

CATALOGO DE LOS BLATTODEA (DICTYOPTERA) DE NICARAGUA. II. FAMILIA BLATTIDAE.

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Resumen.

Este catálogo presenta las 6 especies de Blattidae reportados de Nicaragua. Para cada una se menciona la sinonimia, la distribución geográfica, los patógenos transmitidos y los enemigos naturales. La bibliografía conocida está agregada.

Abstract.

This catalogue presents the 6 species of Blattidae reported from Nicaragua. For each one presents synonymy, geographical distribution, transmitted pathogens and natural enemies. Known bibliography is aggregated.

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Introducción.

Esta segunda parte de los Blattodea está dedicada a la familia Blattidae, poco numerosa en especies pero de gran importancia médica. Los Blattidae son asociados al hombre y son vectores mecánicos de un gran número de patógenos causantes de enfermedades humanas.

FAMILIA BLATTIDAE.

1. Subfamilia LAMPROBLATTINAE.

Lamproblatta albipalpus HEBARD, 1919.

Distribución : Nicaragua (León), Costa Rica.

2. Subfamilia BLATTINAE.

Neostylopyga rhombifolia (STOLL, 1813) [*Nauphoeta*].

Distribución : U.S.A., Nicaragua (León), Costa Rica.

Enemigos naturales :

HYM. Eulophidae : *Tetrastichus hagenowii*.

Evaniidae : *Evania appendigastrea*.

Periplaneta americana (LINNE, 1758) [*Blatta*].

american cockroach, cucaracha americana, palmetto bug, bombay
canary water bug.

Distribución : Europa, Asia, Africa, Hawaii, U.S.A., Puerto Rico, Nicaragua (León, Managua, Masaya, Chinandega, Matagalpa, Jinotega), Costa Rica, Guyana francesa, Bolivia, Paraguay.

Vector de Bacteria : *Escherichia coli*.

Staphylococcus sp.

Streptococcus sp.

Klebsiella sp.

Enterobacter sp.

Serratia sp.

Clostridium sp.

Salmonella sp.

Virus : poliomyelitis, enteroviruses.

Helmintha.

Enemigos naturales :

HYM. Eulophidae : *Tetrastichus hagenowii*.

Evaniidae : *Evania appendigastrea*.

Ampulicidae : *Ampulex compressa*.

Bacteria : *Bacillus thuringiensis*.

Nematoda : Oxyuroidea : *Enterobius vermicularis*.

Periplaneta australasiae (FABRICIUS, 1775) [*Blatta*].

australian cockroach, cucaracha australiana.

Distribución : Asia, Africa, U.S.A., Jamaica, México, Nicaragua (Carazo,

León, Zelaya), Costa Rica, Guyana francesa, Galapagos.

Enemigos naturales :

HYM. Eulophidae : *Tetrastichus hagenowii*.

Evaniidae : *Evania appendigastrea*.

ACA. Podapolipidae : *Peripolipus muraii*.

Periplaneta brunnea BURMEISTER, 1838.

brown cockroach, cucaracha cafe.

Distribución : Hawaii, U.S.A., Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panamá.

Enemigos naturales :

HYM. Eulophidae : *Tetrastichus hagenowii*.

ACA. Podapolipidae : *Peripolipus muraii*.

3. Subfamilia POLYZOSTERIINAE.

Eurycotis lixa REHN, 1930.

Distribución : Nicaragua (Matagalpa).

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