

**NOMBRE EN ESPAÑOL****ZARIGÜEYAS**

Zarigüeya Neotropical  
 Zarigüeya Norteamericana  
 Zarigüeya Ocelada  
 Zarigüeya Acuática  
 Zarigüeya Café  
 Zarigüeya Mexicana  
 Zarigüeya de la Mosquitia  
 Zarigüeya Lanuda

**OSOS HORMIGUEROS**

Hormiguero Gigante  
 Tamandua Norteño  
 Hormiguero Sedoso

**PEREZOSOS**

Perezoso Bigarfiado  
 Perezoso Trigarfiado

**ARMADILLOS**

Armadillo Centroamericano  
 Armadillo Común

**MUSARAÑAS**

Musaraña Americana Común

**MURCIELAGOS SAQUEROS**

Murciélago Narigudo  
 Blistado Café  
 Blistado Negruzco  
 Saquero Pelialborotado  
 Cariporro Mayor  
 Cariporro Menor  
 Saquero Chato  
 Saquero Cachetón  
 Murciélago del Rama  
 Saquero Blanco

**MURCIELAGOS PESCADORES**

Pescador Menor  
 Pescador Mayor

**MURCIELAGOS BIGOTUDOS**

Dorsilampiño Menor  
 Dorsilampiño Mayor  
 Bombón Mayor  
 Bombón Membriligado

**MURCIELAGOS LANCEROS**

Orejudo Peludo  
 Orejudo Crestimellado

**NOMBRE CIENTIFICO****DIDELPHIDAE**

*Didelphis marsupialis*  
*Didelphis virginiana*  
*Philander opossum*  
*Chironectes minimus*  
*Metachirus nudicaudatus*  
*Marmosa mexicana*  
*Micoureus alstoni*  
*Caluromys derbianus*

**MYRMECOPHAGIDAE**

*Myrmecophaga tridactyla*  
*Tamandua mexicana*  
*Cyclopes didactylus*

**BRADYPODIDAE**

*Choloepus hoffmanni*  
*Bradypus variegatus*

**DASYPODIDAE**

*Cabassous centralis*  
*Dasybus novemcinctus*

**SORICIDAE**

*Cryptotis parva*

**EMBALLONURIDAE**

*Rhynchonycteris naso*  
*Saccopteryx bilineata*  
*Saccopteryx leptura*  
*Centronycteris centralis*  
*Peropteryx kappleri*  
*Peropteryx macrotis*  
*Cormura brevirostris*  
*Balantiopteryx plicata*  
*Cyttarops alecto*  
*Diclidurus albus*

**NOCTILIONIDAE**

*Noctilio albiventris*  
*Noctilio leporinus*

**MORMOOPIDAE**

*Pteronotus davyi*  
*Pteronotus gymnonotus*  
*Pteronotus parnellii*  
*Pteronotus personatus*

**PHYLLOSTOMIDAE**

*Micronycteris hirsuta*  
*Micronycteris microtis*

**NOMBRE EN INGLES****OPOSSUMS**

Common Opossum  
 Virginia Opossum  
 Gray Four-eyed Opossum  
 Water Opossum  
 Brown Four-eyed Opossum  
 Mexican Mouse Opossum  
 Alston's Mouse Opossum  
 Central American Woolly Opossum

**ANTEATERS**

Giant Anteater  
 Northern Tamandua  
 Silky Anteater

**SLOTHS**

Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth  
 Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth

**ARMADILLOS**

Northern Naked-tailed Armadillo  
 Nine-banded Armadillo

**SHREWS**

Least Shrew

**SAC-WINGED BATS**

Proboscis Bat  
 Greater White-lined Bat  
 Lesser White-lined Bat  
 Shaggy Bat  
 Greater Doglike Bat  
 Lesser Doglike Bat  
 Chestnut Sac-winged Bat  
 Gray Sac-winged Bat  
 Smoky Bat  
 Northern Ghost Bat

**FISHERMAN BATS**

Lesser Fishing Bat  
 Greater Fishing Bat

**MUSTACHED, NACKED- BACKED BATS**

Davy's Naked-backed Bat  
 Big Naked-backed Bat  
 Common Mustached Bat  
 Lesser Mustached Bat

**AMERICAN LEAF-NOSED-BATS**

Hairy Big-eared Bat  
 Common Big-eared Bat

**NOMBRE EN ESPAÑOL**

Orejudo Rufo  
 Orejudo Ventriclaro  
 Orejudo Gorgiamarillento  
 Orejudo Craniliso  
 Orejudo Montañés  
 Murciélago Patilargo  
 Orejudo Listado  
 Orejón Frentilistado  
 Orejudo Crestado  
 Lancero Listado  
 Lancero Menor  
 Lancero Gigante  
 Murciélago Labiornado  
 Carnicero Menor  
 Carnicero Menor  
 Lengüilargo Dentiabierto  
 Lengüilargo del Pacífico  
 Lengüilargo Neotropical  
 Lengüilargo Hocicudo  
 Hocicudito Oscuro  
 Murciélago Forestal  
 Colicorto Peludo  
 Lengüilargo Panameño  
 Colicorto Peludo  
 Colicorto Menor  
 Colicorto Común  
 Colicorto del Pacífico  
 Hombrigualdo Claro  
 Hombrigualdo Patipeludo  
 Frutero Común  
 Frutero Hondureño  
 Frutero Breñero  
 Frutero Ventrimarrón  
 Frutero Menudo  
 Frutero Llanero  
 Frutero Selvático  
 Constructor Listado  
 Constructor Pálido  
 Murciélago Narigón  
 Murciélago Rostrilistado  
 Orejón Peludo  
 Orejigualdo Pequeño  
 Orejigualdo Grande  
 Nariorejudo Amarillo  
 Murciélago Blanco  
 Frutero Cariviejo

**NOMBRE CIENTIFICO**

*Micronycteris minuta*  
*Micronycteris schmidtorum*  
*Lampronnycteris brachyotis*  
*Trinycteris nicefori*  
*Glyphonycteris sylvestris*  
*Macrophyllum macrophyllum*  
*Tonatia brasiliense*  
*Tonatia saurophila*  
*Tonatia silvicola*  
*Mimon crenulatum*  
*Phyllostomus discolor*  
*Phyllostomus hastatus*  
*Trachops cirrhosus*  
*Chrotopterus auritus*  
*Vampyrum spectrum*  
*Glossophaga commissarisi*  
*Glossophaga leachii*  
*Glossophaga soricina*  
*Anoura geoffroyi*  
*Lichonycteris obscura*  
*Hylonycteris underwoodi*  
*Choeroniscus godmani*  
*Lonchophylla robusta*  
*Carollia brevicauda*  
*Carollia castanea*  
*Carollia perspicillata*  
*Carollia subrufa*  
*Sturnira lilium*  
*Sturnira ludovici*  
*Artibeus jamaicensis*  
*Artibeus inopinatus*  
*Artibeus intermedius*  
*Artibeus lituratus*  
*Artibeus phaeotis*  
*Artibeus toltecus*  
*Artibeus watsoni*  
*Uroderma bilobatum*  
*Uroderma magnirostrum*  
*Platyrrhinus helleri*  
*Vampyrodes caraccioli*  
*Chiroderma villosum*  
*Vampyressa pusilla*  
*Vampyressa nymphaea*  
*Mesophylla macconnelli*  
*Ectophylla alba*  
*Centurio senex*

**NOMBRE EN INGLES**

Tiny Big-eared Bat  
 Schmidt's Big-eared Bat  
 Orange-throated Bat  
 Niceforo's Bat  
 Tricolored Bat  
 Long-legged Bat  
 Pygmy Round-eared Bat  
 Stripe-headed Round-eared Bat  
 White-throated Round-eared Bat  
 Striped Hairy-nosed Bat  
 Pale Spear-nosed Bat  
 Greater Spear-nosed Bat  
 Fringe-lipped Bat  
 Woolly False Vampire Bat  
 Great False Vampire Bat  
 Brown Long-tongued Bat  
 Gray's Long-tongued Bat  
 Common Long-tongued Bat  
 Geoffroy's Hairy-legged Bat  
 Dark Long-tongued Bat  
 Underwood's Long-tongued Bat  
 Godman's Whiskered Bat  
 Orange Nectar Bat  
 Silky Short-tailed Bat  
 Chestnut Short-tailed Bat  
 Seba's Short-tailed Bat  
 Gray Short-tailed Bat  
 Little Yellow-shouldered Bat  
 Highland Yellow-shouldered Bat  
 Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat  
 Honduran Fruit-eating Bat  
 Intermediate Fruit-eating Bat  
 Great Fruit-eating Bat  
 Pygmy Fruit-eating Bat  
 Toltec Fruit-eating Bat  
 Thomas' Fruit-eating Bat  
 Common Tent-making Bat  
 Brown Tent-making Bat  
 Heller's Broad-nosed Bat  
 Great Stripe-faced Bat  
 Hairy Big-eyed Bat  
 Little Yellow-eared Bat  
 Striped Yellow-eared Bat  
 Macconnell's Bat  
 Honduran White Bat  
 Wrinkle-faced Bat

<b>NOMBRE EN ESPAÑOL</b>	<b>NOMBRE CIENTIFICO</b>	<b>NOMBRE EN INGLÉS</b>
Vampiro Común	<i>Desmodus rotundus</i>	Common Vampire Bat
Vampiro Aliblanco	<i>Diaemus youngi</i>	White-winged Vampire Bat
Vampiro Orejudo	<i>Diphylla ecaudata</i>	Hairy-legged Vampire Bat
<b>MURCIELAGOS EMBUDEROS</b>	<b>NATALIDAE</b>	<b>FUNNEL-EARED BATS</b>
Embudero Común	<i>Natalus stramineus</i>	Mexican Funnel-eared Bat
<b>MURCIELAGOS VENTOSEROS</b>	<b>THYROPTERIDAE</b>	<b>DISK-WINGED BATS</b>
Ventoso Orejigualdo	<i>Thyroptera discifera</i>	Peter's Disk-winged Bat
<b>MURCIELAGOS VESPERTINOS</b>	<b>VESPERTILIONIDAE</b>	<b>PLAIN-NOSED BATS</b>
Vespertino Plateado	<i>Myotis albescens</i>	Silver-haired Myotis
Vespertino Mesoamericano	<i>Myotis elegans</i>	Elegant Myotis
Vespertino Velludo	<i>Myotis keaysi</i>	Hairy-legged Myotis
Vespertino Negro	<i>Myotis nigricans</i>	Black Myotis
Vespertino Ripario	<i>Myotis riparius</i>	Riparian Myotis
Casero Neotropical	<i>Eptesicus furinalis</i>	Argentine Brown Bat
Anteado Centroamericano	<i>Rhogeessa tumida</i>	Central American Yellow Bat
Colipeludo Rojo	<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i>	Western Red Bat
<b>MURCIELAGOS COLUDOS</b>	<b>MOLOSSIDAE</b>	<b>FREE-TAILED BATS</b>
Sombrerete Neotropical	<i>Eumops aripendulus</i>	Black Bonneted Bat
Sombrerete Menudo	<i>Eumops bonariensis</i>	Dwarf Bonneted Bat
Sombrerete Blanquecino	<i>Eumops glaucinus</i>	Wagner's Bonneted Bat
Sombrerete del Pacífico	<i>Eumops underwoodi</i>	Underwood's Bonneted Bat
Sombrerete Centroamericano	<i>Promops centralis</i>	Big Crested Mastiff Bat
Moloso Negro	<i>Molossus ater</i>	Black Mastiff Bat
Moloso Colombiano	<i>Molossus bondae</i>	Bonda Mastiff Bat
Moloso Caribeño	<i>Molossus molossus</i>	Little Mastiff Bat
Moloso Centroamericano	<i>Molossus pretiosus</i>	Miller's Mastiff Bat
Moloso de Sinaloa	<i>Molossus sinaloae</i>	Sinaloan Mastiff Bat
<b>MONOS AMERICANOS</b>	<b>CEBIDAE</b>	<b>AMERICAN MONKEYS</b>
Mono Cariblanco	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	White-faced Capuchin
Mono Aullador	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	Mantled Howler Monkey
Mono Araña	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	Central American Spider Monkey
<b>ARDILLAS</b>	<b>SCIURIDAE</b>	<b>SQUIRRELS</b>
Ardilla Matagalpina	<i>Sciurus deppei</i>	Deppe's Squirrel
Ardilla del Rama	<i>Sciurus richmondi</i>	Richmond's Squirrel
Ardilla Centroamericana	<i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>	Variiegated Squirrel
Ardilla Enana Norteña	<i>Microsciurus alfari</i>	Alfaro's Pygmy Squirrel
<b>TALTUZAS</b>	<b>GEOMYIDAE</b>	<b>POCKET GOPHERS</b>
Taltuza Segoviana	<i>Orthogeomys matagalpae</i>	Nicaraguan Pocket Gopher
<b>RATONES ESPINOSOS</b>	<b>HETEROMYIDAE</b>	<b>POCKET MICE</b>
Ratón Espinoso del Pacífico	<i>Liomys salvini</i>	Salvin's Spiny Pocket Mouse
Ratón Espinoso Selvático	<i>Heteromys desmarestianus</i>	Forest Spiny Pocket Mouse
<b>RATAS Y RATONES</b>	<b>MURIDAE</b>	<b>RATS AND MICE</b>
Rata Arrocera Serrana	<i>Oryzomys alfaro</i>	Alfaro's Rice Rat

**NOMBRE EN ESPAÑOL**

Rata Arrocera Grande  
 Rata Arrocera Bigotuda  
 Rata Arrocera Ribereña  
 Rata Arrocera del Rama  
 Rata Arrocera Orejinegra  
 Rata Arrocera Parda  
 Rata Arrocera Mesoamericana  
 Rata Algodonera  
 Rata Arbórea Centroamericana  
 Rata Arbórea Orejuda  
 Rata Arbórea Vespertina  
 Ratón Leñador  
 Ratón Menudo Sureño  
 Ratón Cantor Patinegro  
 Ratón Cosechador Chato  
 Ratón Cosechador Colibicolor  
 Ratón Cosechador Orejudo  
 Ratón Cosechador Serranero  
 Ratón Cosechador Mexicano  
 Ratón Cosechador de la Meseta  
 Ratón Patiblanco del Pacífico  
 Ratón Patiblanco Colipinto  
 Ratón Patiblanco Colipeludo  
 Rata Gris  
 Rata Negra  
 Ratón Común

**PUERCOESPINES**

Puercoespín Mesoamericano

**GUATUSAS**

Guatusa

**GUARDATINAJAS**

Guardatinaja

**RATAS ESPINOSAS**

Rata Espinosa Norteña  
 Rata Espinosa Nicaragüense

**CONEJOS**

Conejo Neotropical  
 Conejo Americano

**CANIDOS**

Coyote  
 Zorro Ostoche

**MAPACHES Y SIMILARES**

Mapache  
 Coatí

**NOMBRE CIENTIFICO**

*Oryzomys alfari*  
*Oryzomys bolivaris*  
*Oryzomys couesi*  
*Oryzomys dimidiatus*  
*Oryzomys rostratus*  
*Melanomys caliginosus*  
*Oligoryzomys fulvescens*  
*Sigmodon hispidus*  
*Tylomys nudicaudus*  
*Otodylomys phyllotis*  
*Nyctomys sumichrasti*  
*Neotoma chrysomelas*  
*Baiomys musculus*  
*Scotinomys teguina*  
*Reithrodontomys brevirostris*  
*Reithrodontomys fulvescens*  
*Reithrodontomys gracilis*  
*Reithrodontomys sumichrasti*  
*Reithrodontomys mexicanus*  
*Reithrodontomys paradoxus*  
*Peromyscus gymnotis*  
*Peromyscus mexicanus*  
*Peromyscus stirtoni*  
*Rattus norvegicus*  
*Rattus rattus*  
*Mus musculus*

**ERETHIZONTIDAE**

*Coendou mexicanus*

**DASYPROCTIDAE**

*Dasyprocta punctata*

**AGOUTIDAE**

*Agouti paca*

**ECHIMYIDAE**

*Proechimys semispinosus*  
*Hoplomys gymnurus*

**LEPORIDAE**

*Sylvilagus brasiliensis*  
*Sylvilagus floridanus*

**CANIDAE**

*Canis latrans*  
*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*

**PROCYONIDAE**

*Procyon lotor*  
*Nasua narica*

**NOMBRE EN INGLES**

Cana Rice Rat  
 Long-whiskered Rice Rat  
 Coues' Rice Rat  
 Nicaraguan Rice Rat  
 Rusty Rice Rat  
 Dusky Rice Rat  
 Northern Pygmy Rice Rat  
 Hispid Cotton Rat  
 Northern Climbing Rat  
 Big-eared Climbing Rat  
 Vesper Rat  
 Nicaraguan Wood Rat  
 Southern Pygmy Mouse  
 Alston's Singing Mouse  
 Short-nosed Harvest Mouse  
 Fulvous Harvest Mouse  
 Slender Harvest Mouse  
 Sumichrast's Harvest Mouse  
 Mexican Harvest Mouse  
 Nicaraguan Harvest Mouse  
 Naked-eared Deer Mouse  
 Mexican Deer Mouse  
 Stirton's Deer Mouse  
 Norway Rat  
 Roof Rat  
 House Mouse

**NEW WORLD PORCUPINES**

Mexican Porcupine

**AGOUTIS**

Central America Agouti

**PACAS**

Paca

**SPINY RATS**

Tomes' Spiny Rat  
 Armored Rat

**RABBITS**

Forest Rabbit  
 Eastern Cottontail

**DOGS AND FOXES**

Coyote  
 Gray Fox

**RACCONS AND ALLIES**

Northern Raccoon  
 White-nosed Coati

**NOMBRE EN ESPANOL**

Kinkayú

Olingo

**COMADREJAS, MOFETAS Y SIMILARES**

Comadreja

Glotón Mayor

Culumuco

Mofeta Negra

Mofeta Manchada

Mofeta Dorsiblanca

Mofeta Bilistada

Nutria Colilarga

**GATOS**

Ocelote

Margay

Leoncillo

Puma

Jaguar

**MANATIES**

Manatí Caribeño

**TAPIRES**

Tapir Centroamericano

**SAHINOS**

Jabalí Americano

Sahino Labiblanco

**VENADOS**

Venado Coliblanco

Venado Rojo

**DELFINES**

Delfín Lagunero

Delfín Hociudo

**BALLENAS**

Ballena Azul

Ballena Jorobada

**NOMBRE CIENTIFICO***Potos flavus**Bassaricyon gabbii***MUSTELIDAE***Mustela frenata**Galictis vittata**Eira barbara**Mephitis macroura**Spilogale putorius**Conepatus mesoleucus**Conepatus semistriatus**Lutra longicaudis***FELIDAE***Leopardus pardalis**Leopardus wiedii**Herpailurus yaguarondi**Puma concolor**Panthera onca***TRICHECHIDAE***Trichechus manatus***TAPIRIDAE***Tapirus bairdii***TAYASSUIDAE***Tayassu tajacu**Dicotyles pecari***CERVIDAE***Odocoileus virginianus**Mazama americana***DELPHINIDAE***Sotalia fluviatilis**Tursiops truncatus***BALAENOPTERIDAE***Balaenoptera musculus**Megaptera novaeangliae***NOMBRE EN INGLES**

Kinkajou

Olingo

**WEASELS, SKUNKS AND ALLIES**

Long-tailed Weasel

Greater Grison

Tayra

Hooded Skunk

Spotted Skunk

Common Hog-nosed Skunk

Striped Hog-nosed Skunk

Neotropical River Otter

**CATS**

Ocelot

Margay

Jaguarundi

Puma

Jaguar

**MANATEES**

West Indian Manatee

**TAPIRS**

Baird's Tapir

**PECCARIES**

Collared Peccary

White-lipped Peccary

**DEERS**

White-tailed Deer

Red Brouket

**DOLPHINS**

Tucuxi

Bottlenose Dolphin

**RORQUAL WHALES**

Blue Whale

Humpback Whale

Tomado de : Martinez-Sanchez, J. C., S. Morales Velasquez & Edgar A. Castañeda Mendoza. 2000. Lista patron de los Mamiferos de Nicaragua. 35 p.