltr.) Rauschert

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (the), Samoa, Solomon Islands, United States of America (the), Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium macrophyllum** var. **macrophyllum**

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (the), Samoa, Solomon Islands, United States of America (the), Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium macrophyllum** var. **subvelutinum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium macropus** (Endl.) Rchb.f. ex Lindl.

*Callista macropus* (Benth. & Bhhok.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium comptonii* Rendle

*Dendrobium floribundum* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium gracilicaule* F.Muell.

*Dendrobium gracilicaule* var. *howeanum* Maiden

*Dendrobium oscar* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller

Distribution: Australia, Fiji, New Caledonia, Samoa

### **Dendrobium macrostachyum** Lindl.

*Callista macrostachya* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium gamblei* Duthie

Distribution: India, Sri Lanka

### **Dendrobium maierae** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium magistratus** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium malvicolor** Ridl.

*Dendrobium hasseltii* auct. non Lindl.

*Dendrobium kuhlii* auct. non Lindl.

*Pedilonum malvicolor* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium manni** Ridl.

*Aporum manni* (Ridl.) Rauschert

*Dendrobium nathanielis* auct. non Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium terminale* auct. non Par. & Rchb.f.

Distribution: India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium marmoratum** Rchb.f.  
*Callista marmorata* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar

**Dendrobium masarangense** Schltr  
*Dendrobium pumilio* Schltr.

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, New Caledonia, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium masarangense** ssp. **chlorinum** Ridl.  
*Dendrobium chlorinum* Ridl.  
*Pedilonum chlorinum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium masarangense** ssp. **masarangense**  
*Pedilonum pumilio* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Fiji, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, New Caledonia, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium masarangense** var. **theionanthum** (Schltr.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods  
*Dendrobium caespitificum* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium frigidum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium gemma* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium monogrammoides* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium pseudofrigidum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium theionanthum* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum caespitificum* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum frigidum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum gemma* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum theionanthum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium mayandyi** T.M.Reeve & Renz  
*Sayeria mayandyi* (T.M.Reeve & Renz) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium melaleucaphilum** M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium melinanthum** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum melinanthum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium microbolbon** A.Rich.

*Callista microbolbon* (A.Rich.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium humile* Wight

Distribution: Cambodia, India

### **Dendrobium militare** P.J.Cribb

*Dendrobium brevementum* P.J.Cribb non Seidenf.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium minimum** Ames & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium minutiflorum** S.C.Chen & Z.H. Tsi

*Sayeria minutiflora* (Gagnep.) Rauschert

Distribution: China, Japan

### **Dendrobium mirbelianum** Gaudich.

*Callista mirbeliana* (Gaudich.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium aruanum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium buluense* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium buluense* var. *kauloense* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium guilianettii* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium polycarpum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium rosenbergii* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Dendrobium wilkianum* Rupp

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium miyakei** Schltr.

*Dendrobium hainanense* Masam. & Hayata  
*Dendrobium pseudo-hainanense* Masam  
*Dendrobium victoriae-reginae* Loher var. *miyakei* (Schltr.) T.S.Liu & H.J.Su

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

### **Dendrobium modestissimum** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium modestum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium mohlianum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium neo-ebudanum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium vitellinum* Kraenzl.  
*Pedilonum mohlianum* (Rchb.f.) Brieger

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum neoebudanum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum vitellinum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Fiji, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

**Dendrobium molle** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum molle* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium moniliforme** (L.) Sw.  
*Callista japonica* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Callista moniliformis* Rolfe  
*Dendrobium castum* Bateman ex Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium catenatum* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium japonicum* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium monile* (Thunb.) Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium zonatum* Rolfe  
*Epidendrum monile* Thunb.  
*Epidendrum moniliferum* Panzer  
*Epidendrum moniliforme* L.  
*Onychium japonicum* Blume  
*Ormostema purpurea* Raf.  
*Ormostemam albiflora* Raf.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Japan, Korea (the Republic of)

**Dendrobium monophyllum** F.Muell.  
*Australorchis monophylla* (F.Muell.) Brieger  
*Callista monophylla* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium tortile* A.Cunn.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium montanum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium monticola** Hunt & Summerh.  
*Callista alpestris* (Royle) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium alpestre* Royle  
*Dendrobium denudans* auct. non D.Don & Lindl.  
*Dendrobium pusillum* D.Don  
*Dendrobium roylei* Hawkes & Heller  
*Dendrobium roylei* Hiroe

Distribution: China, India, Nepal, Thailand

**Dendrobium montis-yulei** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium mooreanum** Lindl.

*Dendrobium fairfaxii* Rolfe  
*Dendrobium petri* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium priscillae* A.D.Hawkes  
*Dendrobium quaiifei* Rolfe ex Ames  
*Sayeria mooreana* (Lindl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium moorei** F.Muell.

*Callista moorei* (F. Muell.) Kuntze  
*Tropilis moorei* (F.Muell.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium mortii** F.Muell.

*Callista mortii* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium robertsii* F.Muell. ex Rupp  
*Dendrobium tenuissimum* Rupp  
*Dockrillia mortii* (F.Muell.) Rauschert  
*Dockrillia tenuissima* (Rupp) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium moschatum** (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.

*Callista moschata* (Buch.-Ham.) Kuntze  
*Cymbidium moschatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Wild.  
*Dendrobium calceolaria* Carey ex Hook.  
*Dendrobium cupreum* Herbert  
*Epidendrum moschatum* Buch.-Ham.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium moulmeinense** Rchb.f.

*Callista moulmeinensis* (Par. & Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Myanmar

### **Dendrobium mucronatum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

### **Dendrobium multilineatum** Kerr

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic

### **Dendrobium multiramum** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)



**Dendrobium mutabile** (Blume) Lindl.

*Callista mutabilis* (Blume) Kuntze

*Onychium mutabile* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium mystroglossum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum mystroglossum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium nardoides** Schltr.

*Dendrobium oligoblepharon* Schltr.

*Pedilonum nardoides* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum oligoblepharon* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium nathanielis** Rchb.f.

*Aporum anceps* (Sw.) Lindl.

*Aporum cuspidatum* Wall. ex Lindl.

*Callista nathanielis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium anceps* auct. non Sw.

*Dendrobium cuspidatum* auct. non Lindl.

*Dendrobium mannii* auct. non Ridl.

*Dendrobium multiflorum* Parish & Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium navicula** Kraenzl.

*Pedilonum navicula* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium nebulorum** Schltr.

*Dendrobium keysseri* Schltr.

*Dendrobium murkelense* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium palustre* L.O. Williams

*Dendrobium tumidulum* Schltr.

*Pedilonum keysseri* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum murkelense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum nebulorum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum tumidulum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium nieuwenhuisii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium nindii** W.Hill

*Dendrobium ionoglossum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium ionoglossum* var. *potamophilum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium toffii* F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium nobile** Lindl.

*Callista nobilis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium chlorostylum* Gagnep.  
*Dendrobium coerulescens* Wall.  
*Dendrobium formosanum* (Rchb.f.) Masamune  
*Dendrobium friedericksianum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium lindleyanum* Griff.  
*Dendrobium nobile* var. *formosanum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, China (Taiwan), India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium nobile** var. **alboluteum** Huyen & Aver.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium nobile** var. **nobile**

Distribution: Bhutan, China, China (Taiwan), India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium nothofagicola** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium nubigenum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum nubigenum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium nudum** (Blume) Lindl.

*Callista aurorosea* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista nuda* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium auroroseum* Rchb.f.  
*Onychium nudum* Blume  
*Pedilonum auroroseum* (Lindl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium nugentii** (F.M.Bailey) D.Jones & M.Clements

*Dendrobium linguiforme* var. *nugentii* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium obcuneatum* F.M.Bailey  
*Dockrillia nugentii* (F.M.Bailey) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium nycteridoglossum** Rchb.f.  
*Aporum nycteridoglossum* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert  
*Aporum platyphyllum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium platyphyllum* Schltr.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium obcordatum** J.J.Sm.  
*Aporum obcordatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium obrienianum** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium obtusum** Schltr.  
*Dendrobium concavissimum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium chrysoglossum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium fornicatum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium lauterbachianum* A.D.Hawkes  
*Dendrobium rhodobotrys* Ridl.  
*Pedilonum chrysoglossum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum concavissimum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum fornicatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum obtusum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum rhodobotrys* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium ochraceum** De Wild.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium ochreatum** Lindl.  
*Callista ochreata* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium cambridgeanum* Paxton

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium odoardii** Kraenzl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium officinale** Kimura & Migo

Distribution: China

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium okinawense** Hatusima

Distribution: Japan

### **Dendrobium oliganthum** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium oligophyllum** Gagnep.

*Dendrobium Tixieri* Guill.

Distribution: Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium oreodoxa** Schltr.

*Pedilonum oreodoxa* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium oreogenum** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium otaguroanum** A.D.Hawkes

*Dendrobium chloroleucum* Schltr.

*Sayeria otaguroana* (A.D. Hawkes) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium ovatum** (Willd.) Kraenzl.

*Cymbidium ovatum* Willd.

*Dendrobium barbatulum* auct. non Lindl.

*Dendrobium chlorops* Lindl.

Distribution: India

### **Dendrobium ovipostoriferum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium paathii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium pachyglossum** Par. & Rchb.f.

*Callista pachyglossa* (Par. & Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium fallax* Guill.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium pachystele** Schltr.

*Dendrobium pachystele* var. *homeoglossum* Schltr.  
*Sayeria pachystele* (Schltr.)Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Palau, Micronesia (Federated States of)

**Dendrobium pachytrix** T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium palpebrae** Lindl.

*Callista palpebrae* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium densiflorum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium farmeri* auct. non Paxt.  
*Dendrobium farmeri* var. *album* Regel

Distribution: India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium panduriferum** Hook.f.

*Callista pandurifera* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium ionopus* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium panduriferum* var. *serpens* Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium serpens* (Hook.f.) Hook.f.  
*Dendrobium virescens* Ridl.  
*Pedilonum panduriferum* (Hook.f.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum serpens* (Hook.f.) Brieger

Distribution: Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium paniferum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium papilio** Loher

*Aporum papilio* (Loher) Rauschert

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium papilioniferum** J.J.Sm.

*Angraecum crumenatum* Rumph.  
*Dendrobium crumenatum* var. *papilioniferum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium papilioniferum** var. **ephemerum** J.J.Sm.

*Angraecum album-minus* Rumph.  
*Aporum ephemerum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium ephemerum* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium papilioniferum** var. **papilioniferum**

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium papuanum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum papuanum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium parciflorum** Rchb. ex Lindl.

*Aporum jenkinsii* Griff.

*Callista jenkinsii* (Griff.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium parcum** Rchb.f.

*Callista parca* (Rchb.f.) Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium listeroglossum* Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium parcoides* Guillaum.

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium parishii** Rchb.f.

*Callista parishii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium parthenium** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium parvifolium** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum parvifolium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium paspalifolium** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium patentilobum** Ames & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium pauciflorum** King & Pantl.

*Dendrobium sikkimense* Hawkes & Heller

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium pedicellatum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium pedunculatum** (Clemesha) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.

*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *pedunculatum* Clemesha

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium peguanum** Lindl.

*Callista pygmaea* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium microbolbon* auct. non A.Rich.

*Dendrobium pygmaeum* Lindl.

*Dendrobium wallichii* Hawkes & Heller

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Nepal

### **Dendrobium pendulum** Roxb.

*Callista crassinodis* (Benson & Rchb.f.) Kuntze

*Callista pendula* (Roxb.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium crassinode* Benson & Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium melanophthalmum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium pentapterum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum pentapterum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium percnanthum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium perulatum** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium petiolatum** Schltr.

*Dendrobium unifoliatum* Schltr.

*Pedilonum petiolatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium phalaenopsis** Fitzg.

*Callista phalaenopsis* (Fitzg.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *phalaenopsis* (Fitzg.) Bailey

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *superbum* Hort. ex Rchb.f.

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium pictum** Lindl.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium planibulbe** Lindl.

*Aporum planibulbe* (Lindl.) Rauschert

*Callista tuberifera* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium blumei* auct. non Lindl.

*Dendrobium tuberiferum* Hook.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand

### **Dendrobium pleurodes** Schltr.

*Sayeria pleurodes* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium podagraria** Hook.f.

*Callista angulata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium angulatum* Wall. ex Lindl.

*Dendrobium inconcinnum* Ridl.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium pogoniates** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium polysema** Schltr.

*Dendrobium macrophyllum* var. *stenopterum* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium polysema* var. *pallidum* Chadim

*Dendrobium pulchrum* Schltr.

*Sayeria polysema* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium porphyrochilum** Lindl.

*Callista porphyrochila* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium caespitosum* King & Pantl.

*Dendrobium confinale* auct. non Kerr

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal

### **Dendrobium porphyrophyllum** Guill.

*Dendrobium indivisum* var. *lampangense* Rolfe

*Dendrobium neolampangense* Aver.



## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium praetermissum** Dauncey  
*Dendrobium dichaeoides* auct. non Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium prasinum** Lindl.  
*Sarcopodium prasinum* (Lindl.) Kraenzl.

Distribution: Fiji

**Dendrobium prenticei** (F.Muell.) Nicholls  
*Bulbophyllum lichenastrum* auct. non. F.Muell.  
*Bulbophyllum prenticei* F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium aurantiaco-purpureum* Nicholls  
*Dendrobium lichenastrum* var. *prenticei* (F.Muell.) Dockrill  
*Dendrobium variabile* Nicholls

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium prianganense** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium primulinum** Lindl.  
*Callista primulina* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium nobile* var. *pallidiflora* Hook.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium pristinum** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium profusum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium prostratum** Ridl.  
*Aporum prostratum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Malaysia, Singapore

**Dendrobium proteranthum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium pseudoaloifolium** J.J.Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium pseudocalceolum** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum pseudocalceolum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium cuspidatum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium pseudoconanthum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium pseudoglomeratum** T.M.Reeve & J.J.Woods

*Dendrobium chrysoglossum* auct. non Schltr.  
*Dendrobium glomeratum* auct. non Rolfe

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium pseudointricatum** Guillaum.

Distribution: Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium pseudopeloricum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium pseudorarum** Dauncey

*Dendrobium rarum* auct. non Schltr.  
*Dendrobium calcaratum* auct. non A.Rich

Distribution: Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium pseudorarum** var. **baciforme** Dauncey

*Dendrobium rarum* auct. non Schltr.  
*Dendrobium calcaratum* auct. non A.Rich

Distribution: Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium pseudorarum** var. **pseudorarum**

Distribution: Vanuatu

### **Dendrobium pseudotenellum** Guillaum.

*Dendrobium tenellum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium tenellum* var. *setifolium* Guillaum.

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium puberilingue** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium pugioniforme** A.Cunn.

*Callista pugioniformis* (A.Cunn.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium pugentifolium* F.Muell.  
*Dockrillia pugioniformis* (A.Cunn.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium pulchellum** Roxb. ex Lindl.

*Callista pulchella* (Roxb. ex Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium dalhousieanum* Wall.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium punamense** Schltr.

*Dendrobium waterhousei* Carr  
*Sayeria punamensis* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium puniceum** Ridl.

*Dendrobium adolphi* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium cerasinum* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium discrepans* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium lateriflorum* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium scarlatinum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium subacaule* sensu Kraenzl.  
*Pedilonum adolphi* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum cerasinum* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum discrepans* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum lateriflorum* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum puniceum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum scarlatinum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium purpureiflorum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum purpureiflorum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium purpureum** Roxb.

*Angraecum purpureum* var. *sylvestre* Rumph.  
*Callista purpurea* (Roxb.) Kuntze  
*Callista reinwardtii* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium moseleyi* Hemsl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium praeustum* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium purpureum* var. *album* Hort.  
*Dendrobium purpureum* var. *moseleyi* Hemsl.  
*Dendrobium reinwardtii* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium scabripes* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium viridiroseum* Rchb.f.  
*Pedilonum purpureum* (Roxb.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum reinwardtii* (Lindl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium purpureum** ssp. **candidulum** (Rchb.f.) Dauncey & P.J.Cribb

*Dendrobium purpureum* var. *candidulum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium purpureum* var. *steffensianum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium talaudense* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium viridiroseum* var. *candidulum* Rchb.f.  
*Pedilonum talaudense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium purpureum** ssp. **purpureum**

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium putnamii** Hawkes & Heller

*Dendrobium coeruleescens* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum putnamii* (Hawkes & Heller) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium pycnostachyum** Lindl.

*Callista pycnostachya* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium quadriquetrum** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum quadriquetrum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium racemosum** (Nicholls) Clemesha & Dockrill

*Dendrobium beckleri* var. *racemosum* Nicholls  
*Dockrillia racemosa* (Nicholls) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium rachmatii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium radians** Rchb.f.

*Callista radians* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium ramosii** Ames  
*Callista ramosa* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium rantii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium rappardii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium rariflorum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium rarum** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum rarum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rarum** var. **miscogeneum** Dauncey

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rarum** var. **pelorium** Dauncey

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rarum** var. **rarum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium reflexibarbatum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium reflexitepalum** J.J.Sm.  
*Aporum reflexitepalum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium rennellii** P.J.Cribb

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium rex** M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones  
*Dendrobium speciosum* var. *grandiflorum* F.M.Bailey

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium rhabdoglossum** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum rhabdoglossum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rhodopterygium** Rchb.f.  
*Callista rhodopterygia* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium polyphlebium* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Dendrobium rhodostele** Ridl.  
*Aporum rhodostele* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand

**Dendrobium rhodostictum** F.Muell. & Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium madonnae* Rolfe  
*Sayeria rhodosticta* (F.Muell. & Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium rhomboglossum** J.J.Sm.  
*Sayeria rhomboglossa* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium rigidifolium** Rolfe  
*Dendrobium alpinum* P.Royen  
*Dendrobium giluwense* P.Royen  
*Dendrobium guttatum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium helenae* Chadim  
*Sayeria rigidifolia* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rigidum** R.Br.  
*Callista rigida* (R.Br.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium desmotrichoides* J.J.Sm.  
*Dockrillia rigida* (R.Br.) Rauschert  
*Dockrillia desmotrichoides* (J.J.Sm.) Brieger

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rindjaniense** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum rindjaniense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium riparium** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum riparium* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium roseicolor** A.D. Hawkes & A.H. Heller  
*Dendrobium roseum* Schltr. non Sw.  
*Pedilonum roseicolor* (A.D. Hawkes & A.H. Heller) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum roseum* (Schltr.) Brieger

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium roseipes** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum roseipes* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium rosellum** Ridl.  
*Aporum rosellum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium ruginosum** Ames  
*Sayeria ruginosa* (Ames) Rauschert

Distribution: Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium rupestre** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum rupestre* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium × ruppium** Clemesha

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium rutriferum** Rchb.f.  
*Pedilonum rutriferum* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium ruttonii** J.J.Sm.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Sayeria rutenii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium sagittatum** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum sagittatum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium salmoneum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum salmoneum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sambasanum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium samoense** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Samoa

**Dendrobium sancristobalense** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium sanderae** Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium sanderianum** Rolfe

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium sanguinolentum** Lindl.

*Callista sanguinolenta* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium cerinum* Rchb.f.

*Pedilonum sanguinolentum* (Lindl.) Brieger

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (the), Thailand

**Dendrobium sarawakense** Ames

*Dendrobium multiflorum* Ridl.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium scabrifolium** Ridl.

*Pedilonum scabrifolium* (Ridl.) Rauschert



Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium scabrilingue** Lindl.  
*Callista scabrilinguis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium galactanthum* Schlechter  
*Dendrobium hedyosmum* Bateman

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium schneiderae** F.M.Bailey  
*Australorchis schneiderae* (F.M.Bailey) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium schneiderae** var. **major** Rupp

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium schneiderae** var. **schneiderae**

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium schoeninum** Lindl.  
*Callista beckleri* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium beckleri* F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium mortii* Benth.  
*Dendrobium striolatum* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium striolatum* var. *beckleri* (F.Muell.) F.M.Bailey  
*Dockrillia beckleri* (F.Muell.) Rauschert  
*Dockrillia schoenina* (Lindl.) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium schroederi** Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium schuetzei** Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium schulleri** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium × schumannianum** Schltr.

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sculptum** Rchb.f.  
*Callista sculpta* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium secundum** (Blume) Lindl. ex Wall.  
*Callista bursigera* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Callista secunda* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium bursigerum* Lindl.  
*Dendrobium heterostigma* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium secundum* var. *bursigerum* (Lindl.) Ridl.  
*Dendrobium secundum* var. *niveum* Rchb.f.  
*Pedilonum bursigerum* (Lindl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum secundum* Blume

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines (the), Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium senile** Parish & Rchb.f.  
*Callista senilis* (Par & Rchb.f.) Kuntze

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium seranicum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum seranicum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium setifolium** Ridl.  
*Aporum setifolium* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Aporum peculiare* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Dendrobium gracile* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium peculiare* auct. non J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand

**Dendrobium sidikalangense** Dauncey

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium signatum** Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium hildebrandii* Rolfe  
*Dendrobium tortile* var. *hildebrandii* (Rolfe) Tang & Wang

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium simondii** Gagnep.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Dendrobium simplex** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium sarcopodioides* J.J.Sm.  
*Epigeneium simplex* (J.J.Sm.) Summerh.  
*Katherinea simplex* (J.J.Sm.) A.D.Hawkes  
*Sayeria simplex* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sinense** Tang & Wang

Distribution: China

**Dendrobium singkawangense** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium sinuosum** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium smillieae** F.Muell.

*Callista ophioglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista smillieae* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Coelandria smillieae* (F.Muell.) Fitzg.  
*Dendrobium hollrungii* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium hollrungii* var. *australiense* Rendle  
*Dendrobium kaernbachii* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium ophioglossum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium pachyceras* F.Muell. & Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium secundum* var. *urvillei* Finet  
*Dendrobium smillieae* var. *hollrungii* (Kraenzl.) J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium smillieae* var. *ophioglossum* (Rchb.f.) F.M.Bailey  
*Pedilonum hollrungii* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum ophioglossum* (Rchb.f.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum pachyceras* (F.Muell. & Kraenzl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum smillieae* (F.Muell.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium smithianum** Schltr.

*Aporum smithianum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium somai** Hayata

Distribution: China (Taiwan)

**Dendrobium soriense** Howcroft

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium spathilingue** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium spathulatum** L.O.Williams

Distribution: Fiji

### **Dendrobium speciosum** Sm.

*Callista speciosa* (Sm.) Kuntze

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium spectabile** (Blume) Miq.

*Callista spectabilis* (Blume) Kuntze

*Dendrobium tigrinum* Rolfe ex Hemsl.

*Latourea spectabilis* Blume

*Latourorchis spectabile* (Blume) Brieger

*Tropilis speciosa* (Sm.) Butzin

*Sayeria spectabilis* (Blume) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium spectatissimum** Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium reticulatum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium speciosissimum* Rolfe

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium spegidoglossum** Rchb.f.

*Callista flavidula* (Ridl. ex Hook.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium exsculptum* Teijsm. & Binn.

*Dendrobium flavidulum* Ridl. ex Hook.f.

*Dendrobium stuposum* auct. non Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand

### **Dendrobium stellare** Dauncey

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium stolleanum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum stolleanum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium stratiotes** Rchb.f.

*Callista stratiotes* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium strebloceras* var. *rossianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium strebloceras** Rchb.f.

*Callista strebloceras* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium dammerboeri* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium strepsiceros** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium striolatum** Rchb.f.

*Callista striolata* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium milliganii* F.Muell.  
*Dendrobium teretifolium* Lindl.  
*Dockrillia striolata* (Rchb.f.) Rauschert

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium strongylanthum** Rchb.f.

*Callista strongylantha* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium ctenoglossum* Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium stuartii** F.M.Bailey

*Callista stuartii* (F.M.Bailey) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium tetradon* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium whiteanum* T.E.Hunt

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium stuposum** Lindl.

*Callista stuposa* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium spegidoglossum* auct. non Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium subacaule** Reinw. ex Lindl.

*Callista subacaulis* (Reinw. ex Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium begoniicarpum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium begoniicarpum* var. *parviflorum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium delicatulum* auct. non Kraenzl. Schlechter  
*Dendrobium junzaingense* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium oreocharis* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium tricostatum* Schltr.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum begoniicarpum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum junzaingense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum oreocharis* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum subacaule* (Reinw. ex Lindl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum tricostatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Dendrobium subclausum** Rolfe

*Dendrobium asumburu* P.Royen  
*Dendrobium aurantiiflavum* P.Royen  
*Dendrobium mitriferum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium strictum* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium phlox* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum mitriferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum strictum* (Ridl.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum subclausum* (Rolfe) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subclausum** var. **pandanicola** J.J. Wood

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subclausum** var. **phlox** (Schltr.) J.J. Wood

*Pedilonum phlox* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subclausum** var. **speciosum** J.J. Wood

*Dendrobium obtusisepalum* auct. non J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subclausum** Rolfe var. **subclausum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subquadratum** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium sikinii* Schltr.  
*Sayeria subquadrata* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium subulatooides** Schltr.

*Aporum subulatooides* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium subuliferum** J.J.Sm.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium subuliferum* var. *gautierense* J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum subuliferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium × suffusum** Cady  
*Dendrobium kingianum* var. *suffusum* Cady  
*Tropilis × suffusa* (Cady) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium sulcatum** Lindl.  
*Callista sulcata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium sulphureum** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum sulphureum* Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sulphureum** var. **cellulosum** (J.J.Sm.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods  
*Dendrobium cellulosum* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sulphureum** var. **rigidifolium** T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium sulphureum** var. **sulphureum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium × superbiens** Rchb.f.  
*Callista fitzgeraldii* (F.Muell.) Kuntze  
*Callista superbiens* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *albomarginatum* F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium bigibbum* var. *superbiens* (Rchb.f.) F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium brandtiae* Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium fitzgeraldii* F.Muell ex F.M.Bailey  
*Dendrobium goldiei* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium superbiens* Fitzg.  
*Dendrobium × vinicolor* St.Cloud

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium sutepense** Rolfe ex Downie

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium swartzii** A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller  
*Callista lilacina* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium lilacinum* Rchb.f. non Teijsm. & Binn.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium sylvanum** Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium kennedyi* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium prionoichilum* F.Muell. & Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium robustum* Rolfe  
*Dendrobium validum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium warianum* Schltr.

Distribution: New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium takahashii** Carr

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tangerinum** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium tapiniense** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium tarberi** M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones  
*Dendrobium hillii* J.D.Hook.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium tattonianum** Bateman ex Rchb.f.  
*Callista tattonianum* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium canaliculatum* var. *tattonianum* (Bateman ex Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium taurinum** Lindl.  
*Callista taurina* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium taurulinum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia



**Dendrobium taveuniense** Dauncey & P.J.Cribb

*Dendrobium bullenianum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium catillare* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium erythroxanthum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium sertatum* auct. non Rolfe

Distribution: Fiji

**Dendrobium tenellum** (Blume) Lindl.

*Aporum tenellum* (Blume) Rauschert  
*Callista tenella* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Onychium tenellum* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tenue** J.J.Sm.

*Aporum tenue* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium teretifolium** R.Br.

*Callista teretifolia* (R.Br.) Kuntze  
*Dockrillia teretifolia* (R.Br.) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium terminale** Parish & Rchb.f.

*Aporum verlaquii* (Costantin) Rauschert  
*Callista terminalis* (Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium albayense* auct. non Ames  
*Dendrobium anceps* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium leonis* var. *strictum* Finet  
*Dendrobium verlaquii* Costantin

Distribution: China, India, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium terrestre** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium magnificum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium terrestre* var. *sublobatum* J.J.Sm.  
*Sayeria terrestris* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium tetrachromum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium tetraedre** (Blume) Lindl.

*Aporum strigosum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Aporum tetraedre* (Blume) Brieger  
*Callista tetraedris* (Blume) Kuntze

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium strigosum*  
*Onychium tetraedre* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tetragonum** Cunn.  
*Callista tetragona* (Cunn.) Kuntze  
*Tropilis tetragona* (Cunn.) Butzin

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium tetralobum** Schltr.  
*Aporum tetralobum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tetradon** Rchb.f. ex Lindl.  
*Callista tetradon* (Rchb.f. ex Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Indonesia, Thailand

**Dendrobium thyrsiflorum** Rchb.f. ex Andre  
*Dendrobium densiflorum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium densiflorum* var. *albolutea* Hook.f.

Distribution: China, India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium thyrsodes** Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium kuhlii* auct. non (Blume) Lindl.  
*Pedilonum kuhlii* auct. non Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tokai** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Fiji, Tonga

**Dendrobium toressae** (F.M.Bailey) Dockrill  
*Bulbophyllum toressae* F.M.Bailey  
*Dockrillia toressae* (F.M.Bailey) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium torricellense** Schltr.  
*Sayeria torricellensis* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium tortile** Lindl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Callista tortilis* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium dartoisianum* De Wild.  
*Dendrobium haniffii* Ridl.  
*Dendrobium haniffii* var. *dartoisianum* (De Wild.)  
*Dendrobium tortile* var. *dartoisianum* (De Wild.) O'Brien  
*Dendrobium tortile* var. *simondii* Gagnep.

Distribution: India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium tosaense** Makino  
*Dendrobium pere-fauriei* Hayata  
*Dendrobium tosaense* var. *pere-fauriei* (Hayata) Masam.

Distribution: China, China (Taiwan), Japan

**Dendrobium tozerensis** Lavarack

Distribution: Australia

**Dendrobium transparens** Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Callista transparens* (Wall.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal

**Dendrobium trachythece** Schltr.  
*Pedilonum trachythece* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium transtilliferum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium trichostomum** Rchb.f. ex Oliver  
*Pedilonum oreogenum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum trichostomum* (Rchb.f. ex Oliver) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium tricuspis** (Blume) Lindl.  
*Callista tricuspis* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Onychium tricuspis* Blume  
*Oporium tricuspis* (Blume) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium tridentatum** Ames & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Malaysia

## Part II: Dendrobium

**Dendrobium trigonopus** Rchb.f.  
*Callista trigonopus* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium velutinum* Rolfe

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium trilamellatum** J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium johannis* var. *semifuscum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium semifuscum* (Rchb.f.) Lavarack & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium truncatum** Lindl.  
*Aporum truncatum* (Lindl.) Brieger  
*Callista clavipes* (Hook.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista truncata* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium clavipes* Hook.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium tubiflorum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum tubiflorum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium uliginosum** J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum uliginosum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium umbonatum** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

**Dendrobium uncatum** Lindl.  
*Aporum uncatum* (Lindl.) Brieger  
*Callista uncata* (Lindl.) Kuntze

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Dendrobium uncipes** J.J.Sm.  
*Katherinea uncipes* (J.J.Sm.) A.D.Hawkes  
*Sayeria uncipes* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium undatialatum** Schltr.  
*Dendrobium maboroense* Schltr.  
*Pedilonum maboroense* (Schltr.) Rauschert

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Pedilonum undatilatatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium unicum** Seidenf.

*Dendrobium arachnites* auct. non Thou. nec Rchb.f.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium usterioides** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium vagans** Schltr.

*Dendrobium calamiforme* Rolfe

*Dendrobium crispatum* auct. non Sw. Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium seemannii* L.O.Williams

*Dockrillia vagans* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Fiji, Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium vannouhuysii** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum vannouhuysii* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium ventricosum** Kraenzl.

*Aporum equitans* (Kraenzl.) Brieger

*Dendrobium equitans* Kraenzl.

Distribution: China (Taiwan), Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium ventrilabium** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium ventripes** Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

**Dendrobium venustum** Teijsm. & Binn.

*Callista ciliata* (Parish ex Hook.f.) Kuntze

*Dendrobium ciliatum* Parish ex Hook.f.

*Dendrobium ciliatum* var. *rupicola* Rchb.f.

*Dendrobium ciliferum* Bakh.

*Dendrobium delacourii* auct. non Guillaum.

*Dendrobium rupicola* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

## Part II: Dendrobium

### **Dendrobium verruculosum** Schltr.

*Pedilonum verruculosum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium semeion* P.Van Royen

*Pedilonum vexillarius* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **albiviride** (Van Royen) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium albiviride* Van Royen

*Dendrobium albiviride* var. *minor* Van Royen

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **elworthyi** T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **microblepharum** (Schltr.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium microblepharum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium vexillarius* sensu Cribb, Reeve & Woods

*Pedilonum microblepharum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **retroflexum** (J.J.Sm.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium caenosicallinum* P. Van Royen

*Dendrobium pentagonum* sensu J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium retroflexum* J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum retroflexum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **uncinatum** (Schltr.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods

*Dendrobium bilamellatum* R.S.Rogers

*Dendrobium brachyphyta* Schltr.

*Dendrobium tenens* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium trialatum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium trifolium* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium uncinatum* Schltr.

*Dendrobium xiphiphorum* Van Royen

*Pedilonum brachyphyta* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum trialatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum uncinatum* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium vexillarius** var. **vexillarius**

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium victoriae-reginae** Loher  
*Pedilonum victoriae-reginae* (Loher) Rauschert

Distribution: Philippines (the)

**Dendrobium violaceoflavens** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium violaceominiatum** Schltr.

Distribution: Micronesia (Federated States of), Solomon Islands

**Dendrobium violaceum** Kraenzl.  
*Dendrobium dryadum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium geminiflorum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium pityphyllum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium quinquecostatum* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium tenuicalcar* J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum dryadum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum geminiflorum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum pityphyllum* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum quinquecostatum* (Schltr.) Brieger  
*Pedilonum tenuicalcar* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum violaceum* (Kraenzl.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium violaceum** ssp. **cyperifolium** (Schltr.) T.M.Reeve & P.Woods  
*Dendrobium cyperifolium* Schltr.  
*Dendrobium igneoviolaceum* J.J.Sm.  
*Dendrobium scotiiferum* J.J.Sm.  
*Pedilonum cyperifolium* (Schltr.) Rauschert  
*Pedilonum scotiiferum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium violaceum** ssp. **violaceum**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium violascens** J.J.Sm.  
*Sayeria violascens* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium virgineum** Rchb.f.  
*Callista virginea* (Rchb.f.) Kraenzl.

## Part II: Dendrobium

*Dendrobium kontumense* Gagnep.  
*Dendrobium sculptum* auct. non Rchb.f.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium viriditepalum** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Dendrobium × vonpaulsenianum** A.Hawkes

*Dendrobium × intermedium* Schltr.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium wardianum** Warner

*Callista wardiana* (Warner) Kuntze

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium wassellii** S.T.Blake

*Dockrillia wassellii* (S.T.Blake) Brieger

Distribution: Australia

### **Dendrobium wattii** (Hook.f.) Rchb.f.

*Callista wattii* (Hook.f.) Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium cariniferum* var. *wattii* Hook.f.

*Dendrobium evrardii* Gagnep.

*Dendrobium longicornu* auct. non Lindl.

Distribution: India, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Dendrobium wentianum** J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium deflexum* Ridl.

*Dendrobium obtusisepalum* J.J.Sm.

*Dendrobium vacciniifolium* J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum deflexum* (Ridl.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum obtusisepalum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

*Pedilonum wentianum* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium wenzelii** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (the)

### **Dendrobium whistleri** P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Samoa, Solomon Islands



**Dendrobium williamsianum** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium williamsonii** Day & Rchb.f.

*Callista lubbersiana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Callista williamsonii* (Day & Rchb.f.) Kuntze  
*Dendrobium longicornu* auct. non Lindl.  
*Dendrobium lubbersianum* Rchb.f.  
*Dendrobium wattii* auct. non Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Dendrobium wilmsianum** Schltr.

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

**Dendrobium wilsonii** Rolfe

Distribution: China

**Dendrobium wisselense** P.J.Cribb

*Sayeria wisselensis* (P.J. Cribb) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium woluense** J.J.Sm.

*Pedilonum woluense* (J.J.Sm.) Rauschert

Distribution: Indonesia

**Dendrobium womersleyi** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium womersleyi** var. **autophilum** Dauncey

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium womersleyi** var. **womersleyi**

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Dendrobium woodsii** P.J.Cribb

*Dendrobium fantasticum* auct non L.O.Williams  
*Sayeria woodsii* (P.J.Cribb) Rauschert

## Part II: Dendrobium

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium wulaiense** Howcroft

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium xanthoacron** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Dendrobium xanthogenium** Schltr.

*Pedilonum xanthogenium* (Schltr.) Rauschert

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium xanthophlebium** Lindl.

*Callista xanthophlebia* (Lindl.) Kuntze

*Callista marginata* (Lindl.) Kraenzl.

*Dendrobium marginatum* Bateman

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Dendrobium xiphophyllum** Schltr.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Dendrobium × yengliense** T.M.Reeve

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

### **Dendrobium ypsilon** Seidenf.

Distribution: Thailand

**DISA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**DISA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**DISA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

***Disa aconitoides* Sond.**

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa aconitoides* ssp. *aconitoides***

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa aconitoides* ssp. *concinna* (N.E.Br.) H.P.Linder**

*Disa bisetosa* Kraenzl.

*Disa concinna* N.E.Br.

*Disa equestris* var. *concinna* (N.E.Br) Kraenzl.

Distribution: Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa aconitoides* ssp. *goetzeana* (Kraenzl.) H.P.Linder**

*Disa chiovendaei* Schltr.

*Disa goetzeana* Kraenzl.

*Disa vaginata* Chiov.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda

***Disa aequiloba* Summerh.**

Distribution: Angola, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

***Disa alticola* H.P.Linder**

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa amoena* H.P.Linder**

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa andringitrana* Schltr.**

Distribution: Madagascar

## Part II: *Disa*

### ***Disa aperta*** N.E.Br.

*Disa equestris* var. *concinna* (N.E.Br.) Kraenzl.

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

### ***Disa arida*** Vlok

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa aristata*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa atricapilla*** (Harv. ex Lindl.) Bolus

*Disa bivalvata* var. *atricapilla* (Harv. ex Lindl.) Schltr.

*Orthopenthea atricapilla* (Harv. ex Lindl.) Rolfe

*Penthea atricapilla* Harv. ex Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa aurata*** (Bolus) Koopowitz & L.T.Parker

*Disa tripetaloides* ssp. *aurata* (Bolus) H.P.Linder

*Disa tripetaloides* var. *aurata* Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa basutorum*** Schltr.

*Monadenia basutorum* (Schltr.) Rolfe

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

### ***Disa begleyi*** L.Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa bivalvata*** (L.f.) T.Durand & Schinz

*Disa melaleuca* (Thunb.) Sw.

*Ophrys bivalvata* L.f.

*Orthopenthea bivalvata* (L.f.) Rolfe

*Penthea melaleuca* (Thunb.) Lindl.

*Serapias melaleuca* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa bodkinii*** Bolus

*Orthopenthea bodkinii* (Bolus) Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa borbonica*** Balf.f. & S.Moore

Distribution: Reunion

***Disa brachyceras*** Lindl.

*Disa tenella* var. *brachyceras* (Lindl.) Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa brevipetala*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa buchenaviana*** Kraenzl.

*Disa rutenbergiana* Kraenzl.

*Satyrium calceatum* Ridl.

Distribution: Madagascar

***Disa caffra*** Bolus

*Disa compta* Summerh.

*Disa perrieri* Schltr.

Distribution: Angola, Congo, (the Democratic Republic of the), Madagascar, Malawi, South Africa, Zambia

***Disa cardinalis*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa caulescens*** Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa cedarbergensis*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa celata*** Summerh.

Distribution: Angola, Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

***Disa cephalotes*** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa cephalotes* ssp. *cephalotes***

## Part II: *Disa*

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa cephalotes* ssp. *frigida*** (Schltr.) H.P.Linder  
*Disa frigida* Schltr.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa chrysostachya*** Sw.  
*Disa gracilis* Lindl.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa, Swaziland

***Disa clavicornis*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa cochlearis*** Johnson & Liltved

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa cooperi*** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa cornuta*** (L.) Sw.  
*Disa aemula* Bolus  
*Disa cornuta* var. *aemula* (Bolus) Kraenzl.  
*Disa macrantha* Sw.  
*Orchis cornuta* L.  
*Satyrium cornutum* (L.) Thunb.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa, Zimbabwe

***Disa crassicornis*** Lindl.  
*Disa jacottetetae* Kraenzl.  
*Disa megaceras* Hook.f.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa cryptantha*** Summerh.

Distribution: Burundi, Congo, (the Democratic Republic of the), Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

***Disa cylindrica*** (Thunb.) Sw.  
*Satyrium cylindrica* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa danielae*** Greerinck

Distribution: Congo, (the Democratic Republic of the)

***Disa dichroa*** Summerh.

*Disa aconitoides* var. *dichroa* (Summerh.) Geerinck  
*Disa concinna* var. *dichroa* (Summerh.) Geerinck

Distribution: Congo, (the Democratic Republic of the), Zambia

***Disa dracomontana*** Schelpe ex H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa draconis*** (L.f.) Sw.

*Disa harveiana* Lindl.  
*Orchis draconis* L.f.  
*Satyrium draconis* (L.f.) Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa elegans*** Sond. ex Rchb.f.

*Orthopenthea elegans* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Penthea elegans* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa eminii*** Kraenzl.

*Disa stolonifera* Rendle

Distribution: Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia

***Disa englerana*** Kraenzl.

*Disa subscutellifera* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Congo, (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

***Disa equestris*** Rchb.f.

*Disa huillensis* Fritsch

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa erubescens*** Rendle

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

## Part II: Disa

### **Disa erubescens** ssp. **carsonii** (N.E.Br.) H.P.Linder

*Disa carsonii* N.E.Br.

*Disa erubescens* var. *carsonii* (N.E.Br.) H.P.Linder

*Disa stolzii* Schltr.

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

### **Disa erubescens** ssp. **erubescens**

*Disa erubescens* var. *leucantha* Schltr.

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

### **Disa esterhuyseniae** Schelpe ex H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa extinctoria** Rchb.f.

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland

### **Disa fasciata** Lindl.

*Orthopenthea fasciata* (Lindl.) Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa ferruginea** (Thunb.) Sw.

*Satyrium ferrugineum* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa filicornis** (L.f.) Thunb.

*Disa filicornis* var. *latipetala* Bolus

*Disa patens* Sw.

*Disa reflexa* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Orchis filicornis* L.f.

*Penthea filicornis* (L.f.) Lindl.

*Penthea reflexa* Lindl.

*Limodorum longicorne* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa fragrans** Schltr.

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zimbabwe



***Disa fragrans* ssp. *deckenii*** (Rchb.f.) H.P.Linder

*Disa deckenii* Rchb.f.

*Disa kilimanjarica* Rendle

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda

***Disa fragrans* ssp. *fragrans***

*Disa leucostachys* Kraenzl.

*Monadenia junodiana* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zimbabwe

***Disa galpinii*** Rolfe

*Disa minax* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa gladioliflora*** Burch. ex Lindl

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa gladioliflora* ssp. *capricornis*** (Rchb.f.) H.P.Linder

*Disa capricornis* Rchb.f.

*Disa gladioliflora* Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa gladioliflora* ssp. *gladioliflora***

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa glandulosa*** Burch. ex Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa hallackii*** Rolfe

*Disa stokoei* L.Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa harveiana*** Johnson & Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa harveiana* ssp. *harveiana***

## Part II: Disa

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa harveiana** ssp. **longicalcarata** Johnson & Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa hircicornis** Rchb.f.

*Disa amblyopetala* Schltr.

*Disa culveri* Schltr.

*Disa laeta* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Rwanda, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe, Uganda

### **Disa incarnata** Lindl.

*Disa fallax* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Madagascar

### **Disa intermedia** H.P.Linder

Distribution: Swaziland

### **Disa introrsa** Kurzweil, Liltved & Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa karooica** Johnson & Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa katangensis** De Wild.

*Disa erubescens* var. *katangensis* (De Wild.) Geerinck

*Disa katangensis* var. *katangensis* De Wild.

Distribution: Angola, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Zambia

### **Disa lineata** Bolus

*Disa neglecta* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa longicornu** L.f.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa longifolia** Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa maculata*** L.f.  
*Schizodium maculatum* (L.f.) Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa maculomarronina*** McMurtry

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa marlothii*** Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa micropetala*** Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa miniata*** Summerh.

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa minor*** (Sond.) Rchb.f.  
*Orthopenthea minor* (Sond.) Rolfe  
*Penthea minor* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa montana*** Sond.  
*Disa poikilantha* Kraenzl.  
*Disa pulchra* var. *montana* (Sond.) Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa neglecta*** Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa nervosa*** Lindl.  
*Disa fanniniae* Rolfe

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa, Swaziland

***Disa nigerica*** Rolfe

## Part II: *Disa*

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Nigeria

### ***Disa nivea*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa nyikensis*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

### ***Disa obtusa*** Lindl. *Disa tabularis* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa obtusa*** ssp. ***hottentotica*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa obtusa*** ssp. ***obtusa*** *Disa tabularis* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa obtusa*** ssp. ***picta*** (Sond.) H.P.Linder *Disa pappei* Rolfe *Disa picta* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa ocellata*** Bolus *Disa maculata* Harv. ex Lindl. non L.f.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa ochrostachya*** Rchb.f. *Disa adolphi-friderici* Kraenzl. *Disa aurantiaca* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

### ***Disa oligantha*** Rchb.f. *Disa parvilabris* Bolus *Orthopenthea triloba* (Sond.) Rolfe *Penthea triloba* Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa oreophila*** Bolus

Distribution: South Africa, Lesotho

***Disa oreophila* ssp. *erecta*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa oreophila* ssp. *oreophila***

Distribution: South Africa, Lesotho

***Disa ornithantha*** Schltr.

Distribution: Angola, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa ovalifolia*** Sond.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa patula*** Sond.

*Disa nervosa* Lindl.

*Disa stenoglossa* Bolus

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

***Disa patula* var. *patula***

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

***Disa patula* var. *transvaalensis*** Summerh.

*Disa gerrardii* Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

***Disa perplexa*** H.P.Linder

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa pillansii*** L.Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa polygonoides*** Lindl.

*Disa chrysostachya* auct. non Sw.

*Disa natalensis* Lindl.

## Part II: Disa

Distribution: Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

### **Disa porrecta** Sw.

*Disa zeyheri* Sond.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

### **Disa pulchella** Hochst. ex A.Rich.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Yemen

### **Disa pulchra** Sond.

*Disa kraussii* Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa racemosa** L.f.

*Disa racemosa* var. *isopetala* Bolus

*Disa secunda* (Thunb.) Sw.

*Satyrium secundatum* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa rhodantha** Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa, Zimbabwe

### **Disa richardiana** Lehm. ex Bolus

*Disa richardiana* Lehm. ex Lindl.

*Orthopenthea obtusa* (Lindl.) Schelpe

*Orthopenthea richardiana* (Bolus) Rolfe

*Penthea obtusa* Lindl.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa robusta** N.E.Br.

*Disa coccinea* Kraenzl.

*Disa praestans* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Rwanda, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

### **Disa roeperocharoides** Kraenzl.

*Disa welwitschii* auct. non Rechb.f.

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Zambia

### **Disa rosea** Lindl.

*Orthopenthea rosea* (Lindl.) Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa rungweensis*** Schltr.

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of) Zimbabwe

***Disa sagittalis*** (L.f.) Sw.

*Disa attenuata* Lindl.  
*Orchis sagittalis* L.f.  
*Satyrium sagittale* (L.f.) Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa salteri*** G.J.Lewis

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa sanguinea*** Sond.

*Disa huttonii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa sankeyi*** Rolfe

*Disa basutorum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa satyriopsis*** Kraenzl.

*Disa ochrostachya* var. *latipetala* G.Will.

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

***Disa saxicola*** Schltr.

*Disa uliginosa* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa schizodioides*** Sond.

*Orthopenthea schizodioides* (Sond.) Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa scullyi*** Bolus

*Disa cooperi* var. *scullyi* (Bolus) Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

## Part II: Disa

### **Disa scutellifera** A.Rich.

*Disa schimperi* N.E.Br.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Sudan, Uganda

### **Disa similis** Summerh.

Distribution: Angola, South Africa, Zambia

### **Disa stachyoides** Rchb.f.

*Monadenia leydenburgensis* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa, Swaziland

### **Disa stairsii** Kraenzl.

*Disa bakeri* Rolfe

*Disa gregorana* Rendle

*Disa luxurians* Kraenzl.

*Disa wissmannii* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda

### **Disa stricta** Sond.

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

### **Disa subtenuicornis** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa telipogonis** Rchb.f.

*Orthopenthea telipogonis* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa tenella** (L.f.) Sw.

*Orchis tenella* L.f.

*Orchis tenuifolia* Burm.f.

*Satyrium tenellum* (L.f.) Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa tenella** ssp. **pusilla** H.P.Linder

Distribution: South Africa

### **Disa tenella** ssp. **tenella**



Distribution: South Africa

***Disa tenuicornis*** Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa tenuifolia*** Sw.

*Disa lutea* H.P. Linder  
*Disa patens* (L.f.) Thunb.  
*Ophrys patens* L.f.  
*Penthea patens* (L.f.) Lindl.  
*Serapias patens* (L.f.) Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa tenuis*** Lindl.

*Amphigena leptostachys* (Sond.) Rolfe  
*Amphigena tenuis* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Disa leptostachys* Sond.  
*Monadenia tenuis* (Lindl.) Kraenzl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa thodei*** Schltr. ex Kraenzl.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa triloba*** Lindl.

*Disa sagittalis* var. *triloba* (Lindl.) Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa tripetaloides*** (L.f.) N.E.Br.

*Disa excelsa* (Thunb.) Sw.  
*Disa falcata* Schltr.  
*Disa venosa* Lindl.  
*Orchis tripetaloides* L.f.  
*Satyrium excelsum* Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

***Disa tysonii*** Bolus

Distribution: Lesotho, South Africa

***Disa ukingensis*** Schltr.

*Disa englerana* auct. non Kraenzl.

Distribution: Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia

## Part II: *Disa*

### ***Disa uncinata*** Bolus

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa uniflora*** P.J.Bergius

*Disa grandiflora* L.f.  
*Satyrium grandiflora* (L.f.) Thunb.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa vaginata*** Harv. ex Lindl.

*Disa modesta* Rchb.f.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa vasselotii*** Bolus ex Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa venosa*** Sw.

*Disa racemosa* var. *venosa* (Sw.) Schltr.

Distribution: South Africa

### ***Disa verdickii*** De Wild.

Distribution: Angola, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Zambia

### ***Disa versicolor*** Rchb.f.

*Disa hemisphaerophora* Rchb.f.  
*Disa macowanii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Angola, Lesotho, Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

### ***Disa walleri*** Rchb.f.

*Disa leopoldii* Kraenzl.  
*Disa princeae* Kraenzl.  
*Disa zombaensis* Rendle

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

### ***Disa welwitschii*** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

### ***Disa welwitschii* ssp. *occultans*** (Schltr.) H.P.Linder

*Disa occultans* Schltr.  
*Disa subaequalis* Summerh.  
*Disa tanganyikensis* Summerh.

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Nigeria, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa welwitschii* ssp. *welwitschii***

*Disa breyeri* Schltr.  
*Disa calophylla* Kraenzl.  
*Disa hyacinthina* Kraenzl.  
*Disa ignea* Kraenzl.  
*Disa welwitschii* var. *buchneri* Schltr.

Distribution: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa woodii* Schltr.**

Distribution: South Africa, Swaziland, Zimbabwe

***Disa zimbabweensis* H.P.Linder**

*Disa rungweensis* ssp. *rhodesiaca* (Summerh.) Summerh.  
*Disa rungweensis* var. *rhodesiaca* Summerh.

Distribution: Mozambique, South Africa, Zimbabwe

***Disa zombica* N.E.Br.**

*Disa nyassana* Schltr.

Distribution: Burundi, Congo (the Democratic Republic of the), Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania (the United Republic of), Zambia, Zimbabwe

***Disa zuluensis* Rolfe**

Distribution: South Africa

## Part II: Dracula

### DRACULA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### DRACULA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### DRACULA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Dracula alcithoe** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

**Dracula amaliae** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula andreettae** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia andreettae* Luer

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

**Dracula anicula** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula anthracina** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula aphrodes** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula bella** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia bella* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula bellerophon** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula benedictii** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula hubeinii* Luer

*Dracula troglodytes* (E.Morren) Luer

*Masdevallia benedictii* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia troglodytes* E.Morren

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula berthae*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula brangeri*** Luer

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula carcinopsis*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula carlueri*** Hermans & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Costa Rica

***Dracula chestertonii*** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia chestertonii* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia macrochila* Regel

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula chimaera*** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula senilis* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia backhousiana* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia chimaera* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *backhousiana* (Rchb.f.) Williams

*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *aurantiaca* Hort. ex. Stein.

*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *senilis* (Rchb.f.) J.H.Veitch

*Masdevallia senilis* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia wallisii* var. *stupenda* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula chiroptera*** Luer & Malo

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula × circe*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula citrina*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula cochliops*** Luer & R.Escobar

## Part II: Dracula

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula cordobae** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula cutis-bufonis** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula dalessandroi** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula dalstroemii** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula decussata** Luer & R.Escobar

*Dracula niesseniae* Ortiz

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula deltoidea** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia deltoidea* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula diabola** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula diana** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula dodsonii** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia dodsonii* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula erythrochaete** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula burbidgeana* (Rolfe) Luer

*Dracula gaskelliana* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula leonum* Luer

*Masdevallia burbidgeana* Rolfe

*Masdevallia erythrochaete* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia erythrochaete* var. *gaskelliana* (Rchb.f.) Woolward

*Masdevallia gaskelliana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

***Dracula erythrochaete* ssp. *astuta*** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula astuta* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula gorgo* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia astuta* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia astuta* var. *gaskelliana* Stein.

*Masdevallia erythrochaete* var. *astuta* (Rchb.f.) Woolward

*Masdevallia gorgo* Rchb.f. ex Kraenzl.

Distribution: Costa Rica

***Dracula erythrochaete* ssp. *santa-elenae*** Hermans

Distribution: Costa Rica

***Dracula exasperata*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula fafnir*** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula felix*** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia felix* Luer

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula fuligifera*** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula gastrophora*** Luer & Hirtz

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula gigas*** (Luer & Andreetta) Luer

*Masdevallia gigas* Luer & Andreetta

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula gorgona*** (Veitch) Luer & R.Escobar

*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *gorgona* Hort ex Veitch

Distribution: Colombia

## Part II: Dracula

### **Dracula gorgonella** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula hawleyi** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula hirsuta** Luer & Andreetta

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula hirtzii** Luer

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

### **Dracula houtteana** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula callifera* (Schltr.) Luer

*Dracula carderopsis* (Kraenzl.) Luer

*Dracula mosquerae* (F.C.Lehmann & Kraenzl.) Luer

*Masdevallia callifera* Schltr.

*Masdevallia carderi* var. *mosquerae* F.C.Lehm. & Kraenzl.

*Masdevallia carderopsis* Kraenzl.

*Masdevallia houtteana* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia mosquerae* F.C.Lehm. & Kraenzl.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula inaequalis** (Rchb.f.) Luer & R.Escobar

*Dracula carderi* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia carderi* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia inaequalis* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula incognita** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula insolita** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula janetiae** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia janetiae* Luer

Distribution: Peru

### **Dracula lafleuri** Luer & Dalström



Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula lehmanniana** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula lemurella** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula levii** Luer

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

**Dracula ligiae** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula lindstroemii** Luer & Dalström

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula lotax** (Luer) Luer  
*Masdevallia bomboiza* Fiske  
*Masdevallia lotax* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula mantissa** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

**Dracula marsupialis** Luer & Hirtz

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula minax** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula mopsus** (F.C.Lehmann & Kraenzl.) Luer  
*Masdevallia mopsus* F.C.Lehman & Kraenzl.  
*Masdevallia triceratops* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

## **Part II: Dracula**

### **Dracula morleyi** Luer & Dalström

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula navarroorum** Luer & Hirtz

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula nosferatu** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula nycterina** (Rchb.f.) Luer *Masdevallia chimaera* Linden & Andre *Masdevallia nycterina* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula octavioi** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula ophioceps** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula orientalis** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula ortiziana** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula papillosa** Luer & Dodson

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Dracula pholeodytes** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula × pileus** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

### **Dracula platycrater** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula lowii* (Rolfe) Luer  
*Dracula trinema* sensu Woolward & F.Lehm.  
*Masdevallia lowii* Rolfe  
*Masdevallia platycrater* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia trinema* sensu Woolward & F.Lehm.

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula polyphemus** (Luer) Luer  
*Masdevallia polyphemus* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula portillae** Luer & Andreetta

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula posadarum** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula presbys** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula psittacina** (Rchb.f.) Luer & R.Escobar  
*Masdevallia psittacina* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula psyche** (Luer) Luer  
*Masdevallia psyche* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula pubescens** Luer & Dalström

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula pusilla** (Rolfe) Luer  
*Dracula vagabunda* Luer & R.Escobar  
*Masdevallia johannis* Schltr.  
*Masdevallia pusilla* Rolfe

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

**Dracula radiella** Luer  
*Dracula fuliginosa* (Luer) Luer  
*Masdevallia fuliginosa* Luer

## Part II: Dracula

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula radiosa** (Rchb.f.) Luer  
*Dracula medellinensis* (Kraenzl.) Luer  
*Masdevallia medellinensis* Kraenzl.  
*Masdevallia radiosa* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

**Dracula × radio-syndactyla** Luer

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula rezkiana** Luer & Hawley

Distribution: Ecuador

**Dracula ripleyana** Luer

Distribution: Costa Rica

**Dracula robledorum** (P.Ortiz) Luer & R.Escobar  
*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *robledorum* P.Ortiz

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula roezlii** (Rchb.f.) Luer  
*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *roezlii* (Rchb.f.) J.H.Veitch  
*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *winniana* (Rchb.f.) J.H.Veitch  
*Masdevallia roezlii* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia roezlii* var. *rubrum* Williams  
*Masdevallia winniana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula sergioi** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula severa** (Rchb.f.) Luer  
*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *severa* (Rchb.f.) J.H.Veitch  
*Masdevallia severa* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia spectrum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Dracula sibundoyensis** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula simia*** (Luer) Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula sodiroi*** (Schltr.) Luer

*Masdevallia sodiroi* Schltr.

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula syndactyla*** Luer

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula trichroma*** (Schltr.) Hermans

*Dracula quilichaoensis* (F.C.Lehmann & Kraenzl.) Luer

*Masdevallia iricolor* Rchb.f.

*Masdevallia quilichaoensis* F.C.Lehm. & Kraenzl.

*Masdevallia trichroma* Schltr.

*Masdevallia tricolor* Rchb.f.

*Dracula iricolor* (Rchb.f.) Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula trinympharum*** Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula tubeana*** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula tarantula* (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia tarantula* Luer

*Masdevallia tubeana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula ubangina*** Luer & Andreetta

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula vampira*** (Luer) Luer

*Masdevallia vampira* Luer

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula velutina*** (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula lactea* (Kraenzl.) Luer

*Dracula microglochin* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Dracula trinema* (Rchb.f.) Luer

*Masdevallia lactea* Kraenzl.

## Part II: *Dracula*

*Masdevallia microglochis* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia trinema* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia velutina* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula venefica*** Luer & R.Escobar  
*Masdevallia venosa* Rolfe

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula venosa*** (Rolfe) Luer

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula verticulosa*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula vespertilio*** (Rchb.f.) Luer  
*Masdevallia vespertilio* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Nicaragua

***Dracula vinacea*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula vlad-tepes*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

***Dracula wallisii*** (Rchb.f.) Luer  
*Masdevallia chimaera* var. *wallisii* (Rchb.f.) J.H.Veitch  
*Masdevallia wallisii* Rchb.f.  
*Masdevallia wallisii* var. *discoidea* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

***Dracula woolwardiae*** (Lehm.) Luer  
*Masdevallia woolwardiae* Lehm.

Distribution: Ecuador

***Dracula xenos*** Luer & R.Escobar

Distribution: Colombia

ENCYCLIA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

ENCYCLIA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

ENCYCLIA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Encyclia abbreviata** (Schltr.) Dressler

*Epidendrum abbreviatum* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum prorepens* Ames

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

**Encyclia acuta** Schltr

*Epidendrum acutum* (Schltr.) Hawkes

Distribution: Venezuela, Brazil

**Encyclia adenocarpon** (La Llave & Lex.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum adenocarpon* La Llave & Lex.  
*Epidendrum adenocarpon* ssp. *papillosa* E.Aguirre  
*Epidendrum adenocarpon* var. *rosei* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum crispatum* Knowles & Westc.  
*Epidendrum papillosum* Bateman

Distribution: Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia adenocaula** (La Llave & Lex.) Schltr.

*Encyclia nemoralis* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum adenocaulum* La Llave & Lex.  
*Epidendrum nemorale* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum verrucosum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia adenocaula** var. **kennedyi** (Fowle & Withner) Hágsater

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia advena** (Rchb.f.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum advena* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia aemula** (Lindl.) Carnevali & I.Ramírez

*Epidendrum aemulum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum aemulum* var. *brevistriatum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum fragans* var. *aemulum* (Lindl.) Barb.Rodr.  
*Epidendrum fragans* var. *brevistriatum* (Rchb.f.) Cogn.  
*Epidendrum fragans* spp. *aemula* (Lindl.) Dressler

Distribution: Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia aenicta** Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Epidendrum pollardianum* Withner

Distribution: Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia alagoensis** (Pabst) Pabst

*Anacheilium alagoense* (Pabst) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum alagoense* (Pabst)

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia alata** (Bateman) Schltr.

*Encyclia alata* var. *virella* Dressler & Pollard

## Part II: Encyclia

*Epidendrum alatum* Bateman  
*Epidendrum alatum* var. *arrogans* Hort. ex Sander  
*Epidendrum alatum* var. *grandiflorum* Regel  
*Epidendrum alatum* var. *longipetalum* (Lindl. & Paxton) Regel  
*Epidendrum alatum* var. *viridiflorum* Regel  
*Epidendrum calocheilum* Hook.  
*Epidendrum formosum* Klotzsch  
*Epidendrum longipetalum* Lindl. & Paxton

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia albopurpurea** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade  
*Epidendrum albopurpureum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia alboxanthina** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia allemanii** (Barb.Rodr.) Pabst  
*Anacheilium* (Barb.Rodr.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum allemanii* Barb.Rodr.  
*Hormidium allemanii* (Barb.Rodr.) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia allemanooides** (Hoehne) Pabst  
*Anacheilium allemanooides* (Hoehne) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum allemanooides* Hoehne  
*Hormidium allemanooides* (Hoehne) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia amanda** (Ames) Dressler

Distribution: Nicaragua, Panama

**Encyclia ambigua** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Encyclia trachychila* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum ambiguum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum trachychilum* Lindl.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia amicta** (Linden & Rchb.f.) Schltr  
*Epidendrum amictum* Linden & Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

**Encyclia andrichii** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia angustiloba** Schltr.

Distribution: Ecuador, Venezuela

**Encyclia apuahuensis** (Mansf.) Pabst  
*Epidendrum apuahuense* Mansf.

Distribution: Brazil



**Encyclia argentinensis** (Speg.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum argentinense* Speg.  
*Epidendrum saltensis* Hoehne

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil

**Encyclia arminii** (Rchb.f.) Carnevali & Ramírez  
*Epidendrum arminii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

**Encyclia aspera** (Lindl.) Schltr  
*Epidendrum asperum* Lindl.

Distribution: Ecuador

**Encyclia asperirachis** Garay

Distribution: Colombia

**Encyclia asperula** Dressler & G.E.Pollard

Distribution: Belize, Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyclia atrorubens** (Rolfe) Schltr.  
*Encyclia diota* ssp. *atorubens* (Rolfe) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Encyclia diota* ssp. *diota* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum atrorubens* Rolfe

Distribution: Colombia, El Salvador, Mexico

**Encyclia auyantepuiensis** Carnevali & Ramírez

Distribution: Venezuela

**Encyclia baculus** (Rchb.f.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Encyclia pentotis* (Rchb.f.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum acuminatum* Sesse & Moc.  
*Epidendrum baculus* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum beyrodtianum* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum confusum* Rolfe  
*Epidendrum fragrans* var. *megalanthum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum pentotis* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia bicamerata** (Rchb.f.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Epidendrum bicameratum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum karwiushii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia boothiana** (Lindl.) Dressler  
*Diacrium bidentatum* (Lindl.) Hemsl.  
*Encyclia boothiana* var. *erythronioides* (Small) Luer  
*Epicladium boothianum* (Lindl.) Small  
*Epicladium boothianum* var. *erythronioides* (Small) Acuña  
*Epidendrum bidentatum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum boothianum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum erythronioides* Small  
*Hormidium boothianum* (Lindl.) Brieger

## Part II: Encyclia

Distribution: Bahamas (the), Cuba, Honduras, Mexico, United States of America (the)

### **Encyclia boothiana** ssp. **boothiana**

Distribution: Bahamas (the), Cuba, Honduras, Mexico, United States of America (the)

### **Encyclia boothiana** ssp. **favoris** (Rchb.f.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Encyclia favoris* (Rchb.f.) Soto Arenas

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia brachiata** (A.Rich. & H.Galeotti) Dressler & Pollard

*Epidendrum brachiatum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia bracteata** (Barb.Rodr.) Hoehne

*Epidendrum bracteatum* Barb.Rodr.

*Epidendrum pusillum* Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia bractescens** (Lindl.) Hoehne

*Encyclia acicularis* (Bateman) Schltr.

*Epidendrum aciculare* Bateman ex Lindl.

*Epidendrum bractescens* Lindl.

*Epidendrum esculentum* Hort. ex Lindl.

*Epidendrum linearifolium* Hook.

Distribution: Cuba, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

### **Encyclia bradfordi** (Griseb.) Carnevali & Ramírez

*Epidendrum bradfordii* Griseb.

Distribution: Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela

### **Encyclia bragançae** Ruschi

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia brassavolae** (Rchb.f.) Dressler

*Epidendrum brassavolae* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Mexico, Panama

### **Encyclia buchtienii** Schltr.

Distribution: Bolivia

### **Encyclia burle-marxii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia caetensis** (Bicalho) Pabst

*Anacheilium caetense* (Bicalho) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Hormidium caetense* Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia calamaria** (Lindl.) Pabst

*Anacheilium calamarium* (Lindl.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Encyclia organensis* (Rolfe) Pabst

*Epidendrum calamarium* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum fragrans* var. *rivularium* Barb.Rodr.  
*Epidendrum organense* Rolfe  
*Hormidium calamarium* (Lindl.) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil, Suriname, Venezuela

**Encyelia campos-portoi** Pabst  
*Anacheilium campos-portoi* (Pabst) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Hormidium campos-portoi* (Pabst) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyelia campylostalis** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum campylostalis* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico, Panama

**Encyelia candollei** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Encyelia flabellata* (Lindl.) Thurston  
*Encyelia laxa* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum asperum* auct. non Lindl.  
*Epidendrum candollei* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum flabellatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Mexico, Panama

**Encyelia cardimii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyelia carpatiana** (L.Linden) Fowle & Duv.  
*Epidendrum carpatianum* L.Linden  
*Epidendrum godseffianum* Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyelia cepiforme** Hooker

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyelia ceratistes** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Encyelia oncidioides* var. *ramonensis* (Rchb.f.) Hoehne  
*Encyelia peraltensis* (Ames) Withner  
*Encyelia powellii* Schltr.  
*Encyelia ramonensis* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum ceratistes* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum oncidioides* var. *ramonense* (Rchb.f.) Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum ramonense* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela

**Encyelia chacaoensis** (Rchb.f.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Encyelia ionophlebia* (Rchb.f.) Dressler  
*Encyelia hoffmanii* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum chacaoense* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum madrense* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum pachycarpum* Schltr.

Distribution: Colombia, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela

**Encyelia chapadensis** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

## Part II: Encyclia

### **Encyclia chiapasensis** Withner & Hunt

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia chimborazoensis** (Schltr.) Dressler

*Epidendrum chimborazoense* Schltr.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Venezuela

### **Encyclia chloroleuca** (Hook.) Neum.

*Epidendrum chloroleucum* W.J.Hook.

*Encyclia thienii* Dodson

Distribution: Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Surinam

### **Encyclia chondylobulbon** (A.Rich. & H.Galeotti) Dressler & Pollard

*Epidendrum chondylobulbon* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico

### **Encyclia citrina** (La Llave & Lex.) Dressler

*Cattleya citrina* (La Llave & Lex.) Lindl.

*Cattleya karwinskii* Mart.

*Epidendrum citrinum* (La Llave & Lex.) Rchb.f.

*Sobralia citrina* La Llave & Lex.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia cochleata** (L.) Lemée

*Anacheilium cochleatum* (L.) Hoffmanns.

*Anacheilium cochleatum* ssp. *arrogans* (Ames) Small

*Aulizeum cochleatum* (L.) Lindl. ex Stein

*Epidendrum cochleatum* L.

*Epidendrum cochleatum* var. *arrogans* Ames

*Epidendrum cochleatum* var. *costaricense* Schltr.

*Epidendrum cochleatum* var. *pallidum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum cochleatum* var. *triandrums* Ames

*Epidendrum triandrum* (Ames) House

*Hormidium cochleatum* (L.) Brieger

*Phaedrosanthus cochleatus* (L.) Kuntze

Distribution: Bahamas (the), Colombia, Cuba, El Salvador, Guyana, Mexico, Panama, United States of America (the), Venezuela

### **Encyclia conchaechila** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum conchaechilum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

### **Encyclia concolor** (La Llave & Lex.) Schltr.

*Encyclia amabilis* (Linden & Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Encyclia pruinosa* (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Schltr.

*Epidendrum amabile* Linden & Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum concolor* La Llave & Lex.

*Epidendrum pruinsum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

*Epidendrum punctulatum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia confusa** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia cordigera** (Kunth) Dressler

*Cymbidium cordigerum* Kunth

*Encyclia atropurpurea* auct. non Schltr.

*Encyclia atropurpurea* var. *rosea* (Bateman) Summerh.  
*Encyclia atropurpurea* var. *leucantha* Schltr.  
*Encyclia atropurpurea* var. *rhodoglossa* Schltr.  
*Encyclia cordigera* var. *rosea* (Bateman) H.G.Jones  
*Encyclia macrochila* (Hook.) Neumann  
*Epidendrum atropurpureum* auct. non Willd.  
*Epidendrum atropurpureum* var. *roseum* (Bateman) Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum atropurpureum* var. *laciniatum* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum atropurpureum* var. *lionetianum* Cogn.  
*Epidendrum atropurpureum* var. *longilabre* Cogn.  
*Epidendrum cordigerum* (Kunth) Foldats  
*Epidendrum longipetalum* God.-Leb.  
*Epidendrum macrochilum* Hook.  
*Epidendrum macrochilum* var. *albopurpureum* Morren  
*Epidendrum macrochilum* var. *roseum* Bateman

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia cretacea** Dressler & G.E.Pollard

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia cyanocolumna** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Dressler

*Epidendrum cyanocolumna* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia cyperifolia** (C.Schweinf.) Carnevali & Ramírez

*Bletia ensiformis* Ruiz & Pavon  
*Epidendrum cyperifolium* C. Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum microtos* var. *grandiflorum* C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Peru

**Encyclia dichroma** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia conspicua* (Lem.) Porto & Brade  
*Encyclia jenischiana* (Rchb.f.) Porto & Brade  
*Epidendrum amabile* Hort.  
*Epidendrum biflorum* Barb.Rodr.  
*Epidendrum conspicuum* Lem.  
*Epidendrum dichromum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum jenischianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia dickinsoniana** (Withner) Withner

*Epidendrum dickinsonianum* Withner

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia diota** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia insidiosa* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum diotum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum insidiosum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, El Salvador, Mexico

**Encyclia distantiflora** (A.Rich. & H.Galeotti) Dressler & Pollard

*Epidendrum distantiflorum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia diurna** (Jacq.) Schltr.

*Cymbidium diurnum* (Jacq.) Sw.  
*Encyclia wagneri* (Klotzsch) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum diurna* (Jacq.) Britton & Millsp.

## Part II: Encyclia

*Epidendrum diurnum* (Jacq.) Cogn.  
*Epidendrum diurnum* (Jacq.) Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum ochranthum* A.Rich.  
*Limodorum diurnum* Jacq.

Distribution: Venezuela

### **Encyclia doeringii** Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia dutrai** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia duveenii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia ensiformis** (Ruiz & Pavon) Mansf.

*Bletia ensiformis* Ruiz & Pavon

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia euosma** Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum euosmum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia faresiana** (Bicalho) Pabst

*Anacheilium faresianum* (Bicalho) Pabst

*Hormidium faresianum* Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia fausta** (Rchb.f. ex Cogn.) Pabst

*Anacheilium faustum* (Rchb.f. ex Cogn.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Epidendrum faustum* Rchb.f. ex Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia flabellifera** Hoehne & Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia flava** (Lindl.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum flavum* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia fortuneae** Dressler

Distribution: Panama

### **Encyclia fowliei** Duv.

*Encyclia bahiensis* L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia fragrans** (Sw.) Lemée

*Anacheilium fragrans* (Sw.) Acuña

*Encyclia fragrans* ssp. *aemula* (Lindl.) Dressler

*Encyclia fragrans* var. *brevistriatum* (Rchb.f.) Cogn.  
*Epidendrum fragrans* Sw.  
*Epidendrum fragrans* var. *pachypus* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum lineatum* Salisb.  
*Epidendrum vaginatum* Sesse & Moc.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Guyana, Jamaica, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela

**Encyclia gallopavina** (Rchb.f.) Porto & Brade  
*Epidendrum gallopavinum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum purpurachylum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia garciana** (Garay & Dunst.) Carnevali & Ramírez  
*Epidendrum garcianum* Garay & Dunst.

Distribution: Venezuela

**Encyclia ghiesbreghtiana** (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Dressler  
*Epidendrum ghiesbreghtianum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia ghillanyi** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia glauca** (Knowles & Westc.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Amblostoma tridactylum* var. *mexicanum* Kraenzl.  
*Encyclia limbata* (Lindl.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum glaucovirens* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum glaucum* (Knowles & Westc.) Lindl. non Sw.  
*Epidendrum limbatum* Lindl.  
*Epithecia glauca* Knowles & Westc.  
*Prosthechea glauca* Knowles & Westc.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

**Encyclia glumacea** (Lindl.) Pabst  
*Anacheilium glumaceum* (Lindl.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum almaysi* Hoehne  
*Epidendrum glumaceum* Lindl.  
*Hormidium almaysi* (Hoehne) Brieger  
*Hormidium glumaceum* (Lindl.) Brieger

**Encyclia gonzalezii** L.C.Menzies

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia goyazensis** L.C.Menzies

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia grammatoglossa** (Rchb.f.) Dressler  
*Anacheilium grammatoglossum* (Rchb.f.) Pabst, Moutinho & A.V.Pinto  
*Epidendrum grammatoglossum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum quadidentatum* Lehm. & Kraenzl  
*Hormidium grammatoglossum* (Rchb.f.) Brieger

Distribution: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia granitica** (Lindl) Schltr.

## Part II: Encyclia

*Epidendrum graniticum* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil, Guyana, Suriname

### **Encyclia gravida** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia oncidioides* var. *gravida* (Lindl.) Hoehne

*Epidendrum gravidum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum oncidioides* var. *gravidum* (Lindl.) Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Brazil, Mexico, Venezuela

### **Encyclia guatemalensis** (Klotzsch) Withner

*Encyclia belizensis* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum belizense* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum guatemalense* Klotzsch

Distribution: Honduras, Mexico

### **Encyclia guianensis** Carnevali & G Romero

Distribution: Venezuela, Guyana

### **Encyclia hanburii** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia atropurpureum* var. *roseum* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum hanburii* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia hartwegii** (Lindl.) R.Vásquez & Dodson

*Anacheilium hartwegii* (Lindl.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Encyclia brachychila* (Lindl.) Carnevali & Ramírez

*Epidendrum brachychilum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum fuscum* Schltr.

*Epidendrum hartwegii* Lindl.

*Epidendrum pachyanthum* Schltr.

*Hormidium hartwegii* (Lindl.) Breiger

Distribution: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

### **Encyclia hastata** (Lindl.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Epidendrum hastatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia hoehnei** (Hawkes) Pabst

*Encyclia squamata* (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum hoehnei* Hawkes

*Epidendrum squamatum* Barb.Rodr. non. Poiret

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia hollandiae** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia huebneri** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia incumbens** (Lindl.) Mabb.

*Encyclia aromatica* (Bateman) Schltr.

*Epidendrum aromaticum* Bateman

*Epidendrum incumbens* Lindl.



*Epidendrum primuloides* Bateman

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyclia ionophlebium** (Rchb.f.) Dressler

*Epidendrum ionophlebium* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela

**Encyclia inversa** (Lindl.) Pabst

*Anacheilium inversum* (Lindl.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Encyclia bulbosa* (Vell.) Pabst

*Epidendrum bulbosum* Vell. Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum fragrans* var. *alticallum* Barb.Rodr.

*Epidendrum inversum* (Lindl.) Pabst

*Epidendrum latro* Rchb.f. ex Cogn.

*Hormidium inversum* (Lindl.) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil, Paraguay

**Encyclia ionosma** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum ionosmum* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia ivonae** Carnevali & G.A.Romero

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

**Encyclia jauana** Carnevali & Ramírez

Distribution: Venezuela

**Encyclia kautskyi** Pabst

*Anacheilium kautskyi* (Pabst) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia kennedyi** (Fowlie & Withner) Hágsater

*Epidendrum kennedyi* Fowlie & Withner

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia kienastii** (Rchb.f.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Domingoa kienastii* (Rchb.f.) Dressler

*Epidendrum kienastii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia lambda** (Linden & Rchb.f.) Dressler

*Epidendrum lambda* Linden & Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum rueckerae* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

**Encyclia lancifolia** (Lindl.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Epidendrum lancifolium* Pav. ex Lindl.

*Epidendrum langlassei* Schltr.

*Epidendrum trulla* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia latipetala** (C.Schweinf.) Pabst

## Part II: Encyclia

*Epidendrum latipetalum* C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Guyana, Brazil, Venezuela

### **Encyclia laxa** Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia leucantha** Schltr.

*Epidendrum leucanthum* (Schltr.) Schnee

*Epidendrum leucanthum* (Schltr.) C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

### **Encyclia lindenii** (Lindl.) Carnevali & Ramírez

*Epidendrum falax* Lindl.

*Epidendrum fallax* var. *flavescens* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum lindenii* Lindl.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

### **Encyclia linearifolioides** (Kranzl.) Hoehne

*Epidendrum bicornuta* Brade

*Epidendrum linearifolioides* Kranzl.

Distribution: Brazil, Paraguay

### **Encyclia linkiana** (Klotzsch) Schltr.

*Encyclia pastoris* Schltr.

*Epidendrum linkianum* Klotzsch

*Epidendrum pastoris* Link & Otto non La Llave & Lex

*Epidendrum tripterum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia livida** (Lindl.) Dressler

*Anacheilium lividum* Lindl.

*Encyclia deamii* (Schltr.) Hoehne

*Encyclia tessellata* (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum articulatum* Klotzsch

*Epidendrum condylochilum* E.B.J.Lehm. & Kraenzl.

*Epidendrum dasytaenia* Schltr.

*Epidendrum deamii* Schltr.

*Epidendrum henrici* Schltr.

*Epidendrum lividum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum tessellatum* Bateman ex Lindl.

*Hormidium lividum* (Lindl.) Brieger

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, El Salvador, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Venezuela

### **Encyclia longifolia** (Barb.Rodr.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum longifolium* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia lorata** Dressler & G.E.Pollard

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia luteorosea** (A.Rich. & H.Galeotti) Dressler & Pollard

*Encyclia linearis* (Ruiz & Pav.) Dressler

*Epidendrum lineare* Ruiz & Pav. non Jacq.

*Epidendrum luteo-roseum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

*Epidendrum seriatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Colombia, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Guyana, Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia lutzenbergerii** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia maderoi** Schltr.

Distribution: Colombia

**Encyclia maculosa** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Hoehne

*Encyclia guttata* (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Schltr.

*Epidendrum guttatum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

*Epidendrum maculosum* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyclia magnispatha** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Dressler

*Epidendrum magnispathum* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia mapuerae** Huber

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia mariae** (Ames) Hoehne

*Epidendrum mariae* Ames

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia megalantha** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum megalanthum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia meliosma** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum meliosmum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia michuacana** (La Llave & Lex.) Schltr.

*Encyclia ichthyphylla* (Ames) Hoehne

*Encyclia virgata* (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum ichthyphyllum* Ames

*Epidendrum michuacanum* La Llave & Lex.

*Epidendrum virgatum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum virgatum* var. *arrogans* Rchb.f.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

**Encyclia microbulbon** (Hook.) Schltr.

*Encyclia ovulum* (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia sisyrinchifolia* (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Schltr.

*Epidendrum microbulbon* Hook.

*Epidendrum ovulum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum sisyrinchifolium* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia microtos** (Rchb.f.) Hoehne

*Epidendrum microtos* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Encyclia

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

### **Encyclia microxanthina** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia moojenii** (Pabst) Pabst

*Anacheilium moojenii* (Pabst) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum moojenii* Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia mooreana** (Rolfe) Schltr.

*Encyclia brenesii* Schltr.  
*Encyclia tonduziana* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum mooreanum* Rolfe  
*Epidendrum oncidioides* var. *mooreanum* (Rolfe) Ames, F.T.Hubb & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Panama

### **Encyclia narajapatensis** Dodson

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Encyclia nematocaulon** (A.Rich.) Acuña

*Encyclia purpusii* Schltr.  
*Encyclia xipheres* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum nematocaulon* A.Rich.  
*Epidendrum xipheres* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cuba, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

### **Encyclia neurosa** (Ames) Dressler & Pollard

*Epidendrum neurosum* Ames

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

### **Encyclia obpyribulbon** Hágsater

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia ochracea** (Lindl.) Dressler

*Epidendrum ochraceum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum parviflorum* Sesse & Moc.  
*Epidendrum triste* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

### **Encyclia oestlundii** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & Schweinf.) Hágsater & Stern

*Epidendrum oestlundii* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia oncidioides** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum oncidioides* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia osmantha** (Barb.Rodr.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum osmanthum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia oxiphylla** Schltr.  
*Epidendrum oxiphyllum* (Schltr.) Hawkes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia pachyantha** (Lindl.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum pachyanthum*

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia panthera** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum panthera* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum papyrifera* Schltr.

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyclia papilio** (Vell.) Pabst  
*Anacheilium papilio* (Vell.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Epidendrum papilio* Vell.  
*Hormidium papilio* (Vell.) Brieger

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia papillosa** (Bateman) Aguirre-Olav.

Distribution: Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico

**Encyclia parviflora** Withner  
*Encyclia alata* ssp. *parvifera* (Regel) Dressler & Pollard  
*Encyclia alata* var. *parviflora* Regel

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia patens** Hook.  
*Encyclia odoratissima* (Lindl.)  
*Encyclia serroniana* (Barb.Rodr.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum glutinosum* C.Schweinf.  
*Epidendrum serronianum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia pauciflora** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade  
*Epidendrum pauciflorum* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia peraltense** (Ames) Withner  
*Epidendrum peraltense* Ames

Distribution: Brazil, Mexico, Venezuela

**Encyclia pflanzii** Schltr.  
*Epidendrum pflanzii* (Schltr.) Hawkes

Distribution: Bolivia

**Encyclia pedra-azulensis** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia perplexa** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Withner

## Part II: Encyclia

*Encyclia* × *perplexa* (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Dressler, Pollard  
*Epidendrum oncidiotides* var. *perplexum* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia picta** (Lindl.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum pictum* Lindl.

Distribution: Guyana

**Encyclia pipio** (Rchb.f.) Pabst  
*Epidendrum pipio* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia pollardiana** (Withner) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia polybulbon** (Sw.) Dressler  
*Bulbophyllum occidentale* Spreng.  
*Dinema polybulbon* (Sw.) Lindl.  
*Epidendrum polybulbon* Sw.  
*Epidendrum polybulbon* var. *luteo-album* E.Miege

Distribution: Cuba, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia porrecta** Adams & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Belize

**Encyclia pringlei** (Rolfe ex Ames) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum pringlei* Rolfe ex Ames

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia prismatocarpa** (Rchb.f.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum ionocentrum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum prismatocarpum* Rchb.f.  
*Hormidium prismatocarpum* (Rchb.f.) Brieger et al.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

**Encyclia pseudopygmaea** (Finet) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Hormidium pseudopygmaeum* Finet

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Panama

**Encyclia pterocarpa** (Lindl.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum cinnamomeum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti  
*Epidendrum pterocarpum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia pulcherrima** Dodson & Bennett

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

**Encyclia punctifera** (Rchb.f.) Pabst  
*Epidendrum punctiferum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum tripunctatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia pygmaea** (Hook.) Dressler

*Aulizeum pygmaeum* Hook.  
*Coelogyne triptera* Brongn.  
*Encyclia triptera* (Brongn.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Epidendrum caespitosum* Poepp. & Endl.  
*Epidendrum monanthum* Steud.  
*Epidendrum pygmaeum* Hook.  
*Epidendrum tripterum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum uniflorum* Lindl.  
*Hormidium humile* (Cogn.) Schltr.  
*Hormidium pygmaeum* (Hook.) Benth. & Hook.f.  
*Hormidium pygmaeum* (Hook.) Brieger  
*Hormidium tripterum* (Brongn.) Cogn.  
*Hormidium uniflorum* (Lindl.) Heynh.  
*Microstylis humilis* Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, United States of America (the)

**Encyclia radiata** (Lindl.) Dressler

*Anacheilium radiatum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum marginatum* Link, Klotzsch & Otto  
*Epidendrum radiatum* Lindl.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Venezuela

**Encyclia randii** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade

*Epidendrum randii* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia recurvata** Schltr.

*Epidendrum halatum* Garay & Dunst

Distribution: Venezuela

**Encyclia regnelliana** (Hoehne & Schltr.) Pabst

*Epidendrum regnellianum* Hoehne & Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia rhombilabia** S.Rosillo

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia rhynchophora** (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Dressler

*Epidendrum rhynchophorum* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia rufa** (Lindl.) Britton & Millsp.

*Encyclia bahamensis* (Grisebach. Britton & Millsp.)  
*Epidendrum bahamense* Grisebach.  
*Epidendrum rufum* Lindl.  
*Epidendrum primullinum* Bateman ex Lindl.

Distribution: Bahamas (the), Turks and Caicos

**Encyclia sceptrum** (Lindl.) Carnevali & Ramírez

*Epidendrum sceptrum* Lindl.

Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela

**Encyclia schmidtii** L.C.Menezes

## Part II: Encyclia

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia sclerocladia** (Lindl.) ex Rchb.f.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum sclerocladium* Lindl.

Distribution: Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia seidelii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia selligera** (Bateman ex Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum selligerum* Bateman ex Lindl.  
*Epidendrum violodora* Gal. ex Lindl.

Distribution: Bahamas (the), El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia semiaperta** Hágsater  
*Encyclia tripterum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia sessiflora** (Edwall) Pabst  
*Epidendrum sessiflorum* Edwall

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia sima** Dressler  
*Epidendrum simum* (Dressler) P.Taylor

Distribution: Panama

**Encyclia spatella** (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum spatella* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia spiritusanctensis** L.C.Menezes  
*Encyclia megalantha* var. *spiritusantensis* L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia spondiadum** (Rchb.f.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum platycardium* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum spondiadum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

**Encyclia steinbachii** Schltr.

Distribution: Bolivia

**Encyclia stellata** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Encyclia alanjensis* (Ames) Carnevali & G.Romero  
*Encyclia hunteriana* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum alanjense* Ames  
*Epidendrum stellatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panama

**Encyclia suaveolens** Dressler



Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia subulatifolia** (A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti) Dressler  
*Epidendrum subulatifolium* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia suzanensis** (Hoehne) Pabst  
*Anacheilium suzanense* (Hoehne) Pabst, Moutinho & Pabst  
*Epidendrum suzanense* Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia tampensis** (Lindl.) Small  
*Epidendrum tampense* Lindl.

Distribution: Bahamas (the), United States of America (the)

**Encyclia tarumana** Schltr.  
*Epidendrum tarumanum* (Schltr.) Hawkes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia tigrina** (Lindl. ex Linden) Carnevali & Ramírez  
*Encyclia pamplonense* (Rchb.f.) Carnevali  
*Epidendrum pamplonense* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum tigrinum* Lindl. ex Linden

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Venezuela

**Encyclia tenuissima** (Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum tenuissimum* Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Mexico

**Encyclia trachycarpa** (Lindl. ex Benth) Schltr.  
*Encyclia adenocarpon* ssp. *trachycarpa* (Lindl. ex Benth) Dressler & G.E.Pollard  
*Epidendrum trachycarpum* Lindl. ex Benth.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guyana, Mexico

**Encyclia triangulifera** (Rchb.f.) Acuña.  
*Encyclia bipapularis* (Rchb.f.) Acuña.  
*Encyclia moebusii* Dietrich.  
*Epidendrum bipapulare* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum tampense* var. *amesianum* Correll.  
*Epidendrum trianguliferum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cuba

**Encyclia tripartita** (Vell.) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum tripartitum* Vell.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia tripunctata** (Lindl.) Dressler  
*Encyclia diguetii* (Ames) Hoehne  
*Epidendrum diguetii* Ames  
*Epidendrum micropus* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum tripunctatum* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

## Part II: Encyclia

### **Encyclia tuerckheimii** Schltr.

*Epidendrum tuerckheimii* (Schltr.) Ames, F.T.Hubb. & C.Schweinf.

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

### **Encyclia unaensis** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia vagans** (Ames) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Epidendrum vagans* Ames

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

### **Encyclia varicosa** (Bateman ex Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia chiriquensis* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Encyclia playmatoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum chiriquense* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum phymatoglossum* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum quadratum* Klotzsch

*Epidendrum varicosum* Bateman ex Lindl.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guyana, Mexico, Panama

### **Encyclia varicosa** ssp. **leiobulbon** (Hook.) Dressler & G.E.Pollard

*Epidendrum leiobulbon* Hook.

*Epidendrum ramirezzi* Gajon Sanchez

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia varicosa** ssp. **varicosa**

*Encyclia chiriquensis* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Encyclia playmatoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum chiriquense* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum phymatoglossum* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum quadratum* Klotzsch

*Epidendrum varicosum* Bateman ex Lindl.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guyana, Mexico, Panama

### **Encyclia vellozoana** Pabst

*Epidendrum ensiforme* Vell.

*Encyclia ensiformis* (Vell.)

Distribution: Brazil

### **Encyclia venezuelana** (Schltr.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum venezuelanum* Schltr.

Distribution: Venezuela

### **Encyclia venosa** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Encyclia pastons* (La Llave & Lex.) Schltr.

*Encyclia wendlandiana* (Kraenzl.) Schltr.

*Epidendrum ensicaulon* A.Rich. & H.G.Galeotti

*Epidendrum pastons* La Llave & Lex.

*Epidendrum venosum* Lindl.

*Epidendrum wendlandianum* Kraenzl.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Encyclia vespa** (Vell.) Dressler

*Anaceilium vespa* Vell.

*Aulizeum variegatum* (Vell.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto

*Epidendrum baculibulbum* Schltr.

*Epidendrum christi* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum coriaceum* Focke  
*Epidendrum crassilabium* Poeppig & Endl.  
*Epidendrum feddeanum* Kraenzl.  
*Epidendrum leopardinum* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum longipes* Rchb.f.  
*Epidendrum pachysepalum* Kl.  
*Epidendrum rhabdlobulbon* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum rhopalobulbon* Schltr.  
*Epidendrum saccharatum* Kraenzl.  
*Epidendrum variegatum* Hook.  
*Epidendrum vespa* Vell.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guyana, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Venezuela

**Encyclia virens** (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Epidendrum virens* Lindl.

Distribution: Belize, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Encyclia viridiflava** L.C.Menezes

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia viridiflora** Hook.  
*Encyclia multiflora* Rchb.f. non Hook.  
*Epidendrum viridiflorum* (Hook.) Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia vitellina** (Lindl.) Dressler  
*Epidendrum vitellinum* Lindl.

Distribution: El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico

**Encyclia xerophytica** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia xipheroides** (Kraenzl.) Porto & Brade

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia xuxiana** Fowlie & Duv.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia widgrenii** (Lindl.) Pabst  
*Anacheilium widgrenii* (Lindl.) Pabst, Moutinho & Pinto  
*Hormidium widgrenii* (Lindl.) Brieger  
*Epidendrum widgrenii* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Encyclia yauperyensis** (Barb.Rodr.) Porto & Brade  
*Epidendrum yauperyense* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil

## Part II: Laelia

### LAELIA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### LAELIA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### LAELIA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Laelia alaorii** F.G.Brieger & Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Laelia albida** Bateman ex Lindl.

*Bletia albida* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya albida* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Beer

*Laelia discolor* A.Rich. & Galeotti

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Laelia anceps** Lindl.

*Amalias anceps* (Lindl.) Hoffmanns.

*Bletia anceps* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya anceps* (Lindl.) Beer

*Laelia anceps* var. *barkeriana* Lindl.

*Laelia barkeriana* Knowles & Westcroft

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Laelia angereri** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Laelia autumnalis** (La Llave & Lex.) Lindl.

*Bletia autumnalis* La Llave & Lexarza

*Cattleya autumnalis* (La Llave & Lexarza) Beer

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Laelia bahiensis** Schltr.

*Hoffmannseggella bahiensis* (Schltr.) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

#### **Laelia bancalarii** R.Gonzalez & Hagsater

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Laelia blumenscheinii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia bradei** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia briegeri** Blumensch. ex Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia cardimii** Pabst & A.F.Mello

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia caulescens** Lindl.

*Bletia caulescens* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Bletia caulescens* var. *libonis* Rchb.f.

*Hoffmannseggella caulescens* (Lindl.) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia cinnabarina** Bateman ex Lindl.

*Amalias cinnabarina* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Hoffmanns.

*Bletia cinnabarina* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Bletia cinnabarina* var. *sellowii* Rchb.f.

*Cattleya cinnabarina* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Beer

*Hoffmannseggella cinnabarina* (Bateman ex Lindl.) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia cowanii** Cogn.

*Hoffmannseggella brevicaulis* H.G.Jones

*Laelia brevicaulis* (H.G. Jones) Withner

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia crispa** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Bletia crispa* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya crispa* Lindl.

*Cattleya reflexa* Parmentier ex Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia crispata** (Thunb.) Garay

*Bletia rupestris* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cymbidium crispatum* Thunb.

*Hoffmannseggella crispata* (Thunb.) H.G.Jones

*Laelia rupestris* Lindl.

## Part II: Laelia

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia crispilabia** (A.Rich. ex Rchb.f.) Warner  
*Bletia crispilabia* Rchb.f.  
*Hoffmannseggella crispilabia* (Rchb.f.) H.G.Jones  
*Laelia cinnabarina* var. *crispilabia* (A.Rich) Veitch  
*Laelia lawrenceana* hort. ex R. Warner

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia dayana** Rchb.f.  
*Laelia pumila* var. *dayana* Burbridge ex Dean

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia duveenii** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia elegans** (C.Morren) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia elegans* (C.Morren) Rchb.f.  
*Catlaelia elegans* (Rchb.f.) G.Hansen  
*Cattleya elegans* C.Morren  
*Laelia brysiana* Lem.  
*Laelia devoniensis* hort.  
*Laelia gigantea* hort. ex R. Warner  
*Laelia pachystele* Rchb.f.  
*Laelia purpurata* var. *brysiana* Du Buys  
*Laelia turneri* hort. ex R. Warner  
*Laeliocattleya elegans* (Morren) Rolfe  
*Laeliocattleya lindenii* hort.  
*Laeliocattleya pachystele* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe ex B.S.Williams  
*Laeliocattleya sayana* L.Linden

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia endsfeldzii** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia esalqueana** Blumensch. ex Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia fidelensis** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia flava** Lindl.

*Bletia flava* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya flava* (Lindl.) Beer

*Hoffmannseggella flava* (Lindl.) H.G.Jones

*Laelia flava* var. *aurantiaca* hort.

*Laelia fulva* Lindl. ex Heynh.

*Laelia geraensis* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia furfuracea** Lindl.

*Bletia furfuracea* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya furfuracea* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: Mexico

**Laelia gardneri** Pabst ex Zappi

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia ghillanyi** Pabst

*Hoffmannseggella ghillanyi* (Pabst) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia gloedeniana** Hoehne ex Ruschi

*Hoffmannseggella macrobulbosa* (Pabst) H.G.Jones

*Laelia macrobulbosa* Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia gouldiana** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Laelia gracilis** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia grandis** Lindl. & Paxton

*Bletia grandis* (Lindl. & Paxton) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia harpophylla** Rchb.f.

*Bletia harpophylla* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Hoffmannseggella harpophylla* (Rchb.f.) H.G.Jones

## **Part II: Laelia**

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia hispidula** Pabst & A.F.Mello

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia itambana** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia jongheana** Rchb.f.

*Bletia jongheana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia kautskyi** Pabst

*Hoffmannseggella kautskyi* (Pabst) H.G.Jones

*Laelia harpophylla* var. *dulcotensis* hort.

*Laelia kautskyana* Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia kettieana** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia liliputana** Pabst

*Hoffmannseggella liliputana* (Pabst) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia lobata** (Lindl.) Veitch

*Bletia boothiana* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

*Bletia lobata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya lobata* Lindl.

*Laelia boothiana* Rchb.f.

*Laelia grandis* var. *purpurea* Rchb.f.

*Laelia rivieri* Carriere

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia longipes** (Rchb.f.) Cogn.

*Bletia longipes* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia lucasiana** Rolfe

*Bletia lucasiana* (Rolfe) Rchb.f.



*Laelia longipes* var. *alba* Rolfe  
*Laelia longipes* var. *fournieri* (Rchb.f.) Cogn.  
*Laelia ostermayerii* Hoehne ex Ruschi

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia lundii** Rchb.f. ex Withner  
*Bletia lundii* Rchb.f. & Warm.  
*Laelia regnellii* Barb.Rodr.  
*Laelia reichenbachiana* H.Wendl. & Kraenzl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia mantiqueirae** Pabst ex Zappi

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia milleri** Blumensch. ex Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia mixta** Hoehne

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia perrinii** (Lindl.) Bateman  
*Bletia perrinii* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya integerrima* var. *angustifolia* Hook.  
*Cattleya intermedia* var. *angustifolia* Hook.  
*Cattleya perrinii* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia pfisteri** Pabst & Senghas

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia pumila** (Hook.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia pumila* (Hook.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya marginata* Paxton  
*Cattleya pinellii* hort. ex Lindl.  
*Cattleya pinellii* var. *marginata* Beer  
*Cattleya pumila* Hook.  
*Laelia praestans* var. *nobilis* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia purpurata** Lindl.

## Part II: Laelia

*Bletia purpurata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya brysiانا* Lem.  
*Cattleya crispa* var. *purpurata* hort. ex Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya purpurata* (Lindl. & Paxton) Beer  
*Laelia casperiana* Rchb.f.  
*Laelia wyattiana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia reginae** Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia rubescens** Lindl.

*Bletia acuminata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia peduncularis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia rubescens* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Bletia violacea* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya acuminata* (Lindl.) Beer  
*Cattleya peduncularis* (Lindl.) Beer  
*Cattleya rubescens* (Lindl.) Beer  
*Laelia acuminata* Lindl.  
*Laelia peduncularis* Lindl.  
*Laelia pubescens* Lem.  
*Laelia violacea* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

### **Laelia sanguiloba** Withner

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia sincorana** Schltr.

*Cattleya grosvenori* Ruschi

Distribution: Brazil

### **Laelia speciosa** (Kunth) Schltr.

*Bletia grandiflora* La Llave & Lexarza  
*Bletia speciosa* Kunth  
*Cattleya grahamii* Lindl.  
*Cattleya majalis* (Lindl.) Beer  
*Laelia grandiflora* (La Llave & Lexarza) Lindl.  
*Laelia majalis* Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

### **Laelia spectabilis** (Paxton) Withner

*Bletia praestans* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.  
*Cattleya pumila* var. *major* Lem.

*Cattleya spectabilis* Paxton  
*Laelia praestans* Rchb.f.  
*Laelia pumila* var. *mirabilis* E.Morren  
*Laelia pumila* var. *praestans* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Laelia pumila* ssp. *praestans* (Rchb.f.) Bicalho

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia tenebrosa** (Gower) Rolfe  
*Laelia grandis* var. *tenebrosa* Gower

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia tereticaulis** Hoehne ex Ruschi  
*Hoffmannseggella tereticaulis* (Hoehne) H.G.Jones

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia virens** Lindl.  
*Laelia goebeliana* Kuepper & Kraenzl.  
*Laelia johniana* Schltr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Laelia xanthina** Lindl. ex Hook.  
*Bletia flabellata* Rchb.f.  
*Bletia xanthina* (Lindl. ex Hook.) Rchb.f.  
*Laelia wetmorei* Ruschi

Distribution: Brazil

## Part II: *Miltonia*

### MILTONIA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### MILTONIA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### MILTONIA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### ***Miltonia* × *binotii*** Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia* × *bluntii*** Rchb.f. *Miltonia peetersiana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia* × *castanea*** Rolfe *Miltonia clowesii* var. *castanea* Rchb.f. *Miltonia lawrenceana* Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia clowesii*** Lindl. *Brassia clowesii* (Lindl.) Lindl. *Odontoglossum clowesii* Lindl. *Oncidium clowesii* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia* × *cogniauxiae*** Peeters *Miltonia cogniauxiae* var. *bicolor* Rolfe *Miltonia cogniauxiae* var. *massaiana* Cogn. *Miltonia cogniauxiae* var. *pallida* Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia* × *festiva*** (Rchb.f.) Nichols *Miltonia cyrtochiloides* Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia flava*** Lindl. *Miltonia anceps* Lindl. *Miltonia pinelli* Hort ex Rchb.f. *Odontoglossum anceps* Klotzsch, Otto & Dietrich *Oncidium anceps* (Klotzsch) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

#### ***Miltonia flavescens*** (Lindl.) Lindl. *Cyrtochilum flavescens* Lindl.

*Cyrtorchilum stellatum* Lindl.  
*Miltonia flavescens* var. *grandiflora* Regel  
*Miltonia flavescens* var. *stellata* Regel  
*Miltonia flavescens* var. *typica* Regel  
*Miltonia loddigesii* Hort ex Rchb.f.  
*Miltonia stellata* Lindl.  
*Oncidium flavescens* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Oncidium stellatum* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay

***Miltonia* × *lamarckeana*** Rchb.f.  
*Miltonia clowesii* var. *lamarckeana* E.Morren  
*Miltonia joiceyana* O'Brien

Distribution: Brazil

***Miltonia* × *leucoglossa*** Hort

Distribution: Brazil

***Miltonia odorata*** Lodd. ex W.Baxt.

Distribution: Brazil

***Miltonia regnellii*** Rchb.f.  
*Miltonia cereola* Lem.  
*Miltonia regnelli* var. *travassosiana* Cogn.  
*Miltonia regnelli* var. *veitchiana* Cogn.  
*Oncidium regnellii* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil

***Miltonia* × *rosina*** Barb.Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

***Miltonia spectabilis*** Lindl.  
*Macrochilus fryanus* Knowles & Westc.  
*Miltonia bicolor* Lodd. ex W.Baxt.  
*Miltonia moreliana* Hort. ex Lindl.  
*Miltonia rosea* Verschaff. ex Lem.  
*Miltonia spectabilis* var. *lineata* Lind & Rod  
*Miltonia spectabilis* var. *moreliana* Henfr.  
*Miltonia spectabilis* var. *virginalis* Lem.  
*Miltonia warneri* Nichols  
*Oncidium spectabile* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: Brazil, Venezuela

## Part II: Miltonioides

### MILTONIOIDES BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### MILTONIOIDES BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### MILTONIOIDES BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Miltonioides carinifera** (Rchb.f.) Senghas & Luckel  
*Odontoglossum cariniferum* Rchb.f.  
*Oncidium cariniferum* (Rchb.f.) Beer

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

**Miltonioides karwinskii** (Lindl.) Brieger & Luckel  
*Cyrtochilum karwinskii* Lindl.  
*Miltonia karwinskii* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Odontoglossum karwinskii* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum laeve* var. *karwinskii* (Lindl.) Sawyer  
*Oncidium karwinskii* (Lindl.) Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

**Miltonioides laevis** (Lindl.) Brieger & Luckel  
*Odontoglossum laeve* Lindl.  
*Oncidium laeve* (Lindl.) Beer

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

**Miltonioides leucomelas** (Rchb.f.) Bockemuhl & Senghas  
*Miltonia leucomelas* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Miltonioides pauciflora* (L.O. Williams) Hamer & Garay  
*Miltonioides stenoglossum* (Schltr.) Brieger & Luckel  
*Odontoglossum laeve* var. *auratum* Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum leucomelas* Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum pauciflorum* L.O. Williams  
*Odontoglossum stenoglossum* (Schltr.) L.O. Williams

Distribution: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua

**Miltonioides oviedomotae** (Hagsater) Senghas  
*Oncidium oviedomotae* Hagsater

Distribution: Mexico

**Miltonioides reichenheimii** (Linden & Rchb.f.) Brieger & Luckel  
*Miltonia reichenheimii* (Linden & Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Odontoglossum laeve* var. *reichenheimii* (Linden & Rchb.f.) O'Brien  
*Odontoglossum reichenheimii* Linden & Rchb.f.  
*Oncidium reichenheimii* (Linden & Rchb.f.) Garay & Stacy

Distribution: Mexico

## Part II: Miltonioides

### **Miltonioides schroederiana** (O'Brien) Brieger & Luckel

*Miltonia schroederiana* O'Brien

*Miltonioides confusa* (Garay) Brieger & Luckel

*Odontoglossum confusum* Garay

*Odontoglossum confusum* var. *album* Hort.

*Odontoglossum schroederianum* Rchb.f.

*Oncidium schroederianum* (O'Brien) Garay & Stacy

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

## Part II: Miltoniopsis

### MILTONIOPSIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### MILTONIOPSIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### MILTONIOPSIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Miltoniopsis bismarckii** Dodson & D.E.Benn.  
*Miltonia bismarckii* (Dodson & D.E.Benn.) P.F.Hunt

Distribution: Peru

**Miltoniopsis phalaenopsis** (Rchb.f.) Garay & Dunst.  
*Miltonia phalaenopsis* (Rchb.f.) Nichols  
*Miltonia pulchella* Hort. ex Linden  
*Odontoglossum phalaenopsis* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Peru

**Miltoniopsis roezlii** (Rchb.f.) God.-Leb.  
*Miltonia roezlii* (Rchb.f.) Nichols  
*Miltoniopsis santanaei* Garay & Dunst. sensu Jørgensen  
*Odontoglossum roezlii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Peru

**Miltoniopsis roezlii** ssp. **alba** (W.Bull ex W.G.Sm.) Luckel  
*Miltonia roezlii* ssp. *alba* (W.Bull ex W.G.Sm.) B.S.Williams  
*Miltonia roezlii* subvar. *alba* (W.Bull ex W.G.Sm.) Veitch  
*Odontoglossum roezlii* var. *album* W.Bull ex W.G.Sm.

Distribution: Venezuela

**Miltoniopsis santanaei** Garay & Dunst.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela

**Miltoniopsis vexillaria** (Rchb.f.) God.-Leb.  
*Miltonia vexillaria* (Rchb.f.) Nichols  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *alba* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *carolina* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *hilliana* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *kienastiana* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *leopoldii* Veitch  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *leucoglossa* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *stupenda* Veitch  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *superba* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *rosea* A.Echavarría & O.Robledo  
*Miltonia vexillaria* var. *rubella* Veitch  
*Odontoglossum vexillarium* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Peru



## Part II: Miltoniopsis

**Miltoniopsis warscewiczii** (Rchb.f.) Garay & Dunst.

*Miltonia endresii* Nichols

*Miltonia superba* Schltr.

*Odontoglossum warscewiczianum* Rchb.f. ex Hemsl.

*Odontoglossum warscewiczii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama, Venezuela

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

### PAPHIOPEDILUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### PAPHIOPEDILUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### PAPHIOPEDILUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Paphiopedilum acmodontum** Schoser ex M.W.Wood

Distribution: Philippines

#### **Paphiopedilum adductum** Asher

*Paphiopedilum elliotianum* sensu Fowlie

Distribution: Philippines

#### **Paphiopedilum appletonianum** (Gower) Rolfe

*Cordula appletoniana* (Gower) Rolfe

*Cypripedium appletonianum* Gower

*Cypripedium bullenianum* var. *appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe

*Cypripedium poynztianum* O'Brien

*Cypripedium waltersianum* Kraenzl.

*Cypripedium wolterianum* Kraenzl.

*Paphiopedilum appletonianum* var. *poynztianum* (O'Brien) Pfitzer

*Paphiopedilum hainanense* Fowlie

*Paphiopedilum wolterianum* (Kraenzl.) Pfitzer

Distribution: China, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam

#### **Paphiopedilum argus** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula argus* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium argus* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium pitcherianum* Manda

*Paphiopedilum argus* var. *sriwaniae* (Koop.) Gruss

*Paphiopedilum barbatum* var. *argus* hort.

*Paphiopedilum sriwaniae* Koop.

Distribution: Philippines

#### **Paphiopedilum armeniacum** S.C.Chen & F.Y.Liu

Distribution: China

#### **Paphiopedilum barbatum** (Lindl.) Pfitzer

*Cordula barbata* (Lindl.) Rolfe

*Cordula nigrata* (Rchb.f.) Merr.

*Cypripedium barbatum* Lindl.

*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *biflorum* (Williams) Williams

*Cypripedium biflorum* Williams

*Cypripedium nigratum* Rchb.f.

*Paphiopedilum barbatum* var. *nigratum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

*Paphiopedilum nigratum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Thailand, Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum barbigerum** T.Tang & F.T.Wang

*Paphiopedilum insigne* var. *barbigerum* (T.Tang & F.T.Wang) Braem

Distribution: China

**Paphiopedilum bellatulum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula bellatula* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium bellatulum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand

**Paphiopedilum bougainvilleanum** Fowlie

Distribution: Papua New Guinea (Bougainville)

**Paphiopedilum bullenianum** (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

*Cordula amabilis* (Hallier) Merr.

*Cordula bulleniana* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium bullenianum* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium hookerae* var. *amabile* (Hallier) Kraenzl.

*Cypripedium hookerae* var. *bullenianum* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

*Cypripedium robinsonii* Ridl.

*Paphiopedilum amabile* Hallier

*Paphiopedilum hookerae* var. *bullenianum* (Rchb.f.) Kerch.

*Paphiopedilum johorensense* Fowlie & Yap

*Paphiopedilum lirii* Schoser

*Paphiopedilum robinsonii* (Ridl.) Ridl.

*Paphiopedilum tortipetalum* Fowlie

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum bullenianum** var. **celebesense** (Fowlie & Birk) P.J.Cribb

*Paphiopedilum ambonensis* hort.

*Paphiopedilum celebesense* Fowlie & Birk

*Paphiopedilum ceramensis* Birk

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum callosum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula callosa* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *crossii* hort. ex Veitch

*Cypripedium callosum* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium crossii* Morren

*Cypripedium schmidtianum* Kraenzl.

*Paphiopedilum callosum* var. *angustipetalum* Guill.

*Paphiopedilum callosum* var. *schmidtianum* Kraenzl.

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

*Paphiopedilum orbum* Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum reflexum* hort. ex Stein  
*Paphiopedilum regnierii* hort. ex Stein

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum callosum** var. **sublaeve** (Rchb.f.) P.J.Cribb

*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *warneri* hort.  
*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *warnertianum* T.Moore  
*Cypripedium callosum* var. *sublaeve* Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum birkii* Birk  
*Paphiopedilum callosum* ssp. *sublaeve* (Rchb.f.) Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum sublaeve* (Rchb.f.) Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum thailandense* Fowlie

Distribution: Thailand, Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum charlesworthii** (Rolfe) Pfitzer

*Cordula charlesworthii* (Rolfe) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium charlesworthii* Rolfe

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

### **Paphiopedilum ciliolare** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula ciliolaris* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium ciliolare* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium ciliolare* var. *miteauanum* Linden  
*Cypripedium miteauanum* Linden  
*Paphiopedilum ciliolare* var. *miteauanum* (Linden) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum superbiens* ssp. *ciliolare* (Rchb.f.) M.W.Wood

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum concolor** (Lindl.) Pfitzer

*Cordula concolor* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium concolor* Lindl.  
*Cypripedium tonkinense* Godefroy

Distribution: China, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum dayanum** (Lindl.) Stein

*Cordula dayana* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cordula petri* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium burbridgei* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium dayanum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium dayi* Stone  
*Cypripedium ernestianum* hort.  
*Cypripedium peteri* D.Dean  
*Cypripedium petri* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium spectabile* var. *dayanum* Lindl.  
*Cypripedium superbiens* var. *dayanum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

*Cypripedium* × *petri* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium* × *petri* var. *burbridgei* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Paphiopedilum burbridgei* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum dayanum* var. *petri* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum petri* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum delenatii** Guillaumin  
*Cypripedium delenatii* (Guillaumin) C.H. Curtis

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Paphiopedilum dianthum** T. Tang & F.T. Wang  
*Paphiopedilum parishii* var. *dianthum* (T. Wang & F.T. Wang) P.J. Cribb & C.Z. Tang

Distribution: China

**Paphiopedilum druryi** (Bedd.) Stein  
*Cordula druryi* (Bedd.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium druryi* Bedd.

Distribution: India

**Paphiopedilum emersonii** Koop. & P.J. Cribb

Distribution: China

**Paphiopedilum exul** (Ridl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium exul* (Ridl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium insigne* var. *exul* Ridl.  
*Paphiopedilum insigne* var. *exul* (Ridley) Braem

Distribution: Thailand

**Paphiopedilum fairrieana** (Lindl.) Stein  
*Cordula fairrieana* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium fairrieana* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, India

**Paphiopedilum fowliei** Birk  
*Paphiopedilum hennisianum* var. *fowliei* (Birk) P.J. Cribb

Distribution: Philippines

**Paphiopedilum glanduliferum** (Blume) Stein  
*Cordula glandulifera* (Blume) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium gardineri* Guillemand

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

*Cypripedium glanduliferum* Blume  
*Cypripedium praestans* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium praestans* var. *kimballianum* Linden & Rodigas  
*Paphiopedilum gardineri* (Guillemand) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum glanduliferum* var. *gardineri* (Guillemand) Braem  
*Paphiopedilum glanduliferum* var. *praestans* (Rchb.f.) Braem  
*Paphiopedilum praestans* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum praestans* var. *kimballianum* (Linden & Rodigas) Pfitzer

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Paphiopedilum glanduliferum** var. **wilhelminae** (L.O.Williams) P.J.Cribb

*Paphiopedilum bodegomii* Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum gardineri* sensu Kennedy non Guillemand  
*Paphiopedilum praestans* ssp. *wilhelminae* (L.O.Williams) M.W.Wood  
*Paphiopedilum wilhelminae* L.O.Williams

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Paphiopedilum glaucophyllum** J.J.Sm.

*Cordula glaucophylla* (J.J.Sm.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium glaucophyllum* (J.J.Sm.) Masters  
*Paphiopedilum victoria-reginae* ssp. *glaucophyllum* (J.J.Sm.) M.W.Wood

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum glaucophyllum** var. **moquetteanum** J.J.Sm.

*Paphiopedilum moquetteanum* (J.J.Sm.) Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum victoria-reginae* ssp. *glaucophyllum* (J.J.Sm.) M.Wood

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum godefroyae** (God.-Leb.) Stein

*Cordula godefroyae* (God.-Leb.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium concolor* var. *godefroyae* (God.-Leb.) Collett & Hemsl.  
*Cypripedium godefroyae* God.-Leb.  
*Paphiopedilum* × *godefroyae* (God.-Leb.) Braem

Distribution: Thailand

### **Paphiopedilum godefroyae** var. **leucochilum** (Masters) Hallier

*Cypripedium godefroyae* var. *leucochilum* Rolfe  
*Paphiopedilum leucochilum* (Rolfe) Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum* × *godefroyae* var. *leucochilum* (Masters) Braem

Distribution: Thailand

### **Paphiopedilum gratrixianum** (Masters) Guillaumin

*Cypripedium gratrixianum* Masters  
*Paphiopedilum affine* De Wild.

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

*Paphiopedilum villosum* var. *affine* (De Wild.) Braem  
*Paphiopedilum villosum* var. *gratrixianum* (Masters) Braem

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum haynaldianum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula haynaldiana* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium haynaldianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum hennisianum** (M.W. Wood) Fowlie

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum henryanum** Braem

*Paphiopedilum dollii* Lueckel

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum hirsutissimum** (Lindl. ex Hook.) Stein

*Cordula hirsutissimum* (Lindl. ex Hook.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium hirsutissimum* Lindl. ex Hook.  
*Paphiopedilum chiwuanum* T. Tang & F.T. Wang  
*Paphiopedilum hirsutissimum* var. *chiwuanum* (T. Tang & F.T. Wang) P.J. Cribb

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar

### **Paphiopedilum hirsutissimum** var. **esquirolei** (Schltr.) P.J. Cribb

Distribution: China, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum hookerae** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula hookerae* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium hookerae* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum hookerae** var. **volonteanum** (Sander ex Rolfe) Kerch.

*Cypripedium hookerae* var. *volonteanum* Sander ex Rolfe  
*Cypripedium volonteanum* Sander  
*Paphiopedilum volonteanum* (Sander ex Rolfe) Pfitzer

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum insigne** (W. Wall ex Lindl.) Pfitzer

*Cordula insignis* (Lindl.) Raf.  
*Cypripedium insigne* W. Wall ex Lindl.

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

Distribution: India, Nepal

**Paphiopedilum javanicum** (Reinw. ex Lindl.) Pfitzer  
*Cordula javanica* (Reinw. ex Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium javanicum* Reinw. ex Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum javanicum** var. **virens** (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Cypripedium javanicum* var. *virens* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Cypripedium virens* Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum purpurascens* Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum virens* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum kolopakingii** Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum toppei* Braem & H.Mohr

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum lawrenceanum** (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Cordula lawrenceana* (Rchb.f.) Merr.  
*Cypripedium lawrenceanum* Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum barbatum* ssp. *lawrenceanum* (Rchb.f.) M.W.Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum liemianum** (Fowlie) Karas. & K.Saito  
*Paphiopedilum chamberlainianum* ssp. *liemianum* Fowlie  
*Paphiopedilum chamberlainianum* var. *liemianum* (Fowlie) Braem  
*Paphiopedilum victoria-reginae* ssp. *liemianum* (Fowlie) M.W.Wood

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum lowii** (Lindl.) Stein  
*Cordula lowii* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium cruciforme* Zoll & Morren  
*Cypripedium lowii* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum lowii** var. **richardianum** (Asher & Beaman) Gruss  
*Paphiopedilum richardianum* (Asher & Beaman)

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum malipoense** Chen & Z.H.Tsi



## Part II: Paphiopedilum

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

**Paphiopedilum mastersianum** (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Cordula mastersiana* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium mastersianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum micranthum** T.Tang & C.W.Wang

Distribution: China, Viet Nam

**Paphiopedilum mohrianum** Braem

Distribution: Indonesia

**Paphiopedilum niveum** (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Cordula nivea* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium niveum* Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum concolor* var. *niveum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Thailand, Malaysia

**Paphiopedilum papuanum** (Ridl.) Ridl.  
*Cypripedium papuanum* Ridl.  
*Paphiopedilum zieckianum* Schoser

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

**Paphiopedilum parishii** (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Cordula parishii* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium parishii* Rchb.f.  
*Selenipedium parishii* Andre

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Paphiopedilum philippinense** (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Cordula philippinensis* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium cannartianum* Linden  
*Cypripedium laevigatum* Bateman  
*Cypripedium philippinense* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium roebelini* var. *cannartianum* Linden  
*Paphiopedilum laevigatum* (Bateman) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum philippinense* var. *cannartianum* (Linden) Pfitzer  
*Selenipedium laevigatum* (Bateman) May

Distribution: Malaysia, Philippines

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

### **Paphiopedilum philippinense** var. **roebelenii** (Veitch) P.J.Cribb

*Cypripedium philippinense* var. *roebelenii* Veitch

*Cypripedium roebelenii* Rchb.f.

*Paphiopedilum roebelenii* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum primulinum** M.W.Wood & Taylor

*Paphiopedilum chamberlainianum* var. *primulinum* (M.W.Wood & P. Taylor) Braem

*Paphiopedilum liemianum* var. *primulinum* (M.W.Wood & Taylor) Karas. & K.Saito

*Paphiopedilum victoria-reginae* var. *primulinum* (M.W.Wood & Taylor) M.W. Wood

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum primulinum** var. **purpurascens** (M.W.Wood) P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum purpuratum** (Lindl.) Stein

*Cordula purpurata* (Lindl.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium purpuratum* Lindl.

*Cypripedium sinicum* Hance ex Rchb.f.

*Paphiopedilum sinicum* (Hance ex Rchb.f.) Stein

Distribution: China, Hong Kong, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum randsii** Fowlie

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum rothschildianum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula rothschildiana* (Rchb.f.) Merr.

*Cypripedium elliottianum* O'Brien

*Cypripedium neo-guineense* Linden

*Cypripedium rothschildianum* Rchb.f.

*Paphiopedilum elliottianum* (O'Brien) Stein

*Paphiopedilum nicholsonianum* ex hort.

*Paphiopedilum rothschildianum* var. *elliottianum* (O'Brien) Pfitzer

*Selenipedium elliottianum* Gower

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum sanderianum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula sanderiana* Rolfe

*Cypripedium sanderianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

### **Paphiopedilum sangii** Braem

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum schoseri** Braem & H.Mohr

*Paphiopedilum bac anum* Schoser & Deelder

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum spicerianum** (Rchb.f. ex Masters & T.Moore) Pfitzer

*Cordula spiceriana* (Rchb.f. ex Masters & T.Moore) Rolfe

*Cypripedium spicerianum* Rchb.f. ex Masters & T.Moore

Distribution: India, Myanmar

### **Paphiopedilum stonei** (Hook.) Stein

*Cordula stonei* (Hook.) Merr.

*Cypripedium stonei* Hook.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Paphiopedilum sukhakulii** Schoser & Senghas

Distribution: Thailand

### **Paphiopedilum supardii** Braem & Loeb

*Paphiopedilum devogelii* Schoser & Deelder

*Paphiopedilum 'victoria'* De Vogel

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum superbiens** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula superbiens* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *superbum* Morren

*Cypripedium barbatum* var. *veitchii* Lem.

*Cypripedium superbiens* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium veitchianum* hort. ex Lem.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum superbiens** var. **curtisii** (Rchb.f.) G.J.Braem

*Cordula curtisii* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium curtisii* Rchb.f.

*Paphiopedilum curtisii* (Rchb.f.) Stein

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum tigrinum** Koop. & N.Haseg.

*Paphiopedilum markianum* Fowlie

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

Distribution: China

### **Paphiopedilum tonsum** (Rchb.f.) Stein

*Cordula tonsa* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium tonsum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum tonsum** var. **braemii** (Mohr) Gruss

*Paphiopedilum braemii* Mohr

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum urbanianum** Fowlie

Distribution: Philippines

### **Paphiopedilum venustum** (Wall. ex Sims) Pfitzer ex Stein

*Cordula venusta* (Wall.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium pardinum* (Rchb.f.)  
*Cypripedium venustum* Wall.  
*Cypripedium venustum* Wall. ex Sims  
*Paphiopedilum pardinum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Paphiopedilum venustum* var. *pardinum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer  
*Stimegas venustum* (Wall. ex Sims) Raf.

Distribution: Bhutan, India, Nepal

### **Paphiopedilum victoria-mariae** (Sander ex Mast.) Rolfe

*Cordula victoria-mariae* (Sander ex Mast.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium victoria-mariae* Sander ex Mast.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum victoria-regina** (Sander) M.W. Wood

*Cypripedium chamberlainianum* Sander  
*Cypripedium victoria-regina* Sander  
*Paphiopedilum chamberlainianum* (Sander) Stein

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Paphiopedilum villosum** (Lindl.) Stein

*Cordula villosa* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Cypripedium villosum* Lindl.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand

### **Paphiopedilum villosum** var. **annamense** Rolfe

## Part II: Paphiopedilum

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

### **Paphiopedilum villosum** var. **boxallii** (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

*Cordula boxalii* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium boxallii* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium boxallii* var. *atratum* Masters

*Cypripedium dilectum* Rchb.f.

*Cypripedium villosum* var. *boxallii* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

*Paphiopedilum boxallii* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

*Paphiopedilum dilectum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer

Distribution: Myanmar

### **Paphiopedilum violascens** Schltr.

*Cordula violascens* (Schltr.) Rolfe

*Paphiopedilum violascens* var. *gautierense* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Paphiopedilum wardii** Summerh.

*Cypripedium wardii* (Summerh.) C.H.Curtis

*Paphiopedilum* × *wardii* (Summerh.) Braem

Distribution: Myanmar

### **Paphiopedilum wentworthianum** Schoser & Fowlie

*Paphiopedilum dennisii* Schoser

Distribution: Papua New Guinea (Bougainville), Solomon Islands

## Part II: Paraphalaenopsis

### PARAPHALAENOPSIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### PARAPHALAENOPSIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### PARAPHALAENOPSIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Paraphalaenopsis denevei** (J.J.Sm.) A.D.Hawkes

*Phalaenopsis denevei* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

#### **Paraphalaenopsis labukensis** Shim, Lamb & Chan

*Phalaenopsis labukensis* Shim, Lamb & Chan

Distribution: Malaysia

#### **Paraphalaenopsis laycockii** (M.R.Hend.) A.D.Hawkes

*Phalaenopsis laycockii* M.R.Hend.

Distribution: Indonesia

#### **Paraphalaenopsis serpentilingua** (J.J.Sm.) A.D.Hawkes

*Phalaenopsis denevei* var. *alba* Price

*Phalaenopsis serpentilingua* J.J.Sm.

*Phalaenopsis simonsei* Simonse

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

#### **Paraphalaenopsis × thortonii** (Holtum) A.D.Hawkes

*Phalaenopsis × thortonii* Holtum

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**PHALAENOPSIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**PHALAENOPSIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**PHALAENOPSIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Phalaenopsis amabilis** (L.) Blume

*Angraecum album-majus* Rumph.  
*Cymbidium amabile* (L.) Roxb.  
*Epidendrum amabile* (L.) Roxb.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. '*gloriosa*' (Pleihari) Van Brero  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *aurea* (hort.) Rolfe  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *fournieri* Cogn.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *gracillima* Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *grandiflora* (Lindl.) Bateman  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *ramosa* Van Deventer  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *rimestadiana* Linden  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *rimestadiana-alba* hort.  
*Phalaenopsis aphrodite* var. *gloriosa* (Rchb.f.) J.Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis gloriosa* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis grandiflora* Lindl.  
*Phalaenopsis pleihary* Burgeff  
*Phalaenopsis rimestadiana* (Linden) Rolfe  
*Synadena amabilis* (L.) Raf.

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines

**Phalaenopsis amabilis** var. **moluccana** Schltr.

*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *cinerascens* J.J.Sm.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *ruckeri* J.J.Sm.  
*Phalaenopsis celebica* Vloten

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis amboinensis** J.J.Sm.

*Phalaenopsis hombronii* Finet  
*Phalaenopsis psilantha* Schltr.  
*Polychilos amboinensis* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis aphrodite** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis amabilis* Lindl.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *ambigua* (Rchb.f.) Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *aphrodite* (Rchb.f.) Ames  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *dayana* hort. ex R. Warner & B.S. Williams.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *erubescens* (Burb.) Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *formosa* Shimadzu  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *fuscata* (Rchb.f.) Ames  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *longifolia* Don  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *rotundifolia* Don  
*Phalaenopsis ambigua* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis aphrodite* var. *aphrodite* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis aphrodite* var. *dayana* (hort. ex R. Warner & B.S. Wms.) J. Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis babuyana* Miwa  
*Phalaenopsis erubescens* Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis formosana* Miwa  
*Phalaenopsis formosum* hort. ex Sanders

Distribution: Philippines, China (Taiwan)

### **Phalaenopsis appendiculata** C.E. Carr

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis bastianii** Gruss & Roellke

*Phalaenopsis deltonii* Gruss & Roellke

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis celebensis** Sweet

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis cochlearis** Holttum

*Polychilos cochlearis* (Holttum) Shim

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis corningiana** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis cumingiana* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis sumatrana* var. *sanguinea* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis sumatrana* ssp. *sumatrana* Korth. & Rchb.f.  
*Polychilos corningiana* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis cornucervi** (Breda) Blume & Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis devriesiana* Rchb.f.  
*Polychilos cornucervi* Breda  
*Polystylus cornucervi* Hassk.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis cornucervi** var. **picta** (Hassk.) Sweet

*Polystylus cornucervi* var. *picta* Hassk.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis equestris** (Schauer) Rchb.f.



## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis riteiwanensis* Masamune  
*Phalaenopsis rosea* Lindl.  
*Phalaenopsis rosea* var. *deliciosa* Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis stauroglottis* hort. ex Rollinson  
*Stauroglottis equestris* Schauer  
*Stauroglottis riteiwanensis* Masamune

Distribution: China (Taiwan), Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis equestris** var. **alba** hort.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis equestris** var. **leucaspis** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis rosea* var. *leucaspis* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis equestris** var. **leucotanthe** Rchb.f. ex God.-Leb.

*Phalaenopsis rosea* var. *aurantiaca* Gower

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis equestris** var. **rosea** Valmayor & Tiu

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis fasciata** Rchb.f.

*Polychilos fasciata* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis fimbriata** J.J.Sm.

*Phalaenopsis fimbriata* var. *tortilis* Gruss & Roellke

*Phalaenopsis gigantea* var. *decolorata* Braem

*Polychilos fimbriata* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis fimbriata** var. **sumatrana** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis floresensis** Fowlie

Distribution: Indonesia

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

### **Phalaenopsis fuscata** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis denisiana* Cogn.  
*Polychilos fuscata* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis** × **gersenii** (Teijsm. & Binn.) Rolfe

*Phalaenopsis* × *singuliflora* J.J.Sm.  
*Phalaenopsis sumatrana* var. *gersenii* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis violacea* var. *schroederi* hort.  
*Phalaenopsis violacea* var. *schroederi* Rodigas  
*Phalaenopsis violacea* var. *schroederiana* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis zebrina* var. *gersenii* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Phalaenopsis zebrina* var. *lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis gibbosa** Sweet

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic, Viet Nam

### **Phalaenopsis gigantea** J.J.Sm.

*Polychilos gigantea* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis hieroglyphica** (Rchb.f.) Sweet

*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *hieroglyphica* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *palawanensis* Quisumb.  
*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *surigaoensis* hort.  
*Polychilos hieroglyphica* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis inscriptiosinensis** Fowlie

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis** × **intermedia** Lindl.

*Phalaenopsis* × *aphroditi-equestri* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *brymeriana* hort. ex R. Warner & B.S. Williams.  
*Phalaenopsis delicata* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *diezii* (Covera) Quisumb.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *intermedia* var. *diezii* Covera  
*Phalaenopsis* × *intermedia* var. *porteana* Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *intermedia* var. *portei* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *intermedia* var. *vesta* hort.  
*Phalaenopsis lobbii* hort. ex Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis* × *portei* (Rchb.f.) Denning  
*Phalaenopsis* × *porteri* hort. ex Index Kew.

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis* × *vesta* hort.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis javanica** J.J.Sm.

*Phalaenopsis latisejala* Rolfe

*Polychilos javanica* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis kunstleri** Hook.f.

*Phalaenopsis fuscata* var. *kunstleri* nom. nud.

*Polychilos kunstleri* (Hook.f.) Shim

Distribution: Myanmar, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis lamelligera** Sweet

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis** × **leucorrhoda** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis casta* W.Boxall ex Naves

*Phalaenopsis* × *casta* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis* × *casta* var. *superbissima* hort.

*Phalaenopsis* × *cynthia* Rolfe

*Phalaenopsis* × *leucorrhoda* var. *alba* hort.

*Phalaenopsis* × *leucorrhoda* var. *casta* (Rchb.f.) J.Veitch

*Phalaenopsis* × *leucorrhoda* var. *cynthia* (Rolfe) J.Veitch

*Phalaenopsis* × *leucorrhoda* var. *grandiflora* hort.

*Phalaenopsis* × *rothschildiana* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis* × *rothschildiana* var. *tatsuta* Iwasaki

*Phalaenopsis* × *schillerano* Rolfe

*Phalaenopsis* × *youngiana* hort.

*Phalaenopsis* × *youngii* hort.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis lindenii** Loher

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis lobbii** (Rchb.f.) Sweet

*Phalaenopsis listeri* Berkeley

*Phalaenopsis parishii* var. *lobbii* Rchb.f.

*Polychilos lobbii* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Viet Nam

### **Phalaenopsis lowii** Rchb.f.

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis proboscidioides* Parish ex Rchb.f.  
*Polychilos lowii* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Myanmar

**Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis lueddemannii* Boxall ex Naves  
*Polychilos lueddemanniana* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana** var. **delicata** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana** var. **ochracea** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis ochracea* (Rchb.f.) Carriere ex Stein

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis maculata** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis cruciata* Schltr.  
*Phalaenopsis muscicola* Ridl.  
*Polychilos maculata* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis mannii** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis boxallii* Rchb.f.  
*Polychilos mannii* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: India, Viet Nam

**Phalaenopsis mariae** Burb. ex R. Warner & B.S. Williams  
*Polychilos mariae* (Burb. ex R. Warner & B.S. Williams) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines

**Phalaenopsis micholitzii** Rolfe  
*Polychilos micholitzii* (Rolfe) Shim

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis modesta** J.J.Sm.  
*Polychilos modesta* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis modesta** var. **bella** Gruss & Roellke

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis mysorensis** Saldanha

Distribution: India

**Phalaenopsis pallens** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis foerstermannii* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *pallens* Burb.

*Phalaenopsis pallens* var. *trullifera* Sweet

*Polychilos pallens* (Lindl.) Shim

*Stauroopsis pallens* Rchb.f.

*Trichoglottis pallens* Lindl.

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis pallens** var. **alba** (Ames & Quisumb.) Sweet

*Phalaenopsis mariae* var. *alba* Ames & Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis pallens** var. **denticulata** (Rchb.f.) Sweet

*Phalaenopsis denticulata* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis pantherina** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis luteola* Burb.

*Polychilos pantherina* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis parishii** Rchb.f.

*Grafia parishii* (Rchb.f.) A.D.Hawkes

*Polychilos parishii* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

**Phalaenopsis philippinensis** Golamco ex Fowlie & Tang

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis pulchra** (Rchb.f.) Sweet

*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *pulchra* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* ssp. *pulchra* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana* var. *purpurea* Ames & Quisumb.  
*Polychilos pulchra* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis reichenbachiana** Rchb.f. & Sander

*Phalaenopsis kimballiana* Gower

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis robinsonii** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis rosenstromii** Bailey

*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *rosenstromii* (Bailey) Nicholls  
*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *papuana* Schltr.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Phalaenopsis sanderiana** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis amabilis* var. *sanderiana* (Rchb.f.) J.J.Davis  
*Phalaenopsis aphrodite* var. *sanderiae* (Rchb.f.) Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis sanderiana** var. **alba** (J.Veitch) Stein

*Phalaenopsis alpicornis* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis sanderiana* ssp. *alba* Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis sanderiana* var. *pulcherrima* Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis sanderiana** var. **marmorata** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis sanderiana* ssp. *marmorata* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis sanderiana* var. *punctata* O'Brien  
*Phalaenopsis sanderiana* ssp. *punctata* (O'Brien) Veitch

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis schilleriana** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *compacta-nana* hort.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *delicata* Dean  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *odorata* Van Brero  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *viridi-maculata* Ducharte

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis schilleriana** var. **immaculata** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis curnowiana* hort.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *advena* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* ssp. *immaculata* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis schilleriana** var. **purpurea** O'Brien

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis schilleriana** var. **splendens** R. Warner  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *grandiflora* Van Brero  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *major* Hook.f. ex Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines

**Phalaenopsis speciosa** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis speciosa* var. *maculata* Gower  
*Polychilos speciosa* (Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis speciosa** var. **christiana** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis speciosa* ssp. *christiana* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis speciosa** var. **imperatrix** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis imperati* Gower  
*Phalaenopsis speciosa* ssp. *imperatrix* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis speciosa* var. *purpurata* Rchb.f. ex Hook.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis stobartiana** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis wightii* var. *stobartiana* (Rchb.f.) Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis hainanensis* Tang & Wang

Distribution: China

**Phalaenopsis stuartiana** Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *alba* Roebelen  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *stuartiana* (Rchb.f.) Burb.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* var. *vestalis* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis schilleriana* ssp. *vestalis* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Phalaenopsis stuartiana* var. *bella* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis stuartiana* var. *nobilis* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis stuartiana* var. *punctatissima* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Phalaenopsis

*Phalaenopsis stuartiana* var. *punctulata* Linden

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis sumatrana** Korth. & Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis acutifolia* Linden

*Phalaenopsis sumatrana* var. *kimballiana* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis zebrina* Witte

*Polychilos sumatrana* (Korth. & Rchb.f.) Shim

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam, Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis sumatrana** var. **alba** G. Wilson

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis sumatrana** var. **paucivittata** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis paucivittata* (Rchb.f.) Fowlie

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Phalaenopsis tetraspis** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis barrii* King ex Hook.f.

*Phalaenopsis speciosa* var. *tetraspis* (Rchb.f.) Sweet

Distribution: Indonesia, Myanmar

### **Phalaenopsis thalebanii** Seidenfaden

Distribution: Thailand

### **Phalaenopsis** × **valentinii** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

### **Phalaenopsis** × **veitchiana** Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis* × *gertrudeae* Quisumb.

*Phalaenopsis* × *intermedia* var. *brymeriana* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis* × *veitchiana* var. *brachyodon* Rchb.f.

*Phalaenopsis veitchii* hort.

*Phalaenopsis* × *virataii* Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines

### **Phalaenopsis venosa** Shim & Fowlie

*Polychilos venosa* (Shim & Fowlie) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines



**Phalaenopsis violacea** Witte

*Phalaenopsis bellina* (Rchb.f.) Christenson  
*Phalaenopsis violacea* var. *bellina* Rchb.f.  
*Phalaenopsis violacea* var. *chloracea* Rchb.f.  
*Polychilos violacea* (Witte) Shim  
*Staurites violacea* Rchb.f.  
*Stauropsis violacea* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis violacea** var. **alba** Teijsm. & Binn.

*Phalaenopsis violacea* ssp. *alba* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Veitch

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis violacea** var. **bowringiana** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis violacea** var. **murtoniana** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis violacea** var. **punctata** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Phalaenopsis viridis** J.J.Sm.

*Phalaenopsis forbesii* Ridl.  
*Polychilos viridis* (J.J.Sm.) Shim

Distribution: Indonesia

**Phalaenopsis wilsonii** Rolfe

Distribution: China

## Part II: Phragmipedium

### PHRAGMIPEDIUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE

### PHRAGMIPEDIUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### PHRAGMIPEDIUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Phragmipedium besseae** Dodson & E.Kuhn

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

#### **Phragmipedium boissierianum** (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium grandiflorum* Pav.  
*Paphiopedilum boissierianum* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Phragmipedium cajamarcae* Schltr.  
*Phragmipedium czerwiakowianum* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe  
*Phragmipedium reticulatum* (Rchb.f.) Garay  
*Selenipedium boissierianum* Rchb.f.  
*Selenipedium duboisii* nom. Kewensis  
*Selenipedium duboissierianum* hort.

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

#### **Phragmipedium caricinum** (Lindl. & Paxton) Rolfe

*Cypripedium caricinum* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Paphiopedilum caricinum* (Lindl. & Paxton) Stein  
*Selenipedium caricinum* (Lindl. & Paxton) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Bolivia

#### **Phragmipedium caudatum** (Lindl.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium caudatum* Lindl.  
*Cypripedium humboldtii* Warsz.  
*Paphiopedilum caudatum* (Lindl.) Pfitzer  
*Phragmipedium warszewiczianum* (Rchb.f.) Garay  
*Selenipedium caudatum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Panama, Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru

#### **Phragmipedium exstaminodium** Castano, Hagsater & E.Aguirre

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Phragmipedium hirtzii** Dodson

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

#### **Phragmipedium klotzschianum** (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium klotzschianum* Rchb.f. ex M.R.Schomb.  
*Cypripedium schomburgkianum* Klotzsch

## Part II: Phragmipedium

*Paphiopedilum klotzschianum* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Selenipedium klotzschianum* Rchb.f.  
*Selenipedium schomburgkianum* (Klotzsch) Desbois

Distribution: Brazil, Guyana, Venezuela

### **Phragmipedium lindenii** (Lindl.) Dressler & N.H. Williams

*Cypripedium caudatum* var. *lindenii* (Lindl.) Veitch  
*Cypripedium lindenii* (Lindl.) Van Houtte  
*Paphiopedilum caudatum* var. *lindenii* (Lindl.) Stein  
*Phragmipedium caudatum* var. *lindenii* (Lindl.) Pfitzer  
*Selenipedium caudatum* var. *lindenii* (Lindl.) Pucci  
*Selenipedium caudatum* var. *uropedium* (Lindl.) Rolfe  
*Selenipedium lindenii* (Lindl.) Nichols  
*Uropedium lindenii* Lindl.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

### **Phragmipedium lindleyanum** (Lindl.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium lindleyanum* M.R.Schomb. ex Lindl.  
*Paphiopedilum lindleyanum* (M.R.Schomb.) Stein  
*Selenipedium lindleyanum* (M.R.Schomb. ex Lindl.) Rchb.f.

Distribution: Brazil, French Guiana, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela

### **Phragmipedium lindleyanum** var. **kaieteurum** (N.E.Br.) Rchb.f. ex Pfitzer

*Phragmipedium kaieteurum* (N.E.Br.) Garay  
*Selenipedium kaieteurum* N.E.Br.  
*Selenipedium lindleyanum* var. *kaieteurum* (N.E.Br.) Cogn.

Distribution: Venezuela

### **Phragmipedium longifolium** (Rchb.f. & Warsz.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium hincksianum* Rchb.f.  
*Cypripedium longifolium* Warsz. & Rchb.f.  
*Paphiopedilum dariense* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Paphiopedilum hincksianum* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Paphiopedilum longifolium* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Phragmipedium dariense* (Rchb.f.) Garay  
*Phragmipedium hartwegii* (Rchb.f.) L.O. Williams  
*Phragmipedium hincksianum* (Rchb.f.) Garay  
*Phragmipedium roezlii* (Rchb.f.) Garay  
*Selenipedium dariense* Rchb.f.  
*Selenipedium longifolium* Rchb.f. & Warsz.  
*Selenipedium reichenbachii* Endres

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama, Colombia, Ecuador

### **Phragmipedium pearcei** (Rchb.f.) Rauh & Senghas

*Cypripedium caricinum* Bateman  
*Phragmipedium ecuadorensense* Garay

## **Part II: Phragmipedium**

*Selenipedium pearcei* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Ecuador, Peru

### **Phragmipedium portillae** Gruss & Roeth

Distribution: Ecuador

### **Phragmipedium richteri** Roeth & Gruss

Distribution: Peru

### **Phragmipedium sargentianum** (Rolfe) Rolfe

*Cypripedium sargentianum* (Rolfe) Kraenzl.  
*Phragmipedium sargentianum* (Rolfe) Rolfe  
*Phragmopedilum sargentianum* (Rolfe) Pfister  
*Selenipedium sargentianum* Rolfe

Distribution: Brazil

### **Phragmipedium schlimii** (Linden & Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium schlimii* (Rchb.f.) Bateman  
*Paphiopedilum schlimii* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Selenipedium schlimii* Linden & Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia

### **Phragmipedium vittatum** (Vell.) Rolfe

*Cypripedium binoti* hort.  
*Cypripedium paulistanum* Barb. Rodr.  
*Cypripedium vittatum* Vell.  
*Paphiopedilum vittatum* (Vell.) Stein  
*Selenipedium paulistanum* (Barb. Rodr.) Rolfe  
*Selenipedium vittatum* (Vell.) Desbois

Distribution: Brazil

### **Phragmipedium wallisii** (Rchb.f.) Garay

*Cypripedium caudatum* var. *wallisii* (Rchb.f.) Veitch  
*Paphiopedilum caudatum* var. *wallisii* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Selenipedium caudatum* var. *wallisii* (Rchb.f.) Pucci  
*Selenipedium wallisii* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador

### **Phragmipedium xerophyticum** J.C.Soto, Salazar & Hagsater

*Mexipedium xerophyticum* V.Albert & M.W.Chase

Distribution: Mexico

**PLEIONE BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**PLEIONE BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**PLEIONE BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Pleione albiflora** P.J.Cribb & C.Z.Tang

*Pleione pinkepankii* Braem

Distribution: China, Myanmar

**Pleione amoena** Schltr.

Distribution: China

**Pleione bulbocodioides** (Franch.) Rolfe

*Coelogyne bulbocodioides* Franch.

*Coelogyne delavayi* Rolfe

*Pleione communis* Gagnep.

*Pleione communis* var. *subobtusum* Gagnep.

*Pleione delavayi* (Rolfe) Rolfe

*Pleione fargesii* Gagnep.

*Pleione ganchuenensis* Gagnep.

*Pleione mairei* Schltr.

*Pleione pogonioides* (Rolfe) Rolfe

*Pleione rhombilabia* Hand.-Mazz.

*Pleione smithii* Schltr.

Distribution: China, China (Tibet), Lao People's Democratic Republic

**Pleione chunii** C.L.Tso

*Pleione aurita* P.J.Cribb & Pfennig

Distribution: China

**Pleione × confusa** P.J.Cribb & C.Z.Tang

Distribution: China

**Pleione coronaria** P.J.Cribb & C.Z.Tang

Distribution: Nepal

**Pleione formosana** Hayata

*Pleione hui* Schltr.

*Pleione pricei* Rolfe

Distribution: China

## Part II: Pleione

### **Pleione forrestii** Schltr.

*Pleione alba* Li & K.M.Feng

Distribution: China, Myanmar

### **Pleione grandiflora** (Rolfe) Rolfe

*Coelogyne grandiflora* Rolfe

Distribution: China

### **Pleione hookeriana** (Lindl.) B.S.Williams

*Coelogyne hookeriana* Lindl.

*Coelogyne hookeriana* var. *brachyglossa* Rchb.f.

*Pleione hookeriana* var. *brachyglossa* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe

*Pleione laotica* Kerr

Distribution: China, China (Tibet), Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Myanmar

### **Pleione humilis** (J.E.Sm.) D.Don

*Coelogyne humilis* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.

*Coelogyne humilis* var. *albata* Rchb.f.

*Coelogyne humilis* var. *tricolor* Rchb.f.

*Epidendrum humile* Sm.

*Pleione diantha* Schltr.

*Pleione humilis* var. *adnata* Pfitzer

*Pleione humilis* var. *pulchella* E.W.Cooper

*Pleione humilis* var. *purpurascens* Pfitzer

Distribution: India, Nepal, Myanmar

### **Pleione × kohlsii** Braem

Distribution: China

### **Pleione × lagenaria** Lindl.

*Coelogyne lagenaria* (Lindl.) Lindl.

Distribution: India

### **Pleione limprichtii** Schltr.

Distribution: China

### **Pleione maculata** (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Coelogyne arthuriana* Rchb.f.

*Coelogyne diphylla* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Coelogyne maculata* Lindl.  
*Gymnostylis candida* Wall. ex Pfitzer  
*Pleione diphylla* Lindl.  
*Pleione maculata* var. *arthuriana* (Rchb.f.) Rolfe ex Kraenzl.  
*Pleione maculata* var. *virginea* Rchb.f.

Distribution: China, Thailand, Bhutan, India, Myanmar

**Pleione praecox** (J.E.Sm.) D.Don

*Coelogyne birmanica* Rchb.f.  
*Coelogyne praecox* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.  
*Coelogyne praecox* var. *sanguinea* Lindl.  
*Coelogyne praecox* var. *tenera* Rchb.f.  
*Coelogyne praecox* var. *wallichiana* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Coelogyne reichenbachiana* T.Moore & Veitch  
*Coelogyne wallichiana* Lindl.  
*Coelogyne wallichii* Hook.  
*Epidendrum praecox* Sm.  
*Pleione birmanica* (Rchb.f.) B.S.Williams  
*Pleione concolor* hort. ex B.S.Williams  
*Pleione praecox* var. *alba* E.Cooper  
*Pleione praecox* var. *birmanica* (Rchb.f.) G.B.Grant  
*Pleione praecox* var. *candida* Pfitzer  
*Pleione praecox* var. *sanguinea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer  
*Pleione praecox* var. *wallichiana* (Lindl.) E.Cooper  
*Pleione reichenbachiana* (T.Moore & Veitch) B.S.Williams  
*Pleione wallichiana* (Lindl.) Lindl.

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Thailand, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Myanmar

**Pleione saxicola** T.Tang & Wang ex S.C.Chen

Distribution: China, Bhutan

**Pleione scopulorum** W.W.Sm.

*Bletilla scopulorum* (W.W.Sm.) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar

**Pleione speciosa** Ames & Schltr.

*Coelogyne henryi* Rolfe  
*Coelogyne pogonioides* Rolfe  
*Pleione henryi* (Rolfe) Schltr.  
*Pleione pogonioides* (Rolfe) Schltr.

Distribution: China

**Pleione yunnanensis** (Rolfe) Rolfe

*Coelogyne yunnanensis* Rolfe

**Part II: Pleione**

*Pleione chiwuana* T.Tang & W.Wang

Distribution: China, Myanmar



RENANTHERA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

RENANTHERA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

RENANTHERA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

**Renanthera amabilis** Boxall ex Náves (nomen)

Distribution: Philippines

**Renanthera annamensis** Rolfe

*Renanthera hennisiana* Schltr.

*Renanthera pulchella* Rolfe

Distribution: Myanmar, Viet Nam

**Renanthera bella** J.J. Wood

Distribution: Malaysia

**Renanthera citrina** Aver.

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Renanthera coccinea** Lour.

*Epidendrum renanthera* Raeusch.

*Gongora philippica* Llanos sensu Schltr.

*Renanthera coccinea* var. *holttumii* Mahyar

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Renanthera edefeldtii** F. Muell. & Kraenzl. ex Kraenzl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

**Renanthera elongata** (Blume) Lindl.

*Aerides elongata* (Blume) Lindl.

*Porphyrodesme elongata* (Blume) Garay

*Renanthera matutina* auct. non (Blume) Lindl.

*Renanthera micrantha* Blume

*Saccolabium reflexum* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines (The), Singapore, Thailand

**Renanthera imschootiana** Rolfe

*Renanthera matutina* Lindl. sensu Rolfe

*Renanthera papilio* King & Pantl.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Viet Nam

## Part II: Renanthera

### **Renanthera isosepala** Holttum

*Renanthera matutina* auct. non (Blume) Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand

### **Renanthera matutina** Lindl.

*Aerides matutina* Blume (non Wild.)

*Nephranthera matutina* Hassk.

*Renanthera angustifolia* Hook.f. sensu Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines (The), Thailand

### **Renanthera moluccana** Blume

*Angraecum rubrum* Rumph.

Distribution: Indonesia, Papua New Guinea

### **Renanthera monachica** Ames

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Renanthera philippinensis** (Ames & Quisumb.) L. O. Williams

*Renanthera storiei* var. *philippinensis* Ames & Quisumb.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea, Philippines (The)

### **Renanthera storiei** Rchb.f.

*Renanthera storiei* forma *citrina* Valmayor & D.Tiu

*Vanda storiei* Storie ex Rchb.f.

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Renanthera striata** Rolfe

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Venezuela

### **Renanthera sulingi** Lindl.

*Aerides sulingi* Blume

*Armadorum sulingi* (Blume) Schltr.

*Vanda sulingi* Blume

Distribution: Indonesia

**RENANTHERELLA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE**

**RENANTHERELLA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**RENANTHERELLA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Renantherella histrionica** (Rehb.f.) Ridl.

*Renanthera auyongi* Christenson

*Renanthera histrionica* Rehb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia, Thailand

## Part II: Rhynchostylis

### RHYNCHOSTYLIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### RHYNCHOSTYLIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### RHYNCHOSTYLIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Rhynchostylis coelestis** Rchb.f.

*Saccolabium coeleste* Rchb.f.  
*Vanda pseudo-caerulescens* Guill.

Distribution: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Thailand, Viet Nam

#### **Rhynchostylis gigantea** (Lindl.) Ridl.

*Anota densiflora* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Anota gigantea* (Lindl.) Fukuy.  
*Anota hainanensis* (Rolfe) Schltr.  
*Anota harrisoniana* (Hook.) Schltr.  
*Rhynchostylis densiflora* (Lindl.) L.O. Williams  
*Rhynchostylis gigantea* subvar. *petotiana* (Rchb.f.) Guill.  
*Rhynchostylis gigantea* var. *harrisoniana* (Hook.) Holttum  
*Saccolabium albolineatum* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Saccolabium giganteum* Lindl.  
*Saccolabium harrisonianum* Hook.  
*Saccolabium violaceum* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Vanda densiflora* Lindl.  
*Vanda densiflora* var. *petotiana* Rchb.f.  
*Vanda hainanensis* Rolfe

Distribution: Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam

#### **Rhynchostylis gigantea** ssp. **violacea** (Lindl.) Christenson

*Rhynchostylis violacea* Rchb.f.  
*Saccolabium violaceum* Rchb.f.  
*Vanda violacea* Lindl.

Distribution: Philippines (The)

#### **Rhynchostylis retusa** (L.) Blume

*Aerides guttata* (Lindl.) Roxb.  
*Aerides praemorsa* Willd.  
*Aerides retusum* (L.) Sw.  
*Aerides spicata* D. Don  
*Aerides undulatum* Sm.  
*Epidendrum hippium* Buch.  
*Epidendrum indicum* Poir.  
*Epidendrum retusum* L.  
*Gastrochilus blumei* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Gastrochilus gurwalicus* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Gastrochilus praemorsus* (Willd.) Dur. & Jacks.  
*Gastrochilus retusus* (L.) Kuntze  
*Gastrochilus rheedii* (Wight) Kuntze  
*Gastrochilus spicatus* (D. Don) Kuntze  
*Limodorum retusa* (L.) Sw.

## Part II: Rhynchosstylis

*Orchis lanigera* Blanco  
*Rhynchosstylis gurwalica* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Rhynchosstylis guttata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Rhynchosstylis praemorsa* (Willd.) Blume  
*Rhynchosstylis retusa* ssp. *macrostachya* Rchb.f.  
*Rhynchosstylis violacea* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Rhynchosstylis violacea* var. *berkeleyi* (Rchb.f.) Stein  
*Saccolabium berkeleyi* Rchb.f.  
*Saccolabium blumei* Lindl.  
*Saccolabium blumei* ssp. *major* Williams  
*Saccolabium blumei* var. *russelianum* Williams  
*Saccolabium furcatum* Hort  
*Saccolabium gurwalicum* Lindl.  
*Saccolabium guttatum* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Saccolabium heathii* Hort  
*Saccolabium holfordianum* Hort  
*Saccolabium littorale* Rchb.f.  
*Saccolabium macrostachyum* Lindl.  
*Saccolabium praemorsum* (Willd.) Lindl.  
*Saccolabium retusum* (Sw.) Voigt  
*Saccolabium rheedii* Wight  
*Saccolabium spicatum* (D.Don) Lindl.  
*Saccolabium turneri* Williams  
*Sarcanthus guttatus* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Philippines (The), Sri Lanka, Thailand, Viet Nam

## Part II: Rossioglossum

### ROSSIOGLOSSUM BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### ROSSIOGLOSSUM BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### ROSSIOGLOSSUM BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Rossioglossum grande** (Lindl.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum grande* Lindl.  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *excelsior* Kerch.  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *hibernum* Hort  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *magnificum* B.S. Williams  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *splendens* Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *superbum* B.S. Williams

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

#### **Rossioglossum grande** var. **aureum** (Hort. ex Stein) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum grande* var. *aureum* Hort. ex Stein  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *citrinum* Hort.  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *pittianum* Hort  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *sanderæ* O'Brien

Distribution: Guatemala, Mexico

#### **Rossioglossum insleayi** (Barker ex Lindl.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* (Barker ex Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Odontoglossum lawrenceanum* Hort. ex Gard.  
*Oncidium insleayi* Barker ex Lindl.

Distribution: Mexico

#### **Rossioglossum powellii** (Schltr.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum powellii* Schltr.  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* var. *pretiosum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

#### **Rossioglossum schlieperianum** (Rchb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *macranthum* Lindl.  
*Odontoglossum lawrenceanum* Hort.  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum warscewiczii* sensu Bridges

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

#### **Rossioglossum schlieperianum** var. **flavidum** (Rchb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum grande* var. *flavidum* Klotzsch ex Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum grande* var. *pallidum* Klotzsch ex Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* ssp. *actuinum* O'Brien  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* var. *citrinum* O'Brien  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* var. *flavidum* Rchb.f.  
*Odontoglossum schlieperianum* var. *xauthinum* Baliff.

## Part II: Rossioglossum

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama

**Rossioglossum splendens** (Rchb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *splendens* Rchb.f.

*Odontoglossum splendens* (Rchb.f.) G.C.Kenn.

Distribution: Mexico

**Rossioglossum splendens** ssp. **imschootianum** (Rolfe) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *aureum* B.S.Williams

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *imschootianum* Rolfe

Distribution: Mexico

**Rossioglossum splendens** var. **leopardinum** (Regel) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *leopardinum* Regel

*Oncidium leopardinum* Kerch. (non Lindl.)

Distribution: Mexico

**Rossioglossum splendens** ssp. **pantherinum** (Rchb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum insleayi* var. *pantherinum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Mexico

**Rossioglossum williamsianum** (Rchb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.

*Odontoglossum grande* var. *williamsianum* (Rchb.f.) Veitch

*Odontoglossum williamsianum* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras

**Part II: Sophronitella**

**SOPHRONITELLA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**SOPHRONITELLA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**SOPHRONITELLA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Sophronitella violacea** (Lindl.) Schltr.

*Cattleya violacea* (Lindl.) Beer

*Sophronitis violacea* Lindl.

Distribution: Brazil



**SOPHRONITIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USAGE**

**SOPHRONITIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**SOPHRONITIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Sophronitis acuensis** Fowlie

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis bicolor** F.Miranda

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis brevipedunculata** (Cogn.) Fowlie  
*Sophronitis wittigiana* var. *brevipedunculata* Cogn.

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis cernua** (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Epidendrum humile* Vell.  
*Sophronia cernua* (Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Sophronitis hoffmannseggii* Rchb.f.  
*Sophronitis modesta* Lindl.  
*Sophronitis nutans* Hoffmanns.

Distribution: Brazil, Paraguay

**Sophronitis coccinea** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Cattleya coccinea* Lindl.  
*Cattleya grandiflora* (Lindl.) Beer  
*Eunannos coccinea* (Lindl.) Porto & Brade  
*Sophronitis coccinea* var. *rossiteriana* (Barb. Rodr.) Pabst & Dungs  
*Sophronitis grandiflora* Lindl.  
*Sophronitis lowii* hort. ex Curtis  
*Sophronitis militaris* Rchb.f.  
*Sophronitis rossiteriana* Barb. Rodr.

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis mantiqueirae** (Fowlie) Fowlie

*Sophronitis coccinea* ssp. *mantiqueirae* Fowlie  
*Sophronitis coccinea* var. *parviflora* hort.

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis pterocarpa** Lindl. & Paxt.

*Cattleya pterocarpa* (Lindl. & Paxt.) Beer

## Part II: Sophronitis

*Sophronitis cernua* var. *pterocarpa* hort.

Distribution: Brazil, Paraguay

**Sophronitis pygmaea** (Pabst) Withner  
*Sophronitis coccinea* ssp. *pygmaea* Pabst

Distribution: Brazil

**Sophronitis wittigiana** Barb. Rodr.  
*Sophronitis grandiflora* var. *rosea* hort.  
*Sophronitis purpurea* Rchb.f  
*Sophronitis rosea* hort. ex Gastling  
*Sophronitis violacea* O'Brien

Distribution: Brazil

**VANDA BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE**

**VANDA BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE**

**VANDA BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE**

**Vanda alpina** (Lindl.) Lindl.

*Luisia alpina* Lindl.

*Trudelia alpina* (Lindl.) Garay

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal

**Vanda arbuthnotiana** Kraenzl.

Distribution: India

**Vanda arcuata** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda bensonii** Bateman

Distribution: Myanmar, Thailand

**Vanda bicolor** Griff.

Distribution: Bhutan

**Vanda bidupensis** Aver. & Christenson

Distribution: Viet Nam

**Vanda × boumaniae** J. J. Smith

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda brunnea** Rchb.f.

*Vanda denisoniana* var. *hebraica* Rchb.f.

*Vanda henryi* Schltr.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand

**Vanda celebica** Rolfe

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda × charlesworthii** Rolfe

## Part II: Vanda

Distribution: Myanmar

**Vanda chlorosantha** (Garay) Christenson  
*Trudelia chlorosantha* Garay

Distribution: Bhutan

**Vanda coerulea** Griff. ex Lindl.  
*Vanda coerulea* var. *concolor* Cogn.  
*Vanda coerulea* ssp. *hennistane* Schltr.  
*Vanda coerulea* ssp. *sanderæ* Rchb.f.  
*Vanda coerulescens* Lindl.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Vanda coerulescens** Griff.

Distribution: China, India, Myanmar, Thailand

**Vanda coerulescens** ssp. **boxallii** Rchb.f.

Distribution: ?Myanmar, Nepal

**Vanda concolor** Blume  
*Angraecum furvum* Rumph.  
*Cymbidium furvum* Willd.  
*Epidendrum furvum* L.  
*Vanda esquirolei* Schltr.  
*Vanda furva* Lindl.  
*Vanda fuscoviridis* Lindl.  
*Vanda guangxiensis* Fowlie  
*Vanda kwangtungensis* S.J.Cheng & C.Z.Tang  
*Vanda lindenii* auct. non Rchb.f.  
*Vanda roxburgii* var. *unicolor* Hook  
*Vanda stella* Hort

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Viet Nam

**Vanda** × **confusa** Rolfe

Distribution: Myanmar

**Vanda crassiloba** Teijsm. & Binn.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda cristata** Lindl.  
*Trudelia cristata* (Lindl.) Senghas  
*Vanda striata* Rchb.f.

## Part II: Vanda

Distribution: Bangladesh, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal

**Vanda cruenta** Lodd. Cat. ex Sweet

Distribution: China

**Vanda dearei** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Vanda denisoniana** Benson & Rchb.f.

*Vanda denisoniana* var. *tessellata* Guill.

*Vanda micholitzii* Rolfe ex Ridl.

*Vanda suavis* auct. non Lindl.

*Vanda tricolor* auct. non Lindl.

Distribution: Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Vanda devoogtei** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda flavobrunnea** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Malaysia

**Vanda foetida** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda griffithii** Lindl.

*Trudelia griffithii* (Lindl.) Garay

Distribution: Bhutan

**Vanda hastifera** Rchb.f.

*Renanthera trichoglottis* Ridl.

*Vanda gibbsiae* Rolfe

*Vanda hastifera* var. *gibbsiae* (Rolfe) P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

**Vanda helvola** Blume

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea

**Vanda hindsii** Lindl.

*Vanda suavis* F.Muell.

## Part II: Vanda

*Vanda truncata* J.J.Sm.

*Vanda whiteana* D.A.Herb. & S.T.Blake

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands

### **Vanda insignis** Blume

*Vanda insignis* var. *schroederiana* Rchb.f.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore

### **Vanda jainii** A.S.Chauhan

Distribution: India

### **Vanda javierae** D.Tiu ex Fessel & Luckel

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Vanda lamellata** Lindl.

*Vanda amiensis* Masam. & Segawa

*Vanda boxallii* Rchb.f.

*Vanda boxallii* ssp. *cobbiana* Rchb.f.

*Vanda clitellaria* Rchb.f.

*Vanda cumingii* Lodd.

*Vanda lamellata* forma *flava* Valmayor & D.Tiu

*Vanda lamellata* var. *boxallii* Rchb.f.

*Vanda lamellata* var. *calayana* Valmayor & D.Tiu

*Vanda lamellata* var. *cobbiana* (Rchb.f.) Ames

*Vanda lamellata* var. *remdiosae* Ames & Quisumb.

*Vanda nasughuana* Parsons

*Vanda superba* Linden & Rodr.

*Vanda unicolor* sensu IK

*Vanda vidalii* Boxall ex Naves

*Vanda yamiensis* Masam. & Segawa

Distribution: China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines (The)

### **Vanda leucosteale** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Vanda lilacina** Teijsm. & Binn.

*Aerides wightiana* auct. non Lindl.

*Pteroceras caligare* auct. non (Ridl.) Holttum

*Sarcochilus caligaris* auct. non Ridl.

*Vanda laotica* Guill.

*Vanda parviflora* auct. non Lindl.

*Vanda parviflora* var. *albiflora* Hook.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, China, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

### **Vanda limbata** Blume

## Part II: Vanda

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines (The)

**Vanda lindeni** Rchb.f.  
*Vanda saxatilis* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines (The), Viet Nam

**Vanda liouvillei** Finet  
*Vanda brunnea* auct. non Rchb.f.

Distribution: Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Vanda lombokensis** J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda luzonica** Loher ex Rolfe  
*Vanda tricolor* Ames non Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines (The)

**Vanda merrillii** Ames & Quisumb.  
*Vanda merrillii* var. *immaculata* Ames & Quisumb.  
*Vanda merrillii* var. *rotorii* Ames & Quisumb.

Distribution: Philippines (The)

**Vanda moorei** Rolfe

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar

**Vanda pauciflora** Breda

Distribution: Indonesia

**Vanda pumila** Hook.f.  
*Trudelia pumila* (J.D.Hook.) Senghas

Distribution: China, India, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Nepal, Thailand, Viet Nam

**Vanda punctata** Ridl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

## Part II: Vanda

### **Vanda roeblingiana** Rolfe

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Vanda sanderiana** Rchb.f.

*Esmerelda sanderiana* Rchb.f.  
*Esmerelda sanderiana* var. *albata* Will.  
*Esmerelda sanderiana* var. *labello-viridi* (Linden & Rodr.) Will.  
*Euanthe sanderiana* (Rchb.f.) Schltr.  
*Vanda sanderiana* var. *albata* Rchb.f.  
*Vanda sanderiana* var. *froebelliana* Cogn.  
*Vanda sanderiana* var. *labello-viridi* Linden & Rodr.

Distribution: Philippines (The)

### **Vanda scandens** Holttum

Distribution: Indonesia, Malaysia

### **Vanda spathulata** (L.) Spreng.

*Aerides maculatum* Buch.-Ham  
*Aerides tessellatum* Wight in Wall.  
*Cymbidium allagnata* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall.  
*Cymbidium spatulatum* Moon  
*Epidendrum spathulatum* L.  
*Epidendrum tesselooides* Steud.  
*Limodorum spathulatum* (L.) Willd.  
*Taprobanea spathulata* (L.) Christenson

Distribution: India, Sri Lanka

### **Vanda stangeana** Rchb.f.

*Vanda petersiana* Schltr.

Distribution: India, Nepal

### **Vanda subconcolor** Tang & F.T.Wang

*Vanda subconcolor* var. *disticha* Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: China

### **Vanda sumatrana** Schltr.

Distribution: Indonesia

### **Vanda taiwaniana** S.S.Ying

Distribution: China

### **Vanda tessellata** (Roxb.) Hook. ex G.Don



## Part II: Vanda

*Cymbidium tessellatum* (Roxb.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium tesselloides* Roxb.  
*Epidendrum tessellatum* Roxb.  
*Vanda roxburghii* R.Br.  
*Vanda tessellata* var. *lutescens* M.E. Dalpethado  
*Vanda tessellata* var. *rufescens* M.E. Dalpethado  
*Vanda tesselloides* (Roxb.) Rchb.f.  
*Vanda unicolor* Steud. sensu Christenson

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka

**Vanda testacea** (Lindl.) Rchb.f.  
*Aerides orthocentra* Hand.-Mazz.  
*Aerides testacea* Lindl.  
*Aerides wightiana* Lindl.  
*Vanda parviflora* Lindl.  
*Vanda spathulata* auct. non (L.) Spreng.  
*Vanda vitellina* Kraenzl.

Distribution: India, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka

**Vanda thwaitesii** Hook.f.  
*Aerides tessellatum* Thw. non Wight

Distribution: Sri Lanka

**Vanda tricolor** Lindl.  
*Vanda hindsii* Benth. non Lindl.  
*Vanda suaveolens* Blume  
*Vanda tricolor* forma *patersonii* (Hort.) Hiroe  
*Vanda tricolor* var. *patersonii* Hort.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia

**Vanda tricolor** ssp. **suavis** (Lindl.) Veitch  
*Vanda suavis* Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The)

**Vanda vipanii** Rchb.f.

Distribution: Myanmar

**Vanda wightii** Rchb.f.

Distribution: India

## Part II: Vandopsis

### VANDOPSIS BINOMIALS IN CURRENT USE

### VANDOPSIS BINOMES ACTUELLEMENT EN USAGE

### VANDOPSIS BINOMIALES UTILIZADOS NORMALMENTE

#### **Vandopsis gigantea** (Lindl.) Pfitzer

*Fieldia gigantea* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.

*Stauropsis chinensis* Rolfe

*Stauropsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Benth. & Hook.f.

*Vanda gigantea* Lindl.

*Vanda lindleyana* Griff. ex Lindl. & Paxton

*Vandopsis chinensis* (Rolfe) Schltr.

Distribution: China, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam

#### **Vandopsis lissochiloides** (Gaudich.) Pfitzer

*Fieldia lissochiloides* Gaudich.

*Grammatophyllum pantherinum* Zipp. ex Bl.

*Stauropsis batemanii* (Lindl.) Nicols.

*Stauropsis gigantea* auct. non (Lindl.) Benth. & Hook.f.

*Stauropsis lissochiloides* (Gaudich.) Benth. ex Pfitzer

*Vanda batemanii* Lindl.

*Vanda lissochiloides* (Gaudich.) Lindl.

Distribution: Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (The), Papua New Guinea, Philippines (The), Thailand

#### **Vandopsis muelleri** (Kraenzl.) Schltr.

*Arachnis beccarii* (Rchb.f.) J.J.Sm.

*Arachnis muelleri* (Kraenzl.) J.J.Sm.

*Sarcanthopsis muelleri* (Kraenzl.) Garay

*Vanda muelleri* Kraenzl.

*Vandopsis beccarii* J.J.Sm.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea

#### **Vandopsis shanica** (Phillimore & Sm.) Garay

*Stauropsis shanica* Phillimore & Sm.

Distribution: Myanmar

#### **Vandopsis undulata** (Lindl.) J.J.Sm.

*Fieldia undulata* Rchb.f.

*Stauropsis polyantha* W.W.Sm.

*Stauropsis undulata* (Lindl.) Benth. ex Hook.f.

*Vanda undulata* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhutan, China, India, Nepal