

**LIST OF THE 2,041 BIRD SPECIES (WITH SCIENTIFIC AND ENGLISH NAMES) KNOWN FROM  
THE A.O.U. CHECK-LIST AREA.**

Notes: "(A)" = accidental/casual in AOU area; "(H)" = recorded in AOU area only from Hawaii; "(I)" = introduced into AOU area; "(N)" = has not bred in AOU area, but occurs regularly as nonbreeding visitor; "†" preceding name = extinct. Species without symbols are non-introduced species that have nested at least once in non-Hawaiian portion of the AOU area. The symbol \* indicates a species that is probably misplaced in the current phylogenetic listing but for which data indicating proper placement are not yet available.

**TINAMIFORMES**

**TINAMIDAE**

- Tinamus major* Great Tinamou.
- Nothocercus bonapartei* Highland Tinamou.
- Crypturellus soui* Little Tinamou.
- Crypturellus cinnamomeus* Thicket Tinamou.
- Crypturellus boucardi* Slaty-breasted Tinamou.
- Crypturellus kerriae* Choco Tinamou.

**ANSERIFORMES**

**ANATIDAE**

**Dendrocygninae**

- Dendrocygna viduata* White-faced Whistling-Duck.
- Dendrocygna autumnalis* Black-bellied Whistling-Duck.
- Dendrocygna arborea* West Indian Whistling-Duck.
- Dendrocygna bicolor* Fulvous Whistling-Duck.

**Anserinae**

- Anser fabalis* Bean Goose. (A)
- Anser brachyrhynchus* Pink-footed Goose. (A)
- Anser albifrons* Greater White-fronted Goose.
- Anser erythropus* Lesser White-fronted Goose. (A)
- Chen canagica* Emperor Goose.
- Chen caerulescens* Snow Goose.
- Chen rossii* Ross's Goose.
- Branta bernicla* Brant.
- Branta leucopsis* Barnacle Goose. (A)
- Branta hutchinsii* Cackling Goose.
- Branta canadensis* Canada Goose.
- Branta sandvicensis* Hawaiian Goose. (H)
- Cygnus olor* Mute Swan. (I)
- Cygnus buccinator* Trumpeter Swan.
- Cygnus columbianus* Tundra Swan.
- Cygnus cygnus* Whooper Swan.

## Tadorninae

*Sarkidiornis melanotos* Comb Duck.

*Neochen jubata* Orinoco Goose. (A)

## Anatinae

*Cairina moschata* Muscovy Duck.

*Aix sponsa* Wood Duck.

*Anas strepera* Gadwall.

*Anas falcata* Falcated Duck. (A)

*Anas penelope* Eurasian Wigeon. (N)

*Anas americana* American Wigeon.

*Anas rubripes* American Black Duck.

*Anas platyrhynchos* Mallard.

*Anas fulvigula* Mottled Duck.

*Anas wyvilliana* Hawaiian Duck. (H)

*Anas laysanensis* Laysan Duck. (H)

*Anas poecilorhyncha* Spot-billed Duck. (A)

*Anas discors* Blue-winged Teal.

*Anas cyanoptera* Cinnamon Teal.

*Anas clypeata* Northern Shoveler.

*Anas bahamensis* White-cheeked Pintail.

*Anas acuta* Northern Pintail.

*Anas querquedula* Garganey. (N)

*Anas formosa* Baikal Teal. (A)

*Anas crecca* Green-winged Teal.

*Aythya valisineria* Canvasback.

*Aythya americana* Redhead.

*Aythya ferina* Common Pochard. (A)

*Aythya collaris* Ring-necked Duck.

*Aythya fuligula* Tufted Duck.

*Aythya marila* Greater Scaup.

*Aythya affinis* Lesser Scaup.

*Polysticta stelleri* Steller's Eider.

*Somateria fischeri* Spectacled Eider.

*Somateria spectabilis* King Eider.

*Somateria mollissima* Common Eider.

*Histrionicus histrionicus* Harlequin Duck.

† *Camptorhynchus labradorius* Labrador Duck.

*Melanitta perspicillata* Surf Scoter.

*Melanitta fusca* White-winged Scoter.

*Melanitta nigra* Black Scoter.

*Clangula hyemalis* Long-tailed Duck.

*Bucephala albeola* Bufflehead.  
*Bucephala clangula* Common Goldeneye.  
*Bucephala islandica* Barrow's Goldeneye.  
*Mergellus albellus* Smew. (N)  
*Lophodytes cucullatus* Hooded Merganser.  
*Mergus merganser* Common Merganser.  
*Mergus serrator* Red-breasted Merganser.  
*Nomonyx dominicus* Masked Duck.  
*Oxyura jamaicensis* Ruddy Duck.

## GALLIFORMES

### CRACIDAE

*Ortalis vetula* Plain Chachalaca.  
*Ortalis cinereiceps* Gray-headed Chachalaca.  
*Ortalis ruficauda* Rufous-vented Chachalaca.  
*Ortalis wagleri* Rufous-bellied Chachalaca.  
*Ortalis poliocephala* West Mexican Chachalaca.  
*Ortalis leucogastra* White-bellied Chachalaca.  
*Penelope purpurascens* Crested Guan.  
*Chamaepetes unicolor* Black Guan.  
*Penelopina nigra* Highland Guan.  
*Oreophasis derbianus* Horned Guan.  
*Crax rubra* Great Curassow.

### PHASIANIDAE

#### Phasianinae

*Alectoris chukar* Chukar. (I)  
*Francolinus pondicerianus* Gray Francolin. (I,H)  
*Francolinus francolinus* Black Francolin. (I,H)  
*Francolinus erckelii* Erckel's Francolin. (I,H)  
*Tetraogallus himalayensis* Himalayan Snowcock. (I)  
*Perdix perdix* Gray Partridge. (I)  
*Coturnix japonica* Japanese Quail. (I,H)  
*Gallus gallus* Red Junglefowl. (I,H)  
*Lophura leucomelanos* Kalij Pheasant. (I,H)  
*Phasianus colchicus* Ring-necked Pheasant. (I)  
*Pavo cristatus* Common Peafowl. (I)

#### Tetraoninae

*Bonasa umbellus* Ruffed Grouse.  
*Centrocercus urophasianus* Greater Sage-Grouse.  
*Centrocercus minimus* Gunnison Sage-Grouse.  
*Falcipennis canadensis* Spruce Grouse.  
*Lagopus lagopus* Willow Ptarmigan.

*Lagopus muta* Rock Ptarmigan.  
*Lagopus leucura* White-tailed Ptarmigan.  
*Dendragapus obscurus* Dusky Grouse.  
*Dendragapus fuliginosus* Sooty Grouse.  
*Tympanuchus phasianellus* Sharp-tailed Grouse.  
*Tympanuchus cupido* Greater Prairie-Chicken.  
*Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* Lesser Prairie-Chicken.

#### **Meleagridinae**

*Meleagris gallopavo* Wild Turkey.  
*Meleagris ocellata* Ocellated Turkey.

#### **Numidinae**

*Numida meleagris* Helmeted Guineafowl. (I)

#### **ODONTOPHORIDAE**

*Dendrortyx barbatus* Bearded Wood-Partridge.  
*Dendrortyx macroura* Long-tailed Wood-Partridge.  
*Dendrortyx leucophrys* Buffy-crowned Wood-Partridge.  
*Oreortyx pictus* Mountain Quail.  
*Callipepla squamata* Scaled Quail.  
*Callipepla douglasii* Elegant Quail.  
*Callipepla californica* California Quail.  
*Callipepla gambelii* Gambel's Quail.  
*Philortyx fasciatus* Banded Quail.  
*Colinus virginianus* Northern Bobwhite.  
*Colinus nigrogularis* Black-throated Bobwhite.  
*Colinus cristatus* Crested Bobwhite.  
*Odontophorus gujanensis* Marbled Wood-Quail.  
*Odontophorus melanotis* Black-eared Wood-Quail.  
*Odontophorus dialeucos* Tacarcuna Wood-Quail.  
*Odontophorus leucolaemus* Black-breasted Wood-Quail.  
*Odontophorus guttatus* Spotted Wood-Quail.  
*Dactylortyx thoracicus* Singing Quail.  
*Cyrtonyx montezumae* Montezuma Quail.  
*Cyrtonyx ocellatus* Ocellated Quail.  
*Rhynchortyx cinctus* Tawny-faced Quail.

#### **GAVIIFORMES**

##### **GAVIIDAE**

*Gavia stellata* Red-throated Loon.  
*Gavia arctica* Arctic Loon.  
*Gavia pacifica* Pacific Loon.  
*Gavia immer* Common Loon.  
*Gavia adamsii* Yellow-billed Loon.

## PODICIPEDIFORMES

### PODICIPEDIDAE

- Tachybaptus dominicus* Least Grebe.
- Podilymbus podiceps* Pied-billed Grebe.
- † *Podilymbus gigas* Atitlan Grebe.
- Podiceps auritus* Horned Grebe.
- Podiceps grisegena* Red-necked Grebe.
- Podiceps nigricollis* Eared Grebe.
- Aechmophorus occidentalis* Western Grebe.
- Aechmophorus clarkii* Clark's Grebe.

## PROCELLARIIFORMES

### DIOMEDEIDAE

- Thalassarche chlororhynchos* Yellow-nosed Albatross. (A)
- Thalassarche cauta* Shy Albatross. (A)
- Thalassarche melanophris* Black-browed Albatross. (A)
- Phoebastria palpebrata* Light-mantled Albatross. (A)
- Diomedea exulans* Wandering Albatross. (A)
- Phoebastria immutabilis* Laysan Albatross.
- Phoebastria nigripes* Black-footed Albatross.
- Phoebastria albatrus* Short-tailed Albatross. (N)

### PROCELLARIIDAE

- Fulmarus glacialis* Northern Fulmar.
- Pterodroma macroptera* Great-winged Petrel. (A)
- Pterodroma neglecta* Kermadec Petrel. (A)
- Pterodroma arminjoniana* Herald Petrel. (A)
- Pterodroma ultima* Murphy's Petrel. (N)
- Pterodroma inexpectata* Mottled Petrel. (A)
- Pterodroma cahow* Bermuda Petrel.
- Pterodroma hasitata* Black-capped Petrel.
- Pterodroma externa* Juan Fernandez Petrel. (N)
- Pterodroma phaeopygia* Galapagos Petrel. (N)
- Pterodroma sandwichensis* Hawaiian Petrel.
- Pterodroma cervicalis* White-necked Petrel. (H)
- Pterodroma hypoleuca* Bonin Petrel. (H)
- Pterodroma nigripennis* Black-winged Petrel. (H,A)
- Pterodroma cookii* Cook's Petrel. (N)
- Pterodroma longirostris* Stejneger's Petrel. (A)
- Bulweria bulwerii* Bulwer's Petrel.
- Bulweria fallax* Jouanin's Petrel. (H,A)
- Procellaria parkinsoni* Parkinson's Petrel. (N)
- Calonectris leucomelas* Streaked Shearwater. (A)

*Calonectris diomedea* Cory's Shearwater. (N)  
*Calonectris edwardsii* Cape Verde Shearwater. (A)  
*Puffinus creatopus* Pink-footed Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus carneipes* Flesh-footed Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus gravis* Greater Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus pacificus* Wedge-tailed Shearwater.  
*Puffinus bulleri* Buller's Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus griseus* Sooty Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus tenuirostris* Short-tailed Shearwater. (N)  
*Puffinus nativitatis* Christmas Shearwater. (H)  
*Puffinus puffinus* Manx Shearwater.  
*Puffinus auricularis* Townsend's Shearwater.  
*Puffinus opisthomelas* Black-vented Shearwater.  
*Puffinus lherminieri* Audubon's Shearwater.  
*Puffinus assimilis* Little Shearwater. (A)

#### HYDROBATIDAE

*Oceanites oceanicus* Wilson's Storm-Petrel. (N)  
*Pelagodroma marina* White-faced Storm-Petrel. (A)  
*Hydrobates pelagicus* European Storm-Petrel. (A)  
*Fregetta tropica* Black-bellied Storm-Petrel. (A)  
*Oceanodroma furcata* Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel.  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Leach's Storm-Petrel.  
*Oceanodroma homochroa* Ashy Storm-Petrel.  
*Oceanodroma castro* Band-rumped Storm-Petrel. (N)  
*Oceanodroma tethys* Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel. (N)  
*Oceanodroma melania* Black Storm-Petrel.  
† *Oceanodroma macrodactyla* Guadalupe Storm-Petrel.  
*Oceanodroma markhami* Markham's Storm-Petrel. (A)  
*Oceanodroma tristrami* Tristram's Storm-Petrel. (H)  
*Oceanodroma microsoma* Least Storm-Petrel.

#### PELECANIFORMES

##### PHAETHONTIDAE

*Phaethon lepturus* White-tailed Tropicbird.  
*Phaethon aethereus* Red-billed Tropicbird.  
*Phaethon rubricauda* Red-tailed Tropicbird.

##### SULIDAE

*Sula dactylatra* Masked Booby.  
*Sula granti* Nazca Booby.  
*Sula nebouxii* Blue-footed Booby.  
*Sula variegata* Peruvian Booby. (A)  
*Sula leucogaster*. Brown Booby.

*Sula sula* Red-footed Booby.  
*Morus bassanus* Northern Gannet.

#### PELECANIDAE

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* American White Pelican.  
*Pelecanus occidentalis* Brown Pelican.

#### PHALACROCORACIDAE

*Phalacrocorax penicillatus* Brandt's Cormorant.  
*Phalacrocorax brasilianus* Neotropic Cormorant.  
*Phalacrocorax auritus* Double-crested Cormorant.  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* Great Cormorant.  
*Phalacrocorax urile* Red-faced Cormorant.  
*Phalacrocorax pelagicus* Pelagic Cormorant.

#### ANHINGIDAE

*Anhinga anhinga* Anhinga.

#### FREGATIDAE

*Fregata magnificens* Magnificent Frigatebird.  
*Fregata minor* Great Frigatebird.  
*Fregata ariel* Lesser Frigatebird. (A)

#### CICONIIFORMES

##### ARDEIDAE

*Botaurus pinnatus* Pinnated Bittern.  
*Botaurus lentiginosus* American Bittern.  
*Ixobrychus sinensis* Yellow Bittern. (A)  
*Ixobrychus exilis* Least Bittern.  
*Tigrisoma lineatum* Rufescent Tiger-Heron.  
*Tigrisoma fasciatum* Fasciated Tiger-Heron.  
*Tigrisoma mexicanum* Bare-throated Tiger-Heron.  
*Ardea herodias* Great Blue Heron.  
*Ardea cinerea* Gray Heron. (A)  
*Ardea cocoi* Cocoi Heron.  
*Ardea alba* Great Egret.  
*Egretta eulophotes* Chinese Egret. (A)  
*Egretta garzetta* Little Egret. (A)  
*Egretta gularis* Western Reef-Heron. (A)  
*Egretta thula* Snowy Egret.  
*Egretta caerulea* Little Blue Heron.  
*Egretta tricolor* Tricolored Heron.  
*Egretta rufescens* Reddish Egret.  
*Bubulcus ibis* Cattle Egret.  
*Ardeola bacchus* Chinese Pond-Heron. (A)  
*Butorides virescens* Green Heron.

*Butorides striata* Striated Heron.  
*Agamia agami* Agami Heron.  
*Pilherodius pileatus* Capped Heron.  
*Nycticorax nycticorax* Black-crowned Night-Heron.  
*Nyctanassa violacea* Yellow-crowned Night-Heron.  
*Cochlearius cochlearius* Boat-billed Heron.

## THRESKIORNITHIDAE

### Threskiornithinae

*Eudocimus albus* White Ibis.  
*Eudocimus ruber* Scarlet Ibis. (A)  
*Plegadis falcinellus* Glossy Ibis.  
*Plegadis chihi* White-faced Ibis.  
*Mesembrinibis cayennensis* Green Ibis.  
*Theristicus caudatus* Buff-necked Ibis. (A)

### Plataleinae

*Platalea ajaja* Roseate Spoonbill.

## CICONIIDAE

*Jabiru mycteria* Jabiru.  
*Mycteria americana* Wood Stork.

## CATHARTIDAE

*Coragyps atratus* Black Vulture.  
*Cathartes aura* Turkey Vulture.  
*Cathartes burrovianus* Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture.  
*Gymnogyps californianus* California Condor.  
*Sarcoramphus papa* King Vulture.

## PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

### PHOENICOPTERIDAE

*Phoenicopterus ruber* Greater Flamingo.

## FALCONIFORMES

### ACCIPITRIDAE

#### Pandioninae

*Pandion haliaetus* Osprey.

#### Accipitrinae

*Leptodon cayanensis* Gray-headed Kite.  
*Chondrohierax uncinatus* Hook-billed Kite.  
*Elanoides forficatus* Swallow-tailed Kite.  
*Gampsonyx swainsonii* Pearl Kite.  
*Elanus leucurus* White-tailed Kite.  
*Rostrhamus sociabilis* Snail Kite.  
*Rostrhamus hamatus* Slender-billed Kite.  
*Harpagus bidentatus* Double-toothed Kite.



*Ictinia mississippiensis* Mississippi Kite.  
*Ictinia plumbea* Plumbeous Kite.  
*Milvus migrans* Black Kite. (H, A)  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus* Bald Eagle.  
*Haliaeetus albicilla* White-tailed Eagle.  
*Haliaeetus pelagicus* Steller's Sea-Eagle. (A)  
*Busarellus nigricollis* Black-collared Hawk.  
*Circus cyaneus* Northern Harrier.  
*Circus aeruginosus* Western Marsh Harrier. (A)  
*Accipiter soloensis* Gray Frog-Hawk. (H,A)  
*Accipiter superciliosus* Tiny Hawk.  
*Accipiter striatus* Sharp-shinned Hawk.  
*Accipiter cooperii* Cooper's Hawk.  
*Accipiter gundlachi* Gundlach's Hawk.  
*Accipiter bicolor* Bicolored Hawk.  
*Accipiter gentilis* Northern Goshawk.  
*Geranospiza caerulescens* Crane Hawk.  
*Leucopternis plumbeus* Plumbeous Hawk.  
*Leucopternis princeps* Barred Hawk.  
*Leucopternis semiplumbeus* Semiplumbeous Hawk.  
*Leucopternis albicollis* White Hawk.  
*Buteogallus anthracinus* Common Black-Hawk.  
*Buteogallus subtilis* Mangrove Black-Hawk.  
*Buteogallus urubitinga* Great Black-Hawk.  
*Buteogallus meridionalis* Savanna Hawk.  
*Parabuteo unicinctus* Harris's Hawk.  
*Harpyhaliaetus solitarius* Solitary Eagle.  
*Buteo magnirostris* Roadside Hawk.  
*Buteo lineatus* Red-shouldered Hawk.  
*Buteo ridgwayi* Ridgway's Hawk.  
*Buteo platypterus* Broad-winged Hawk.  
*Buteo nitidus* Gray Hawk.  
*Buteo brachyurus* Short-tailed Hawk.  
*Buteo swainsoni* Swainson's Hawk.  
*Buteo albicaudatus* White-tailed Hawk.  
*Buteo albonotatus* Zone-tailed Hawk.  
*Buteo solitarius* Hawaiian Hawk. (H)  
*Buteo jamaicensis* Red-tailed Hawk.  
*Buteo regalis* Ferruginous Hawk.  
*Buteo lagopus* Rough-legged Hawk.  
*Morphnus guianensis* Crested Eagle.

*Harpia harpyja* Harpy Eagle.  
*Aquila chrysaetos* Golden Eagle.  
*Spizastur melanoleucus* Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle.  
*Spizaetus tyrannus* Black Hawk-Eagle.  
*Spizaetus ornatus* Ornate Hawk-Eagle.

## FALCONIDAE

### Micrasturinae

*Micrastur ruficollis* Barred Forest-Falcon.  
*Micrastur mirandollei* Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon.  
*Micrastur semitorquatus* Collared Forest-Falcon.

### Caracarinae

*Ibycter americanus* Red-throated Caracara.  
*Caracara cheriway* Crested Caracara.  
† *Caracara lutosa* Guadalupe Caracara.  
*Milvago chimachima* Yellow-headed Caracara.

### Falconinae

*Herpetotheres cachinnans* Laughing Falcon.  
*Falco tinnunculus* Eurasian Kestrel. (A)  
*Falco sparverius* American Kestrel.  
*Falco columbarius* Merlin.  
*Falco subbuteo* Eurasian Hobby. (A)  
*Falco femoralis* Aplomado Falcon.  
*Falco rufigularis* Bat Falcon.  
*Falco deiroleucus* Orange-breasted Falcon.  
*Falco rusticolus* Gyrfalcon.  
*Falco peregrinus* Peregrine Falcon.  
*Falco mexicanus* Prairie Falcon.

## GRUIFORMES

### RALLIDAE

*Coturnicops noveboracensis* Yellow Rail.  
*Micropygia schomburgkii* Ocellated Crake. (A)  
*Laterallus ruber* Ruddy Crake.  
*Laterallus albigularis* White-throated Crake.  
*Laterallus exilis* Gray-breasted Crake.  
*Laterallus jamaicensis* Black Rail.  
*Crex crex* Corn Crake. (A)  
*Rallus longirostris* Clapper Rail.  
*Rallus elegans* King Rail.  
*Rallus limicola* Virginia Rail.  
*Aramides axillaris* Rufous-necked Wood-Rail.  
*Aramides cajanea* Gray-necked Wood-Rail.

*Amaurolimnas concolor* Uniform Crake.

† *Porzana palmeri* Laysan Rail. (H)

*Porzana porzana* Spotted Crake. (A)

*Porzana carolina* Sora.

† *Porzana sandwichensis* Hawaiian Rail. (H)

*Porzana flaviventer* Yellow-breasted Crake.

*Neocrex colombiana* Colombian Crake.

*Neocrex erythrops* Paint-billed Crake.

*Cyanolimnas cerverai* Zapata Rail.

*Pardirallus maculatus* Spotted Rail.

*Porphyrio martinica* Purple Gallinule.

*Porphyrio flavirostris* Azure Gallinule. (A)

*Gallinula chloropus* Common Moorhen.

*Fulica atra* Eurasian Coot. (A)

*Fulica alai* Hawaiian Coot. (H)

*Fulica americana* American Coot.

*Fulica caribaea* Caribbean Coot.

#### HELIORNITHIDAE

*Heliornis fulica* Sungrebe.

#### EURYPYGIDAE

*Eurypyga helias* Sunbittern.

#### ARAMIDAE

*Aramus guarauna* Limpkin.

#### GRUIDAE

##### Gruinae

*Grus canadensis* Sandhill Crane.

*Grus grus* Common Crane. (A)

*Grus americana* Whooping Crane.

#### CHARADRIIFORMES

#### BURHINIDAE

*Burhinus bistriatus* Double-striped Thick-knee.

#### CHARADRIIDAE

##### Vanellinae

*Vanellus vanellus* Northern Lapwing. (A)

*Vanellus chilensis* Southern Lapwing. (N)

##### Charadriinae

*Pluvialis squatarola* Black-bellied Plover.

*Pluvialis apricaria* European Golden-Plover. (A)

*Pluvialis dominica* American Golden-Plover.

*Pluvialis fulva* Pacific Golden-Plover.

*Charadrius leschenaultii* Greater Sand-Plover. (A)

*Charadrius mongolus* Lesser Sand-Plover. (N)  
*Charadrius collaris* Collared Plover.  
*Charadrius alexandrinus* Snowy Plover.  
*Charadrius wilsonia* Wilson's Plover.  
*Charadrius hiaticula* Common Ringed Plover.  
*Charadrius semipalmatus* Semipalmated Plover.  
*Charadrius melodus* Piping Plover.  
*Charadrius dubius* Little Ringed Plover. (A)  
*Charadrius vociferus* Killdeer.  
*Charadrius montanus* Mountain Plover.  
*Charadrius morinellus* Eurasian Dotterel.

#### HAEMATOPODIDAE

*Haematopus ostralegus* Eurasian Oystercatcher. (A)  
*Haematopus palliatus* American Oystercatcher.  
*Haematopus bachmani* Black Oystercatcher.

#### RECURVIROSTRIDAE

*Himantopus himantopus* Black-winged Stilt. (A)  
*Himantopus mexicanus* Black-necked Stilt.  
*Recurvirostra americana* American Avocet.

#### JACANIDAE

*Jacana spinosa* Northern Jacana.  
*Jacana jacana* Wattled Jacana.

#### SCOLOPACIDAE

##### Scolopacinae

*Xenus cinereus* Terek Sandpiper. (N)  
*Actitis hypoleucos* Common Sandpiper. (N)  
*Actitis macularius* Spotted Sandpiper.  
*Tringa ochropus* Green Sandpiper. (A)  
*Tringa solitaria* Solitary Sandpiper.  
*Tringa brevipes* Gray-tailed Tattler. (N)  
*Tringa incana* Wandering Tattler.  
*Tringa erythropus* Spotted Redshank. (N)  
*Tringa melanoleuca* Greater Yellowlegs.  
*Tringa nebularia* Common Greenshank. (N)  
*Tringa semipalmata* Willet.  
*Tringa flavipes* Lesser Yellowlegs.  
*Tringa stagnatilis* Marsh Sandpiper. (A)  
*Tringa glareola* Wood Sandpiper.  
*Tringa totanus* Common Redshank. (A)  
*Bartramia longicauda* Upland Sandpiper.  
*Numenius minutus* Little Curlew. (A)

*Numenius borealis* Eskimo Curlew.  
*Numenius phaeopus* Whimbrel.  
*Numenius tahitiensis* Bristle-thighed Curlew.  
*Numenius madagascariensis* Far Eastern Curlew. (N)  
*Numenius tenuirostris* Slender-billed Curlew. (A)  
*Numenius arquata* Eurasian Curlew. (A)  
*Numenius americanus* Long-billed Curlew.  
*Limosa limosa* Black-tailed Godwit. (N)  
*Limosa haemastica* Hudsonian Godwit.  
*Limosa lapponica* Bar-tailed Godwit.  
*Limosa fedoa* Marbled Godwit.  
*Arenaria interpres* Ruddy Turnstone.  
*Arenaria melanocephala* Black Turnstone.  
*Aphriza virgata* Surfbird.  
*Calidris tenuirostris* Great Knot. (A)  
*Calidris canutus* Red Knot.  
*Calidris alba* Sanderling.  
*Calidris pusilla* Semipalmated Sandpiper.  
*Calidris mauri* Western Sandpiper.  
*Calidris ruficollis* Red-necked Stint.  
*Calidris minuta* Little Stint. (N)  
*Calidris temminckii* Temminck's Stint. (A)  
*Calidris subminuta* Long-toed Stint. (N)  
*Calidris minutilla* Least Sandpiper.  
*Calidris fuscicollis* White-rumped Sandpiper.  
*Calidris bairdii* Baird's Sandpiper.  
*Calidris melanotos* Pectoral Sandpiper.  
*Calidris acuminata* Sharp-tailed Sandpiper. (N)  
*Calidris maritima* Purple Sandpiper.  
*Calidris ptilocnemis* Rock Sandpiper.  
*Calidris alpina* Dunlin.  
*Calidris ferruginea* Curlew Sandpiper.  
*Calidris himantopus* Stilt Sandpiper.  
*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus* Spoon-billed Sandpiper. (A)  
*Limicola falcinellus* Broad-billed Sandpiper. (A)  
*Tryngites subruficollis* Buff-breasted Sandpiper.  
*Philomachus pugnax* Ruff.  
*Limnodromus griseus* Short-billed Dowitcher.  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus* Long-billed Dowitcher.  
*Lymnocyptes minimus* Jack Snipe. (A)  
*Gallinago delicata* Wilson's Snipe.

*Gallinago gallinago* Common Snipe.  
*Gallinago stenura* Pin-tailed Snipe. (A)  
*Scolopax rusticola* Eurasian Woodcock. (A)  
*Scolopax minor* American Woodcock.

**Phalaropodinae**

*Phalaropus tricolor* Wilson's Phalarope.  
*Phalaropus lobatus* Red-necked Phalarope.  
*Phalaropus fulicarius* Red Phalarope.

**GLAREOLIDAE**

**Glareolinae**

*Glareola maldivarum* Oriental Pratincole. (A)

**LARIDAE**

**Larinae**

*Larus atricilla* Laughing Gull.  
*Larus pipixcan* Franklin's Gull.  
*Larus minutus* Little Gull.  
*Larus ridibundus* Black-headed Gull.  
*Larus philadelphia* Bonaparte's Gull.  
*Larus heermanni* Heermann's Gull.  
*Larus cirrocephalus* Gray-hooded Gull. (A)  
*Larus modestus* Gray Gull. (A)  
*Larus belcheri* Belcher's Gull. (A)  
*Larus crassirostris* Black-tailed Gull. (A)  
*Larus canus* Mew Gull.  
*Larus delawarensis* Ring-billed Gull.  
*Larus californicus* California Gull.  
*Larus argentatus* Herring Gull.  
*Larus cachinnans* Yellow-legged Gull. (A)  
*Larus thayeri* Thayer's Gull.  
*Larus glaucoides* Iceland Gull.  
*Larus fuscus* Lesser Black-backed Gull. (N)  
*Larus schistisagus* Slaty-backed Gull.  
*Larus livens* Yellow-footed Gull.  
*Larus occidentalis* Western Gull.  
*Larus glaucescens* Glaucous-winged Gull.  
*Larus hyperboreus* Glaucous Gull.  
*Larus marinus* Great Black-backed Gull.  
*Larus dominicanus* Kelp Gull.  
*Xema sabini* Sabine's Gull.  
*Rissa tridactyla* Black-legged Kittiwake.  
*Rissa brevirostris* Red-legged Kittiwake.

*Rhodostethia rosea* Ross's Gull.

*Pagophila eburnea* Ivory Gull.

### Sterninae

*Anous stolidus* Brown Noddy.

*Anous minutus* Black Noddy.

*Procelsterna cerulea* Blue-gray Noddy. (H)

*Gygis alba* White Tern.

*Onychoprion fuscatus* Sooty Tern.

*Onychoprion lunatus* Gray-backed Tern. (H)

*Onychoprion anaethetus* Bridled Tern.

*Onychoprion aleuticus* Aleutian Tern.

*Sternula albifrons* Little Tern. (H, A)

*Sternula antillarum* Least Tern.

*Sternula superciliaris* Yellow-billed Tern. (A)

*Phaetusa simplex* Large-billed Tern. (A)

*Gelochelidon nilotica* Gull-billed Tern.

*Hydroprogne caspia* Caspian Tern.

*Larosterna inca* Inca Tern. (A)

*Chlidonias niger* Black Tern.

*Chlidonias leucopterus* White-winged Tern. (A)

*Chlidonias hybrida* Whiskered Tern. (A)

*Sterna dougallii* Roseate Tern.

*Sterna hirundo* Common Tern.

*Sterna paradisaea* Arctic Tern.

*Sterna forsteri* Forster's Tern.

*Thalasseus maximus* Royal Tern.

*Thalasseus bergii* Great Crested Tern. (H, A)

*Thalasseus sandvicensis* Sandwich Tern.

*Thalasseus elegans* Elegant Tern.

### Rynchopinae

*Rynchops niger* Black Skimmer.

### STERCORARIIDAE

*Stercorarius skua* Great Skua. (N)

*Stercorarius maccormicki* South Polar Skua. (N)

*Stercorarius pomarinus* Pomarine Jaeger.

*Stercorarius parasiticus* Parasitic Jaeger.

*Stercorarius longicaudus* Long-tailed Jaeger.

### ALCIDAE

*Alle alle* Dovekie.

*Uria aalge* Common Murre.

*Uria lomvia* Thick-billed Murre.

*Alca torda* Razorbill.

† *Pinguinus impennis* Great Auk.

*Cepphus grylle* Black Guillemot.

*Cepphus columba* Pigeon Guillemot.

*Brachyramphus perdix* Long-billed Murrelet. (A)

*Brachyramphus marmoratus* Marbled Murrelet.

*Brachyramphus brevirostris* Kittlitz's Murrelet.

*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus* Xantus's Murrelet.

*Synthliboramphus craveri* Craveri's Murrelet.

*Synthliboramphus antiquus* Ancient Murrelet.

*Ptychoramphus aleuticus* Cassin's Auklet.

*Aethia psittacula* Parakeet Auklet.

*Aethia pusilla* Least Auklet.

*Aethia pygmaea* Whiskered Auklet.

*Aethia cristatella* Crested Auklet.

*Cerorhinca monocerata* Rhinoceros Auklet.

*Fratercula arctica* Atlantic Puffin.

*Fratercula corniculata* Horned Puffin.

*Fratercula cirrhata* Tufted Puffin.

#### Family *INCERTAE SEDIS*

##### PTEROCLIDIDAE

*Pterocles exustus* Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse. (I,H)

#### COLUMBIFORMES

##### COLUMBIDAE

*Columba livia* Rock Pigeon. (I)

*Patagioenas cayennensis* Pale-vented Pigeon.

*Patagioenas speciosa* Scaled Pigeon.

*Patagioenas squamosa* Scaly-naped Pigeon.

*Patagioenas leucocephala* White-crowned Pigeon.

*Patagioenas flavirostris* Red-billed Pigeon.

*Patagioenas inornata* Plain Pigeon.

*Patagioenas fasciata* Band-tailed Pigeon.

*Patagioenas caribaea* Ring-tailed Pigeon.

*Patagioenas subvinacea* Ruddy Pigeon.

*Patagioenas nigrirostris* Short-billed Pigeon.

*Streptopelia orientalis* Oriental Turtle-Dove. (A)

*Streptopelia roseogrisea* African Collared-Dove. (I)

*Streptopelia turtur* European Turtle-Dove. (A)

*Streptopelia decaocto* Eurasian Collared-Dove. (I)

*Streptopelia chinensis* Spotted Dove. (I)

*Geopelia striata* Zebra Dove. (I,H)



- Zenaida asiatica* White-winged Dove.  
*Zenaida aurita* Zenaida Dove.  
*Zenaida auriculata* Eared Dove.  
*Zenaida macroura* Mourning Dove.  
*Zenaida graysoni* Socorro Dove.  
† *Ectopistes migratorius* Passenger Pigeon.  
*Columbina inca* Inca Dove.  
*Columbina passerina* Common Ground-Dove.  
*Columbina minuta* Plain-breasted Ground-Dove.  
*Columbina talpacoti* Ruddy Ground-Dove.  
*Claravis pretiosa* Blue Ground-Dove.  
*Claravis mondetoura* Maroon-chested Ground-Dove.  
*Leptotila verreauxi* White-tipped Dove.  
*Leptotila plumbeiceps* Gray-headed Dove.  
*Leptotila wellsi* Grenada Dove.  
*Leptotila jamaicensis* Caribbean Dove.  
*Leptotila cassini* Gray-chested Dove.  
*Geotrygon veraguensis* Olive-backed Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon chrysia* Key West Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon mystacea* Bridled Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon albifacies* White-faced Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon chiriquensis* Chiriqui Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon carrikeri* Tuxtla Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon lawrencii* Purplish-backed Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon costaricensis* Buff-fronted Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon goldmani* Russet-crowned Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon caniceps* Gray-fronted Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon leucometopia* White-fronted Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon versicolor* Crested Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon violacea* Violaceous Quail-Dove.  
*Geotrygon montana* Ruddy Quail-Dove.  
*Starnoenas cyanocephala* Blue-headed Quail-Dove.

## PSITTACIFORMES

### PSITTACIDAE

#### Platycercinae

*Melopsittacus undulatus* Budgerigar. (I)

#### Psittacinae

*Psittacula krameri* Rose-ringed Parakeet. (I)

#### Arinae

*Pyrrhura picta* Painted Parakeet.

*Pyrrhura hoffmanni* Sulphur-winged Parakeet.

*Myiopsitta monachus* Monk Parakeet. (I)  
† *Conuropsis carolinensis* Carolina Parakeet.  
*Aratinga holochlora* Green Parakeet.  
*Aratinga strenua* Pacific Parakeet.  
*Aratinga finschi* Crimson-fronted Parakeet.  
*Aratinga mitrata* Mitred Parakeet. (I)  
*Aratinga chloroptera* Hispaniolan Parakeet.  
*Aratinga euops* Cuban Parakeet.  
*Aratinga nana* Olive-throated Parakeet.  
*Aratinga canicularis* Orange-fronted Parakeet.  
*Aratinga pertinax* Brown-throated Parakeet.  
*Ara severus* Chestnut-fronted Macaw.  
*Ara militaris* Military Macaw.  
*Ara ambiguus* Great Green Macaw.  
*Ara chloropterus* Red-and-green Macaw.  
*Ara macao* Scarlet Macaw.  
† *Ara tricolor* Cuban Macaw.  
*Ara ararauna* Blue-and-yellow Macaw.  
*Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha* Thick-billed Parrot.  
*Rhynchopsitta terrisi* Maroon-fronted Parrot.  
*Bolborhynchus lineola* Barred Parakeet.  
*Forpus passerinus* Green-rumped Parrotlet.  
*Forpus cyanopygius* Mexican Parrotlet.  
*Forpus conspicillatus* Spectacled Parrotlet.  
*Brotogeris jugularis* Orange-chinned Parakeet.  
*Brotogeris versicolurus* White-winged Parakeet. (I)  
*Touit costaricensis* Red-fronted Parrotlet.  
*Touit dilectissimus* Blue-fronted Parrotlet.  
*Pionopsitta pyrilia* Saffron-headed Parrot.  
*Pionopsitta haematotis* Brown-hooded Parrot.  
*Pionus menstruus* Blue-headed Parrot.  
*Pionus senilis* White-crowned Parrot.  
*Amazona albifrons* White-fronted Parrot.  
*Amazona xantholora* Yellow-lored Parrot.  
*Amazona leucocephala* Cuban Parrot.  
*Amazona collaria* Yellow-billed Parrot.  
*Amazona ventralis* Hispaniolan Parrot.  
*Amazona vittata* Puerto Rican Parrot.  
*Amazona agilis* Black-billed Parrot.  
*Amazona viridigenalis* Red-crowned Parrot.  
*Amazona finschi* Lilac-crowned Parrot.

*Amazona autumnalis* Red-lored Parrot.  
*Amazona farinosa* Mealy Parrot.  
*Amazona oratrix* Yellow-headed Parrot.  
*Amazona auropalliata* Yellow-naped Parrot.  
*Amazona ochrocephala* Yellow-crowned Parrot.  
*Amazona arausiaca* Red-necked Parrot.  
*Amazona versicolor* St. Lucia Parrot.  
*Amazona guildingii* St. Vincent Parrot.  
*Amazona imperialis* Imperial Parrot.

## CUCULIFORMES

### CUCULIDAE

#### Cuculinae

*Cuculus canorus* Common Cuckoo. (A)  
*Cuculus optatus* Oriental Cuckoo. (A)  
*Coccyua minuta* Little Cuckoo.  
*Piaya cayana* Squirrel Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus melacoryphus* Dark-billed Cuckoo. (A)  
*Coccyzus americanus* Yellow-billed Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus euleri* Pearly-breasted Cuckoo. (A)  
*Coccyzus minor* Mangrove Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus ferrugineus* Cocos Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Black-billed Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus pluvialis* Chestnut-bellied Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus ruficularis* Bay-breasted Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus vetula* Jamaican Lizard-Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus vieilloti* Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus merlini* Great Lizard-Cuckoo.  
*Coccyzus longirostris* Hispaniolan Lizard-Cuckoo.

#### Neomorphinae

*Tapera naevia* Striped Cuckoo.  
*Dromococcyx phasianellus* Pheasant Cuckoo.  
*Morococcyx erythropygus* Lesser Ground-Cuckoo.  
*Geococcyx velox* Lesser Roadrunner.  
*Geococcyx californianus* Greater Roadrunner.  
*Neomorphus geoffroyi* Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo.

#### Crotophaginae

*Crotophaga major* Greater Ani.  
*Crotophaga ani* Smooth-billed Ani.  
*Crotophaga sulcirostris* Groove-billed Ani.

## STRIGIFORMES

### TYTONIDAE

*Tyto alba* Barn Owl.

*Tyto glaucops* Ashy-faced Owl.

## STRIGIDAE

*Otus flammeolus* Flammulated Owl.

*Otus sunia* Oriental Scops-Owl. (A)

*Megascops kennicottii* Western Screech-Owl.

*Megascops asio* Eastern Screech-Owl.

*Megascops seductus* Balsas Screech-Owl.

*Megascops cooperi* Pacific Screech-Owl.

*Megascops trichopsis* Whiskered Screech-Owl.

*Megascops choliba* Tropical Screech-Owl.

*Megascops barbarus* Bearded Screech-Owl.

*Megascops guatemalae* Vermiculated Screech-Owl.

*Megascops clarkii* Bare-shanked Screech-Owl.

*Megascops nudipes* Puerto Rican Screech-Owl.

*Gymnoglaux lawrencii* Bare-legged Owl.

*Lophotrix cristata* Crested Owl.

*Pulsatrix perspicillata* Spectacled Owl.

*Bubo virginianus* Great Horned Owl.

*Bubo scandiacus* Snowy Owl.

*Surnia ulula* Northern Hawk Owl.

*Glaucidium gnoma* Northern Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium costaricanum* Costa Rican Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium griseiceps* Central American Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium sanchezi* Tamaulipas Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium palmarum* Colima Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium brasilianum* Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl.

*Glaucidium siju* Cuban Pygmy-Owl.

*Micrathene whitneyi* Elf Owl.

*Athene cunicularia* Burrowing Owl.

*Ciccaba virgata* Mottled Owl.

*Ciccaba nigrolineata* Black-and-white Owl.

*Strix occidentalis* Spotted Owl.

*Strix varia* Barred Owl.

*Strix fulvescens* Fulvous Owl.

*Strix nebulosa* Great Gray Owl.

*Asio otus* Long-eared Owl.

*Asio stygius* Stygian Owl.

*Asio flammeus* Short-eared Owl.

*Pseudoscops clamator* Striped Owl.

*Pseudoscops grammicus* Jamaican Owl.

*Aegolius funereus* Boreal Owl.  
*Aegolius acadicus* Northern Saw-whet Owl.  
*Aegolius ridgwayi* Unspotted Saw-whet Owl.

## CAPRIMULGIFORMES

### CAPRIMULGIDAE

#### Chordeilinae

*Lurocalis semitorquatus* Short-tailed Nighthawk.  
*Chordeiles acutipennis* Lesser Nighthawk.  
*Chordeiles minor* Common Nighthawk.  
*Chordeiles gundlachii* Antillean Nighthawk.

#### Caprimulginae

*Nyctidromus albicollis* Common Pauraque.  
*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* Common Poorwill.  
† *Siphonorhis americana* Jamaican Pauraque.  
*Siphonorhis brewsteri* Least Pauraque.  
*Nyctiphrynus mcleodii* Eared Poorwill.  
*Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus* Yucatan Poorwill.  
*Nyctiphrynus ocellatus* Ocellated Poorwill.  
*Caprimulgus carolinensis* Chuck-will's-widow.  
*Caprimulgus rufus* Rufous Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus cubanensis* Greater Antillean Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus salvini* Tawny-collared Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus badius* Yucatan Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus ridgwayi* Buff-collared Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus vociferus* Whip-poor-will.  
*Caprimulgus noctitherus* Puerto Rican Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus saturatus* Dusky Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus cayennensis* White-tailed Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus maculicaudus* Spot-tailed Nightjar.  
*Caprimulgus indicus* Gray Nightjar. (A)

### NYCTIBIIDAE

*Nyctibius grandis* Great Potoo.  
*Nyctibius griseus* Common Potoo.  
*Nyctibius jamaicensis* Northern Potoo.

### STEATORNITHIDAE

*Steatornis caripensis* Oilbird. (A)

## APODIFORMES

### APODIDAE

#### Cypseloidinae

*Cypseloides niger* Black Swift.  
*Cypseloides storeri* White-fronted Swift.

*Cypseloides cryptus* White-chinned Swift.  
*Cypseloides cherriei* Spot-fronted Swift.  
*Streptoprocne rutila* Chestnut-collared Swift.  
*Streptoprocne zonaris* White-collared Swift.  
*Streptoprocne semicollaris* White-naped Swift.

#### **Chaeturinae**

*Chaetura pelagica* Chimney Swift.  
*Chaetura vauxi* Vaux's Swift.  
*Chaetura chapmani* Chapman's Swift. (A)  
*Chaetura brachyura* Short-tailed Swift.  
*Chaetura andrei* Ashy-tailed Swift. (A)  
*Chaetura spinicaudus* Band-rumped Swift.  
*Chaetura fumosa* Costa Rican Swift.  
*Chaetura cinereiventris* Gray-rumped Swift.  
*Chaetura martinica* Lesser Antillean Swift.  
*Hirundapus caudacutus* White-throated Needletail. (A)  
*Aerodramus bartschi* Mariana Swiftlet. (I,H)

#### **Apodinae**

*Apus apus* Common Swift. (A)  
*Apus pacificus* Fork-tailed Swift. (A)  
*Apus melba* Alpine Swift. (A)  
*Aeronautes saxatalis* White-throated Swift.  
*Panyptila cayennensis* Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift.  
*Panyptila sanctihieronymi* Great Swallow-tailed Swift.  
*Tachornis phoenicobia* Antillean Palm-Swift.

### **TROCHILIDAE**

#### **Phaethornithinae**

*Glaucis aeneus* Bronzy Hermit.  
*Glaucis hirsutus* Rufous-breasted Hermit.  
*Threnetes ruckeri* Band-tailed Barbthroat.  
*Phaethornis guy* Green Hermit.  
*Phaethornis longirostris* Long-billed Hermit.  
*Phaethornis anthophilus* Pale-bellied Hermit.  
*Phaethornis striigularis* Stripe-throated Hermit.  
*Eutoxeres aquila* White-tipped Sicklebill.

#### **Trochilinae**

*Androdon aequatorialis* Tooth-billed Hummingbird.  
*Doryfera ludovicae* Green-fronted Lancebill.  
*Phaeochroa cuvierii* Scaly-breasted Hummingbird.  
*Campylopterus curvipennis* Wedge-tailed Sabrewing.  
*Campylopterus excellens* Long-tailed Sabrewing.

*Campylopterus rufus* Rufous Sabrewing.  
*Campylopterus hemileucurus* Violet Sabrewing.  
*Florisuga mellivora* White-necked Jacobin.  
*Colibri delphinae* Brown Violet-ear.  
*Colibri thalassinus* Green Violet-ear.  
*Anthracothorax prevostii* Green-breasted Mango.  
*Anthracothorax nigricollis* Black-throated Mango.  
*Anthracothorax veraguensis* Veraguan Mango.  
*Anthracothorax dominicus* Antillean Mango.  
*Anthracothorax viridis* Green Mango.  
*Anthracothorax mango* Jamaican Mango.  
*Eulampis jugularis* Purple-throated Carib.  
*Eulampis holosericeus* Green-throated Carib.  
*Chrysolampis mosquitus* Ruby-topaz Hummingbird.  
*Orthorhyncus cristatus* Antillean Crested Hummingbird.  
*Klais guimeti* Violet-headed Hummingbird.  
*Abeillia abeillei* Emerald-chinned Hummingbird.  
*Lophornis brachylophus* Short-crested Coquette.  
*Lophornis delattrei* Rufous-crested Coquette.  
*Lophornis helenae* Black-crested Coquette.  
*Lophornis adorabilis* White-crested Coquette.  
*Discosura conversii* Green Thorntail.  
*Chlorostilbon auriceps* Golden-crowned Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon forficatus* Cozumel Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon canivetii* Canivet's Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon assimilis* Garden Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon ricordii* Cuban Emerald.  
† *Chlorostilbon bracei* Brace's Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon swainsonii* Hispaniolan Emerald.  
*Chlorostilbon maugaeus* Puerto Rican Emerald.  
*Cynanthus sordidus* Dusky Hummingbird.  
*Cynanthus latirostris* Broad-billed Hummingbird.  
*Cyanophaia bicolor* Blue-headed Hummingbird.  
*Thalurania ridgwayi* Mexican Woodnymph.  
*Thalurania colombica* Violet-crowned Woodnymph.  
*Thalurania fannyi* Green-crowned Woodnymph.  
*Panterpe insignis* Fiery-throated Hummingbird.  
*Damophila julie* Violet-bellied Hummingbird.  
*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis* Sapphire-throated Hummingbird.  
*Hylocharis humboldtii* Humboldt's Sapphire.  
*Hylocharis eliciae* Blue-throated Goldentail.

*Hylocharis leucotis* White-eared Hummingbird.  
*Hylocharis xantusii* Xantus's Hummingbird.  
*Goldmania violiceps* Violet-capped Hummingbird.  
*Goethalsia bella* Rufous-cheeked Hummingbird.  
*Trochilus polytmus* Streamertail.  
*Amazilia candida* White-bellied Emerald.  
*Amazilia luciae* Honduran Emerald.  
*Amazilia amabilis* Blue-chested Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia decora* Charming Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia boucardi* Mangrove Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia cyanocephala* Azure-crowned Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia beryllina* Berylline Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia cyanura* Blue-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia saucerrottei* Steely-vented Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia edward* Snowy-bellied Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia tzacatl* Rufous-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia yucatanensis* Buff-bellied Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia rutila* Cinnamon Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia violiceps* Violet-crowned Hummingbird.  
*Amazilia viridifrons* Green-fronted Hummingbird.  
*Eupherusa eximia* Stripe-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Eupherusa cyanophrys* Blue-capped Hummingbird.  
*Eupherusa poliocerca* White-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Eupherusa nigriventris* Black-bellied Hummingbird.  
*Elvira chionura* White-tailed Emerald.  
*Elvira cupreiceps* Coppery-headed Emerald.  
*Microchera albocoronata* Snowcap.  
*Chalybura buffonii* White-vented Plumeleteer.  
*Chalybura urochrysis* Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer.  
*Lampornis viridipallens* Green-throated Mountain-gem.  
*Lampornis sybillae* Green-breasted Mountain-gem.  
*Lampornis amethystinus* Amethyst-throated Hummingbird.  
*Lampornis clemenciae* Blue-throated Hummingbird.  
*Lampornis hemileucus* White-bellied Mountain-gem.  
*Lampornis calolaemus* Purple-throated Mountain-gem.  
*Lampornis castaneiventris* White-throated Mountain-gem.  
*Lamprolaima rhami* Garnet-throated Hummingbird.  
*Heliodoxa jacula* Green-crowned Brilliant.  
*Eugenes fulgens* Magnificent Hummingbird.  
*Haplophaedia aureliae* Greenish Puffleg.  
*Heliothryx barroti* Purple-crowned Fairy.



*Heliomaster longirostris* Long-billed Starthroat.  
*Heliomaster constantii* Plain-capped Starthroat.  
*Calliphlox evelynae* Bahama Woodstar.  
*Calliphlox bryantae* Magenta-throated Woodstar.  
*Calliphlox mitchellii* Purple-throated Woodstar.  
*Doricha enicura* Slender Sheartail.  
*Doricha eliza* Mexican Sheartail.  
*Tilmatura dupontii* Sparkling-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Calothorax lucifer* Lucifer Hummingbird.  
*Calothorax pulcher* Beautiful Hummingbird.  
*Archilochus colubris* Ruby-throated Hummingbird.  
*Archilochus alexandri* Black-chinned Hummingbird.  
*Mellisuga minima* Vervain Hummingbird.  
*Mellisuga helenae* Bee Hummingbird.  
*Calypte anna* Anna's Hummingbird.  
*Calypte costae* Costa's Hummingbird.  
*Stellula calliope* Calliope Hummingbird.  
*Atthis heloisa* Bumblebee Hummingbird.  
*Atthis ellioti* Wine-throated Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus platycercus* Broad-tailed Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus rufus* Rufous Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus sasin* Allen's Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus flammula* Volcano Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus ardens* Glow-throated Hummingbird.  
*Selasphorus scintilla* Scintillant Hummingbird.

## TROGONIFORMES

### TROGONIDAE

#### Trogoninae

*Priotelus temnurus* Cuban Trogon.  
*Priotelus roseigaster* Hispaniolan Trogon.  
*Trogon melanocephalus* Black-headed Trogon.  
*Trogon citreolus* Citreoline Trogon.  
*Trogon viridis* White-tailed Trogon.  
*Trogon bairdii* Baird's Trogon.  
*Trogon violaceus* Violaceous Trogon.  
*Trogon mexicanus* Mountain Trogon.  
*Trogon elegans* Elegant Trogon.  
*Trogon collaris* Collared Trogon.  
*Trogon aurantiiventris* Orange-bellied Trogon.  
*Trogon rufus* Black-throated Trogon.  
*Trogon melanurus* Black-tailed Trogon.

*Trogon massena* Slaty-tailed Trogon.  
*Trogon clathratus* Lattice-tailed Trogon.  
*Euptilotis neoxenus* Eared Quetzal.  
*Pharomachrus auriceps* Golden-headed Quetzal.  
*Pharomachrus mocinno* Resplendent Quetzal.

## UPUPIFORMES

### UPUPIDAE

*Upupa epops* Eurasian Hoopoe. (A)

## CORACIIFORMES

### TODIDAE

*Todus multicolor* Cuban Tody.  
*Todus subulatus* Broad-billed Tody.  
*Todus angustirostris* Narrow-billed Tody.  
*Todus todus* Jamaican Tody.  
*Todus mexicanus* Puerto Rican Tody.

### MOMOTIDAE

*Hylomanes momotula* Tody Motmot.  
*Aspatha gularis* Blue-throated Motmot.  
*Momotus mexicanus* Russet-crowned Motmot.  
*Momotus momota* Blue-crowned Motmot.  
*Baryphthengus martii* Rufous Motmot.  
*Electron carinatum* Keel-billed Motmot.  
*Electron platyrhynchum* Broad-billed Motmot.  
*Eumomota superciliosa* Turquoise-browed Motmot.

## ALCEDINIDAE

### Cerylinae

*Ceryle torquatus* Ringed Kingfisher.  
*Ceryle alcyon* Belted Kingfisher.  
*Chloroceryle amazona* Amazon Kingfisher.  
*Chloroceryle americana* Green Kingfisher.  
*Chloroceryle inda* Green-and-rufous Kingfisher.  
*Chloroceryle aenea* American Pygmy Kingfisher.

## PICIFORMES

### BUCCONIDAE

*Nystalus radiatus* Barred Puffbird.  
*Notharchus macrorhynchos* White-necked Puffbird.  
*Notharchus pectoralis* Black-breasted Puffbird.  
*Notharchus tectus* Pied Puffbird.  
*Malacoptila panamensis* White-whiskered Puffbird.  
*Micromonacha lanceolata* Lanceolated Monklet.  
*Nonnula ruficapilla* Gray-cheeked Nunlet.

*Monasa morphoeus* White-fronted Nunbird.

## **GALBULIDAE**

*Brachygalba salmoni* Dusky-backed Jacamar.

*Galbula ruficauda* Rufous-tailed Jacamar.

*Jacamerops aureus* Great Jacamar.

## **RAMPHASTIDAE**

### **Capitoninae**

*Capito maculicoronatus* Spot-crowned Barbet.

*Eubucco bourcierii* Red-headed Barbet.

### **Semnornithinae**

*Semnornis frantzii* Prong-billed Barbet.

### **Ramphastinae**

*Aulacorhynchus prasinus* Emerald Toucanet.

*Pteroglossus torquatus* Collared Aracari.

*Pteroglossus frantzii* Fiery-billed Aracari.

*Selenidera spectabilis* Yellow-eared Toucanet.

*Ramphastos sulfuratus* Keel-billed Toucan.

*Ramphastos swainsonii* Chestnut-mandibled Toucan.

## **PICIDAE**

### **Jynginae**

*Jynx torquilla* Eurasian Wryneck. (A)

### **Picumninae**

*Picumnus olivaceus* Olivaceous Piculet.

*Nesocittes micromegas* Antillean Piculet.

### **Picinae**

*Melanerpes lewis* Lewis's Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes herminieri* Guadeloupe Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes portoricensis* Puerto Rican Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes erythrocephalus* Red-headed Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes formicivorus* Acorn Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes chrysauchen* Golden-naped Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes pucherani* Black-cheeked Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes striatus* Hispaniolan Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes radiolatus* Jamaican Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes chrysogenys* Golden-cheeked Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes hypopolius* Gray-breasted Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes pygmaeus* Yucatan Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes rubricapillus* Red-crowned Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes uropygialis* Gila Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes hoffmannii* Hoffmann's Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes aurifrons* Golden-fronted Woodpecker.

*Melanerpes carolinus* Red-bellied Woodpecker.  
*Melanerpes superciliaris* West Indian Woodpecker.  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus* Williamson's Sapsucker.  
*Sphyrapicus varius* Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.  
*Sphyrapicus nuchalis* Red-naped Sapsucker.  
*Sphyrapicus ruber* Red-breasted Sapsucker.  
*Xiphidiopicus percussus* Cuban Green Woodpecker.  
*Dendrocopos major* Great Spotted Woodpecker. (A)  
*Picoides scalaris* Ladder-backed Woodpecker.  
*Picoides nuttallii* Nuttall's Woodpecker.  
*Picoides pubescens* Downy Woodpecker.  
*Picoides villosus* Hairy Woodpecker.  
*Picoides arizonae* Arizona Woodpecker.  
*Picoides stricklandi* Strickland's Woodpecker.  
*Picoides borealis* Red-cockaded Woodpecker.  
*Picoides albolarvatus* White-headed Woodpecker.  
*Picoides dorsalis* American Three-toed Woodpecker.  
*Picoides arcticus* Black-backed Woodpecker.  
*Veniliornis fumigatus* Smoky-brown Woodpecker.  
*Veniliornis kirkii* Red-rumped Woodpecker.  
*Piculus simplex* Rufous-winged Woodpecker.  
*Piculus collopterus* Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker.  
*Piculus chrysochloros* Golden-green Woodpecker.  
*Piculus rubiginosus* Golden-olive Woodpecker.  
*Piculus auricularis* Gray-crowned Woodpecker.  
*Colaptes punctigula* Spot-breasted Woodpecker.  
*Colaptes auratus* Northern Flicker.  
*Colaptes chrysoides* Gilded Flicker.  
*Colaptes fernandinae* Fernandina's Flicker.  
*Celeus loricatus* Cinnamon Woodpecker.  
*Celeus castaneus* Chestnut-colored Woodpecker.  
*Dryocopus lineatus* Lineated Woodpecker.  
*Dryocopus pileatus* Pileated Woodpecker.  
*Campephilus haematogaster* Crimson-bellied Woodpecker.  
*Campephilus melanoleucos* Crimson-crested Woodpecker.  
*Campephilus guatemalensis* Pale-billed Woodpecker.  
*Campephilus principalis* Ivory-billed Woodpecker.  
*Campephilus imperialis* Imperial Woodpecker.

## PASSERIFORMES

### FURNARIIDAE

*Synallaxis albescens* Pale-breasted Spinetail.

*Synallaxis brachyura* Slaty Spinetail.  
*Synallaxis erythrothorax* Rufous-breasted Spinetail.  
*Cranioleuca erythroptera* Red-faced Spinetail.  
*Cranioleuca vulpina* Rusty-backed Spinetail.  
*Xenerpestes minlosi* Double-banded Graytail.  
*Premnoplex brunnescens* Spotted Barbtail.  
*Margarornis bellulus* Beautiful Treerunner.  
*Margarornis rubiginosus* Ruddy Treerunner.  
*Pseudocolaptes lawrencii* Buffy Tuftedcheek.  
*Hyloctistes subulatus* Striped Woodhaunter.  
*Syndactyla subalaris* Lineated Foliage-gleaner.  
*Anabacerthia variegaticeps* Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner.  
*Philydor fuscipennis* Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner.  
*Philydor rufum* Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner.  
*Automolus ochrolaemus* Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner.  
*Automolus rubiginosus* Ruddy Foliage-gleaner.  
*Thripadectes rufobrunneus* Streak-breasted Treehunter.  
*Xenops minutus* Plain Xenops.  
*Xenops rutilans* Streaked Xenops.  
*Sclerurus mexicanus* Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser.  
*Sclerurus albigularis* Gray-throated Leaf-tosser.  
*Sclerurus guatemalensis* Scaly-throated Leaf-tosser.  
*Lochmias nematura* Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper.  
*Dendrocincla fuliginosa* Plain-brown Woodcreeper.  
*Dendrocincla anabatina* Tawny-winged Woodcreeper.  
*Dendrocincla homochroa* Ruddy Woodcreeper.  
*Sittasomus griseicapillus* Olivaceous Woodcreeper.  
*Deconychura longicauda* Long-tailed Woodcreeper.  
*Glyphorhynchus spirurus* Wedge-billed Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus* Strong-billed Woodcreeper.  
*Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae* Northern Barred-Woodcreeper.  
*Dendrocolaptes picumnus* Black-banded Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphorhynchus picus* Straight-billed Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphorhynchus susurrans* Cocoa Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphorhynchus flavigaster* Ivory-billed Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus* Black-striped Woodcreeper.  
*Xiphorhynchus erythropygius* Spotted Woodcreeper.  
*Lepidocolaptes leucogaster* White-striped Woodcreeper.  
*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii* Streak-headed Woodcreeper.  
*Lepidocolaptes affinis* Spot-crowned Woodcreeper.  
*Campylorhamphus trochilirostris* Red-billed Scythebill.

*Campylorhamphus pusillus* Brown-billed Scythebill.

## THAMNOPHILIDAE

*Cymbilaimus lineatus* Fasciated Antshrike.

*Taraba major* Great Antshrike.

*Thamnophilus doliatus* Barred Antshrike.

*Thamnophilus nigriceps* Black Antshrike.

*Thamnophilus bridgesi* Black-hooded Antshrike.

*Thamnophilus atrinucha* Western Slaty-Antshrike.

*Xenornis setifrons* Spiny-faced Antshrike.

*Thamnistes anabatinus* Russet Antshrike.

*Dysithamnus mentalis* Plain Antvireo.

*Dysithamnus striaticeps* Streak-crowned Antvireo.

*Dysithamnus puncticeps* Spot-crowned Antvireo.

*Myrmotherula ignota* Moustached Antwren.

*Myrmotherula pacifica* Pacific Antwren.

*Myrmotherula fulviventris* Checker-throated Antwren.

*Myrmotherula axillaris* White-flanked Antwren.

*Myrmotherula schisticolor* Slaty Antwren.

*Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus* Rufous-winged Antwren.

*Microrhophias quixensis* Dot-winged Antwren.

*Formicivora grisea* White-fringed Antwren.

*Terenura callinota* Rufous-rumped Antwren.

*Cercomacra tyrannina* Dusky Antbird.

*Cercomacra nigricans* Jet Antbird.

*Gymnocichla nudiceps* Bare-crowned Antbird.

*Myrmeciza longipes* White-bellied Antbird.

*Myrmeciza exsul* Chestnut-backed Antbird.

*Myrmeciza laemosticta* Dull-mantled Antbird.

*Myrmeciza immaculata* Immaculate Antbird.

*Hylophylax naevioides* Spotted Antbird.

*Myrmornis torquata* Wing-banded Antbird.

*Gymnopithys leucaspis* Bicolored Antbird.

*Phaenostictus mcleannani* Ocellated Antbird.

## FORMICARIIDAE

*Formicarius analis* Black-faced Antthrush.

*Formicarius nigricapillus* Black-headed Antthrush.

*Formicarius rufipectus* Rufous-breasted Antthrush.

*Pittasoma michleri* Black-crowned Antpitta.

*Grallaria guatemalensis* Scaled Antpitta.

*Hylopezus perspicillatus* Streak-chested Antpitta.

*Hylopezus dives* Thicket Antpitta.

*Grallaricula flavirostris* Ochre-breasted Antpitta.

## **RHINOCRYPTIDAE**

*Scytalopus panamensis* Tacarcuna Tapaculo.

*Scytalopus chocoensis* Choco Tapaculo.

*Scytalopus argentifrons* Silvery-fronted Tapaculo.

## **TYRANNIDAE**

### **Elaeniinae**

*Ornithion semiflavum* Yellow-bellied Tyrannulet.

*Ornithion brunneicapillus* Brown-capped Tyrannulet.

*Camptostoma imberbe* Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet.

*Camptostoma obsoletum* Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet.

*Phaeomyias murina* Mouse-colored Tyrannulet.

*Nesotriccus ridgwayi* Cocos Flycatcher.

*Capsiempis flaveola* Yellow Tyrannulet.

*Tyrannulus elatus* Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet.

*Myiopagis gaimardii* Forest Elaenia.

*Myiopagis caniceps* Gray Elaenia.

*Myiopagis cotta* Jamaican Elaenia.

*Myiopagis viridicata* Greenish Elaenia.

*Elaenia martinica* Caribbean Elaenia.

*Elaenia flavogaster* Yellow-bellied Elaenia.

*Elaenia chiriquensis* Lesser Elaenia.

*Elaenia frantzii* Mountain Elaenia.

*Elaenia fallax* Greater Antillean Elaenia.

*Serpophaga cinerea* Torrent Tyrannulet.

*Mionectes olivaceus* Olive-striped Flycatcher.

*Mionectes oleagineus* Ochre-bellied Flycatcher.

*Leptopogon amaurocephalus* Sepia-capped Flycatcher.

*Leptopogon superciliaris* Slaty-capped Flycatcher.

*Phylloscartes flavovirens* Yellow-green Tyrannulet.

*Phylloscartes superciliaris* Rufous-browed Tyrannulet.

*Phyllomyias burmeisteri* Rough-legged Tyrannulet.

*Phyllomyias griseiceps* Sooty-headed Tyrannulet.

*Zimmerius vilissimus* Paltry Tyrannulet.

*Sublegatus arenarum* Northern Scrub-Flycatcher.

*Pseudotriccus pelzelni* Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant.

### **Platyrynchinae**

*Myiornis atricapillus* Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant.

*Lophotriccus pileatus* Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant.

*Lophotriccus pilaris* Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant.

*Oncostoma cinereigulare* Northern Bentbill.

*Oncostoma olivaceum* Southern Bentbill.  
*Poecilotriccus sylvia* Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher.  
*Todirostrum cinereum* Common Tody-Flycatcher.  
*Todirostrum nigriceps* Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher.  
*Cnipodectes subbrunneus* Brownish Flycatcher.  
*Rhynchocyclus brevirostris* Eye-ringed Flatbill.  
*Rhynchocyclus olivaceus* Olivaceous Flatbill.  
*Tolmomyias sulphureus* Yellow-olive Flycatcher.  
*Tolmomyias assimilis* Yellow-margined Flycatcher.  
*Platyrinchus cancrominus* Stub-tailed Spadebill.  
*Platyrinchus mystaceus* White-throated Spadebill.  
*Platyrinchus coronatus* Golden-crowned Spadebill.

#### **Fluvicolinae**

*Onychorhynchus coronatus* Royal Flycatcher.  
*Terentotriccus erythrurus* Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher.  
*Myiobius villosus* Tawny-breasted Flycatcher.  
*Myiobius sulphureipygius* Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher.  
*Myiobius atricaudus* Black-tailed Flycatcher.  
*Myiophobus fasciatus* Bran-colored Flycatcher.  
*Lathrotriccus euleri* Euler's Flycatcher.  
*Aphanotriccus capitalis* Tawny-chested Flycatcher.  
*Aphanotriccus audax* Black-billed Flycatcher.  
*Xenotriccus callizonus* Belted Flycatcher.  
*Xenotriccus mexicanus* Pileated Flycatcher.  
*Mitrephanes phaeocercus* Tufted Flycatcher.  
*Contopus cooperi* Olive-sided Flycatcher.  
*Contopus pertinax* Greater Pewee.  
*Contopus lugubris* Dark Pewee.  
*Contopus ochraceus* Ochraceous Pewee.  
*Contopus sordidulus* Western Wood-Pewee.  
*Contopus virens* Eastern Wood-Pewee.  
*Contopus cinereus* Tropical Pewee.  
*Contopus caribaeus* Cuban Pewee.  
*Contopus pallidus* Jamaican Pewee.  
*Contopus hispaniolensis* Hispaniolan Pewee.  
*Contopus latirostris* Lesser Antillean Pewee.  
*Empidonax flaviventris* Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax virescens* Acadian Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax alnorum* Alder Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax traillii* Willow Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax albigularis* White-throated Flycatcher.



*Empidonax minimus* Least Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax hammondi* Hammond's Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax wrightii* Gray Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax oberholseri* Dusky Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax affinis* Pine Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax difficilis* Pacific-slope Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax occidentalis* Cordilleran Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax flavescens* Yellowish Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax fulvifrons* Buff-breasted Flycatcher.  
*Empidonax atriceps* Black-capped Flycatcher.  
*Sayornis nigricans* Black Phoebe.  
*Sayornis phoebe* Eastern Phoebe.  
*Sayornis saya* Say's Phoebe.  
*Pyrocephalus rubinus* Vermilion Flycatcher.  
*Fluicola pica* Pied Water-Tyrant.  
*Colonia colonus* Long-tailed Tyrant.  
*Machetornis rixosa* Cattle Tyrant. (A)

#### Tyranninae

*Attila spadiceus* Bright-rumped Attila.  
*Sirystes sibilator* Sirystes.  
*Rhytipterna holerythra* Rufous Mourner.  
*Myiarchus yucatanensis* Yucatan Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus barbirostris* Sad Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus tuberculifer* Dusky-capped Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus panamensis* Panama Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus cinerascens* Ash-throated Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus nuttingi* Nutting's Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus crinitus* Great Crested Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus tyrannulus* Brown-crested Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus nugator* Grenada Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus validus* Rufous-tailed Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus sagrae* La Sagra's Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus stolidus* Stolid Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus antillarum* Puerto Rican Flycatcher.  
*Myiarchus oberi* Lesser Antillean Flycatcher.  
*Deltarhynchus flammulatus* Flammulated Flycatcher.  
*Pitangus lictor* Lesser Kiskadee.  
*Pitangus sulphuratus* Great Kiskadee.  
*Megarynchus pitangua* Boat-billed Flycatcher.  
*Myiozetetes cayanensis* Rusty-margined Flycatcher.  
*Myiozetetes similis* Social Flycatcher.

*Myiozetetes granadensis* Gray-capped Flycatcher.  
*Conopias albobittatus* White-ringed Flycatcher.  
*Myiodynastes hemichrysus* Golden-bellied Flycatcher.  
*Myiodynastes chrysocephalus* Golden-crowned Flycatcher.  
*Myiodynastes maculatus* Streaked Flycatcher.  
*Myiodynastes luteiventris* Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher.  
*Legatus leucophaeus* Piratic Flycatcher.  
*Empidonomus varius* Variegated Flycatcher. (A)  
*Tyrannus melancholicus* Tropical Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus couchii* Couch's Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus vociferans* Cassin's Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus crassirostris* Thick-billed Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus verticalis* Western Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus tyrannus* Eastern Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus dominicensis* Gray Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus caudifasciatus* Loggerhead Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus cubensis* Giant Kingbird.  
*Tyrannus forficatus* Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.  
*Tyrannus savana* Fork-tailed Flycatcher.

#### Genera *INCERTAE SEDIS*

*Sapayoa aenigma* Sapayoa.  
*Schiffornis turdina* Thrush-like Schiffornis.  
*Piprites griseiceps* Gray-headed Piprites.  
*Lipaugus unirufus* Rufous Piha.  
*Laniocera rufescens* Speckled Mourner.  
*Pachyramphus versicolor* Barred Becard.  
*Pachyramphus rufus* Cinereous Becard.  
*Pachyramphus cinnamomeus* Cinnamon Becard.  
*Pachyramphus polychopterus* White-winged Becard.  
*Pachyramphus albogriseus* Black-and-white Becard.  
*Pachyramphus major* Gray-collared Becard.  
*Pachyramphus aglaiae* Rose-throated Becard.  
*Pachyramphus homochrous* One-colored Becard.  
*Pachyramphus niger* Jamaican Becard.  
*Tityra semifasciata* Masked Tityra.  
*Tityra inquisitor* Black-crowned Tityra.

#### COTINGIDAE

*Cotinga amabilis* Lovely Cotinga.  
*Cotinga ridgwayi* Turquoise Cotinga.  
*Cotinga nattererii* Blue Cotinga.  
*Carpodectes hopkei* Black-tipped Cotinga.

*Carpodectes antoniae* Yellow-billed Cotinga.  
*Carpodectes nitidus* Snowy Cotinga.  
*Querula purpurata* Purple-throated Fruitcrow.  
*Cephalopterus glabricollis* Bare-necked Umbrellabird.  
*Procnias tricarunculatus* Three-wattled Bellbird.

#### PIPRIDAE

*Chloropipo holochlora* Green Manakin.  
*Manacus candei* White-collared Manakin.  
*Manacus aurantiacus* Orange-collared Manakin.  
*Manacus vitellinus* Golden-collared Manakin.  
*Corapipo altera* White-ruffed Manakin.  
*Chiroxiphia lanceolata* Lance-tailed Manakin.  
*Chiroxiphia linearis* Long-tailed Manakin.  
*Pipra pipra* White-crowned Manakin.  
*Pipra coronata* Blue-crowned Manakin.  
*Pipra erythrocephala* Golden-headed Manakin.  
*Pipra mentalis* Red-capped Manakin.

#### OXYRUNCIDAE

*Oxyruncus cristatus* Sharpbill.

#### MELIPHAGIDAE

† *Moho braccatus* Kauai Oo. (H)  
† *Moho apicalis* Oahu Oo. (H)  
† *Moho bishopi* Bishop's Oo. (H)  
† *Moho nobilis* Hawaii Oo. (H)  
† *Chaetoptila angustipluma* Kioea. (H)

#### LANIIDAE

*Lanius cristatus* Brown Shrike. (A)  
*Lanius ludovicianus* Loggerhead Shrike.  
*Lanius excubitor* Northern Shrike.

#### VIREONIDAE

*Vireo brevipennis* Slaty Vireo.  
*Vireo griseus* White-eyed Vireo.  
*Vireo crassirostris* Thick-billed Vireo.  
*Vireo pallens* Mangrove Vireo.  
*Vireo bairdi* Cozumel Vireo.  
*Vireo caribaeus* St. Andrew Vireo.  
*Vireo modestus* Jamaican Vireo.  
*Vireo gundlachii* Cuban Vireo.  
*Vireo latimeri* Puerto Rican Vireo.  
*Vireo nanus* Flat-billed Vireo.  
*Vireo bellii* Bell's Vireo.

*Vireo atricapilla* Black-capped Vireo.  
*Vireo nelsoni* Dwarf Vireo.  
*Vireo vicinior* Gray Vireo.  
*Vireo osburni* Blue Mountain Vireo.  
*Vireo flavifrons* Yellow-throated Vireo.  
*Vireo plumbeus* Plumbeous Vireo.  
*Vireo cassinii* Cassin's Vireo.  
*Vireo solitarius* Blue-headed Vireo.  
*Vireo carmioli* Yellow-winged Vireo.  
*Vireo huttoni* Hutton's Vireo.  
*Vireo hypochryseus* Golden Vireo.  
*Vireo gilvus* Warbling Vireo.  
*Vireo leucophrys* Brown-capped Vireo.  
*Vireo philadelphicus* Philadelphia Vireo.  
*Vireo olivaceus* Red-eyed Vireo.  
*Vireo flavoviridis* Yellow-green Vireo.  
*Vireo altiloquus* Black-whiskered Vireo.  
*Vireo magister* Yucatan Vireo.  
*Hylophilus flavipes* Scrub Greenlet.  
*Hylophilus ochraceiceps* Tawny-crowned Greenlet.  
*Hylophilus aurantiifrons* Golden-fronted Greenlet.  
*Hylophilus decurtatus* Lesser Greenlet.  
*Vireolanius melitophrys* Chestnut-sided Shrike-Vireo.  
*Vireolanius pulchellus* Green Shrike-Vireo.  
*Vireolanius eximius* Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo.  
*Cyclarhis gujanensis* Rufous-browed Peppershrike.

## CORVIDAE

*Perisoreus canadensis* Gray Jay.  
*Cyanocitta stelleri* Steller's Jay.  
*Cyanocitta cristata* Blue Jay.  
*Calocitta colliei* Black-throated Magpie-Jay.  
*Calocitta formosa* White-throated Magpie-Jay.  
*Cyanocorax dickeyi* Tufted Jay.  
*Cyanocorax affinis* Black-chested Jay.  
*Cyanocorax yncas* Green Jay.  
*Cyanocorax morio* Brown Jay.  
*Cyanocorax melanocyaneus* Bushy-crested Jay.  
*Cyanocorax sanblasianus* San Blas Jay.  
*Cyanocorax yucatanicus* Yucatan Jay.  
*Cyanocorax beecheii* Purplish-backed Jay.  
*Cyanolyca cucullata* Azure-hooded Jay.

*Cyanolyca pumilo* Black-throated Jay.  
*Cyanolyca nana* Dwarf Jay.  
*Cyanolyca argentigula* Silvery-throated Jay.  
*Cyanolyca mirabilis* White-throated Jay.  
*Aphelocoma coerulescens* Florida Scrub-Jay.  
*Aphelocoma insularis* Island Scrub-Jay.  
*Aphelocoma californica* Western Scrub-Jay.  
*Aphelocoma ultramarina* Mexican Jay.  
*Aphelocoma unicolor* Unicolored Jay.  
*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus* Pinyon Jay.  
*Nucifraga columbiana* Clark's Nutcracker.  
*Pica hudsonia* Black-billed Magpie.  
*Pica nuttalli* Yellow-billed Magpie.  
*Corvus monedula* Eurasian Jackdaw. (A)  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos* American Crow.  
*Corvus caurinus* Northwestern Crow.  
*Corvus palmarum* Palm Crow.  
*Corvus nasicus* Cuban Crow.  
*Corvus leucognaphalus* White-necked Crow.  
*Corvus jamaicensis* Jamaican Crow.  
*Corvus imparatus* Tamaulipas Crow.  
*Corvus sinaloae* Sinaloa Crow.  
*Corvus ossifragus* Fish Crow.  
*Corvus hawaiiensis* Hawaiian Crow. (H)  
*Corvus cryptoleucus* Chihuahuan Raven.  
*Corvus corax* Common Raven.

#### MONARCHIDAE

*Chasiempis sandwichensis* Elepaio. (H)

#### ALAUDIDAE

*Alauda arvensis* Sky Lark.  
*Eremophila alpestris* Horned Lark.

#### HIRUNDINIDAE

##### Hirundininae

*Progne subis* Purple Martin.  
*Progne cryptoleuca* Cuban Martin.  
*Progne dominicensis* Caribbean Martin.  
*Progne sinaloae* Sinaloa Martin.  
*Progne chalybea* Gray-breasted Martin.  
*Progne elegans* Southern Martin.  
*Progne tapera* Brown-chested Martin.  
*Tachycineta bicolor* Tree Swallow.

*Tachycineta albilinea* Mangrove Swallow.  
*Tachycineta euchrysea* Golden Swallow.  
*Tachycineta thalassina* Violet-green Swallow.  
*Tachycineta cyaneoviridis* Bahama Swallow.  
*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca* Blue-and-white Swallow.  
*Notiochelidon pileata* Black-capped Swallow.  
*Neochelidon tibialis* White-thighed Swallow.  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis* Northern Rough-winged Swallow.  
*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* Southern Rough-winged Swallow.  
*Riparia riparia* Bank Swallow.  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Cliff Swallow.  
*Petrochelidon fulva* Cave Swallow.  
*Hirundo rustica* Barn Swallow.  
*Delichon urbicum* Common House-Martin. (A)

#### PARIDAE

*Poecile carolinensis* Carolina Chickadee.  
*Poecile atricapillus* Black-capped Chickadee.  
*Poecile gambeli* Mountain Chickadee.  
*Poecile sclateri* Mexican Chickadee.  
*Poecile rufescens* Chestnut-backed Chickadee.  
*Poecile hudsonica* Boreal Chickadee.  
*Poecile cincta* Gray-headed Chickadee.  
*Baeolophus wollweberi* Bridled Titmouse.  
*Baeolophus inornatus* Oak Titmouse.  
*Baeolophus ridgwayi* Juniper Titmouse.  
*Baeolophus bicolor* Tufted Titmouse.  
*Baeolophus atricristatus* Black-crested Titmouse

#### REMIZIDAE

*Auriparus flaviceps* Verdin.

#### AEGITHALIDAE

*Psaltriparus minimus* Bushtit.

#### SITTIDAE

##### Sittinae

*Sitta canadensis* Red-breasted Nuthatch.  
*Sitta carolinensis* White-breasted Nuthatch.  
*Sitta pygmaea* Pygmy Nuthatch.  
*Sitta pusilla* Brown-headed Nuthatch.

#### CERTHIIDAE

##### Certhiinae

*Certhia americana* Brown Creeper.

#### Genus *INCERTAE SEDIS*

\* *Donacobius atricapilla* Black-capped Donacobius.

## TROGLODYTIDAE

*Campylorhynchus albobrunneus* White-headed Wren.

*Campylorhynchus zonatus* Band-backed Wren.

*Campylorhynchus megalopterus* Gray-barred Wren.

*Campylorhynchus chiapensis* Giant Wren.

*Campylorhynchus rufinucha* Rufous-naped Wren.

*Campylorhynchus gularis* Spotted Wren.

*Campylorhynchus jocosus* Boucard's Wren.

*Campylorhynchus yucatanicus* Yucatan Wren.

*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus* Cactus Wren.

*Salpinctes obsoletus* Rock Wren.

*Catherpes mexicanus* Canyon Wren.

*Hylorchilus sumichrasti* Sumichrast's Wren.

*Hylorchilus navai* Nava's Wren.

*Thryothorus spadix* Sooty-headed Wren.

*Thryothorus atrogularis* Black-throated Wren.

*Thryothorus fasciatoventris* Black-bellied Wren.

*Thryothorus nigricapillus* Bay Wren.

*Thryothorus semibadius* Riverside Wren.

*Thryothorus leucopogon* Stripe-throated Wren.

*Thryothorus thoracicus* Stripe-breasted Wren.

*Thryothorus rutilus* Rufous-breasted Wren.

*Thryothorus maculipectus* Spot-breasted Wren.

*Thryothorus rufalbus* Rufous-and-white Wren.

*Thryothorus sinaloa* Sinaloa Wren.

*Thryothorus pleurostictus* Banded Wren.

*Thryothorus ludovicianus* Carolina Wren.

*Thryothorus felix* Happy Wren.

*Thryothorus leucotis* Buff-breasted Wren.

*Thryothorus modestus* Plain Wren.

*Thryomanes bewickii* Bewick's Wren.

*Ferminia cerverai* Zapata Wren.

*Troglodytes aedon* House Wren.

*Troglodytes sissonii* Socorro Wren.

*Troglodytes tanneri* Clarion Wren.

*Troglodytes rufociliatus* Rufous-browed Wren.

*Troglodytes ochraceus* Ochraceous Wren.

*Troglodytes troglodytes* Winter Wren.

*Cistothorus platensis* Sedge Wren.

*Cistothorus palustris* Marsh Wren.

*Uropsila leucogastra* White-bellied Wren.  
*Thryorchilus browni* Timberline Wren.  
*Henicorhina leucosticta* White-breasted Wood-Wren.  
*Henicorhina leucophrys* Gray-breasted Wood-Wren.  
*Microcerculus philomela* Nightingale Wren.  
*Microcerculus marginatus* Scaly-breasted Wren.  
*Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus* Song Wren.

#### CINCLIDAE

*Cinclus mexicanus* American Dipper.

#### PYCNONOTIDAE

*Pycnonotus cafer* Red-vented Bulbul. (I,H)  
*Pycnonotus jocosus* Red-whiskered Bulbul. (I,H)

#### REGULIDAE

*Regulus satrapa* Golden-crowned Kinglet.  
*Regulus calendula* Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

#### SYLVIIDAE

##### Sylviinae

*Cettia diphone* Japanese Bush-Warbler. (I,H)  
*Locustella ochotensis* Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler. (A)  
*Locustella lanceolata* Lanceolated Warbler. (A)  
*Acrocephalus familiaris* Millerbird. (H)  
*Phylloscopus trochilus* Willow Warbler. (A)  
*Phylloscopus sibilatrix* Wood Warbler. (A)  
*Phylloscopus fuscatus* Dusky Warbler. (A)  
*Phylloscopus inornatus* Yellow-browed Warbler. (A)  
*Phylloscopus borealis* Arctic Warbler.  
*Sylvia curruca* Lesser Whitethroat. (A)

##### Polioptilinae

*Microbates cinereiventris* Tawny-faced Gnatwren.  
*Ramphocaenus melanurus* Long-billed Gnatwren.  
*Polioptila caerulea* Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila lembeyi* Cuban Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila californica* California Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila melanura* Black-tailed Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila nigriceps* Black-capped Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila albiloris* White-lored Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila plumbea* Tropical Gnatcatcher.  
*Polioptila schistaceigula* Slate-throated Gnatcatcher.

#### MUSCICAPIDAE

*Ficedula narcissina* Narcissus Flycatcher. (A)  
*Ficedula mugimaki* Mugimaki Flycatcher. (A)



*Ficedula albicilla* Taiga Flycatcher. (A)  
*Muscicapa sibirica* Dark-sided Flycatcher. (A)  
*Muscicapa griseisticta* Gray-streaked Flycatcher. (A)  
*Muscicapa dauurica* Asian Brown Flycatcher. (A)  
*Muscicapa striata* Spotted Flycatcher. (A)

## TURDIDAE

*Luscinia calliope* Siberian Rubythroat. (A)  
*Luscinia svecica* Bluethroat.  
*Luscinia cyane* Siberian Blue Robin. (A)  
*Tarsiger cyanurus* Red-flanked Bluetail. (A)  
*Copsychus malabaricus* White-rumped Shama. (I,H)  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* Northern Wheatear.  
*Saxicola torquatus* Stonechat. (A)  
*Sialia sialis* Eastern Bluebird.  
*Sialia mexicana* Western Bluebird.  
*Sialia currucoides* Mountain Bluebird.  
*Myadestes townsendi* Townsend's Solitaire.  
*Myadestes occidentalis* Brown-backed Solitaire.  
*Myadestes elisabeth* Cuban Solitaire.  
*Myadestes genibarbis* Rufous-throated Solitaire.  
*Myadestes melanops* Black-faced Solitaire.  
*Myadestes coloratus* Varied Solitaire.  
*Myadestes unicolor* Slate-colored Solitaire.  
*Myadestes myadestinus* Kamao. (H)  
† *Myadestes woahensis* Amaui. (H)  
*Myadestes lanaiensis* Olomao. (H)  
*Myadestes obscurus* Omao. (H)  
*Myadestes palmeri* Puaiohi. (H)  
*Catharus gracilirostris* Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus aurantiirostris* Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus fuscater* Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus occidentalis* Russet Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus frantzii* Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus mexicanus* Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus dryas* Spotted Nightingale-Thrush.  
*Catharus fuscescens* Veery.  
*Catharus minimus* Gray-cheeked Thrush.  
*Catharus bicknelli* Bicknell's Thrush.  
*Catharus ustulatus* Swainson's Thrush.  
*Catharus guttatus* Hermit Thrush.  
*Hylocichla mustelina* Wood Thrush.

*Turdus merula* Eurasian Blackbird. (A)  
*Turdus obscurus* Eyebrowed Thrush. (N)  
*Turdus naumanni* Dusky Thrush. (A)  
*Turdus pilaris* Fieldfare. (A)  
*Turdus iliacus* Redwing. (A)  
*Turdus nigrescens* Sooty Robin.  
*Turdus infuscatus* Black Robin.  
*Turdus plebejus* Mountain Robin.  
*Turdus fumigatus* Cocoa Thrush.  
*Turdus obsoletus* Pale-vented Thrush.  
*Turdus grayi* Clay-colored Robin.  
*Turdus nudigenis* Bare-eyed Robin.  
*Turdus jamaicensis* White-eyed Thrush.  
*Turdus assimilis* White-throated Robin.  
*Turdus rufopalliatus* Rufous-backed Robin.  
*Turdus rufitorques* Rufous-collared Robin.  
*Turdus migratorius* American Robin.  
*Turdus swalesi* La Selle Thrush.  
*Turdus aurantius* White-chinned Thrush.  
† *Turdus ravidus* Grand Cayman Thrush.  
*Turdus plumbeus* Red-legged Thrush.  
*Cichlherminia lherminieri* Forest Thrush.  
*Ixoreus naevius* Varied Thrush.  
*Ridgwayia pinicola* Aztec Thrush.

#### **TIMALIIDAE**

*Garrulax pectoralis* Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush. (I,H)  
*Garrulax canorus* Hwamei. (I,H)  
*Leiothrix lutea* Red-billed Leiothrix. (I,H)  
*Chamaea fasciata* Wrentit.

#### **ZOSTEROPIDAE**

*Zosterops japonicus* Japanese White-eye. (I,H)

#### **MIMIDAE**

*Dumetella carolinensis* Gray Catbird.  
*Melanoptila glabrirostris* Black Catbird.  
*Mimus polyglottos* Northern Mockingbird.  
*Mimus graysoni* Socorro Mockingbird.  
*Mimus gilvus* Tropical Mockingbird.  
*Mimus gundlachii* Bahama Mockingbird.  
*Oreoscoptes montanus* Sage Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma rufum* Brown Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma longirostre* Long-billed Thrasher.

*Toxostoma guttatum* Cozumel Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma cinereum* Gray Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma bendirei* Bendire's Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma ocellatum* Ocellated Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma curvirostre* Curve-billed Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma redivivum* California Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma crissale* Crissal Thrasher.  
*Toxostoma lecontei* Le Conte's Thrasher.  
*Ramphocinclus brachyurus* White-breasted Thrasher.  
*Melanotis caerulescens* Blue Mockingbird.  
*Melanotis hypoleucus* Blue-and-white Mockingbird.  
*Allenia fusca* Scaly-breasted Thrasher.  
*Margarops fuscatus* Pearly-eyed Thrasher.  
*Cinclocerthia ruficauda* Brown Trembler.  
*Cinclocerthia gutturalis* Gray Trembler.

#### STURNIDAE

*Sturnus vulgaris* European Starling. (I)  
*Acridotheres tristis* Common Myna. (I)  
*Gracula religiosa* Hill Myna. (I)

#### PRUNELLIDAE

*Prunella montanella* Siberian Accentor. (A)

#### MOTACILLIDAE

*Motacilla tschutschensis* Eastern Yellow Wagtail.  
*Motacilla citreola* Citrine Wagtail. (A)  
*Motacilla cinerea* Gray Wagtail. (A)  
*Motacilla alba* White Wagtail.  
*Anthus trivialis* Tree Pipit. (A)  
*Anthus hodgsoni* Olive-backed Pipit. (A)  
*Anthus gustavi* Pechora Pipit. (A)  
*Anthus cervinus* Red-throated Pipit.  
*Anthus rubescens* American Pipit.  
*Anthus spragueii* Sprague's Pipit.  
*Anthus lutescens* Yellowish Pipit.

#### BOMBYCILLIDAE

*Bombycilla garrulus* Bohemian Waxwing.  
*Bombycilla cedrorum* Cedar Waxwing.

#### PTILOGONATIDAE

*Phainoptila melanoxantha* Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatcher.  
*Ptilogonys cinereus* Gray Silky-flycatcher.  
*Ptilogonys caudatus* Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher.  
*Phainopepla nitens* Phainopepla.

## DULIDAE

*Dulus dominicus* Palmchat.

## PEUCEDRAMIDAE

*Peucedramus taeniatus* Olive Warbler.

## PARULIDAE

- † *Vermivora bachmanii* Bachman's Warbler.
- Vermivora pinus* Blue-winged Warbler.
- Vermivora chrysoptera* Golden-winged Warbler.
- Vermivora peregrina* Tennessee Warbler.
- Vermivora celata* Orange-crowned Warbler.
- Vermivora ruficapilla* Nashville Warbler.
- Vermivora virginiae* Virginia's Warbler.
- Vermivora crissalis* Colima Warbler.
- Vermivora luciae* Lucy's Warbler.
- Parula gutturalis* Flame-throated Warbler.
- Parula superciliosa* Crescent-chested Warbler.
- Parula americana* Northern Parula.
- Parula pitiayumi* Tropical Parula.
- Dendroica petechia* Yellow Warbler.
- Dendroica pensylvanica* Chestnut-sided Warbler.
- Dendroica magnolia* Magnolia Warbler.
- Dendroica tigrina* Cape May Warbler.
- Dendroica caerulescens* Black-throated Blue Warbler.
- Dendroica coronata* Yellow-rumped Warbler.
- Dendroica nigrescens* Black-throated Gray Warbler.
- Dendroica chrysoparia* Golden-cheeked Warbler.
- Dendroica virens* Black-throated Green Warbler.
- Dendroica townsendi* Townsend's Warbler.
- Dendroica occidentalis* Hermit Warbler.
- Dendroica fusca* Blackburnian Warbler.
- Dendroica dominica* Yellow-throated Warbler.
- Dendroica graciae* Grace's Warbler.
- Dendroica adalaidae* Adelaide's Warbler
- Dendroica subita* Barbuda Warbler.
- Dendroica delicata* St. Lucia Warbler.
- Dendroica pityophila* Olive-capped Warbler.
- Dendroica pinus* Pine Warbler.
- Dendroica kirtlandii* Kirtland's Warbler.
- Dendroica discolor* Prairie Warbler.
- Dendroica vitellina* Vitelline Warbler.
- Dendroica palmarum* Palm Warbler.

*Dendroica castanea* Bay-breasted Warbler.  
*Dendroica striata* Blackpoll Warbler.  
*Dendroica cerulea* Cerulean Warbler.  
*Dendroica plumbea* Plumbeous Warbler.  
*Dendroica pharetra* Arrowhead Warbler.  
*Dendroica angelae* Elfin-woods Warbler.  
*Catharopeza bishopi* Whistling Warbler.  
*Mniotilta varia* Black-and-white Warbler.  
*Setophaga ruticilla* American Redstart.  
*Protonotaria citrea* Prothonotary Warbler.  
*Helmitheros vermivora* Worm-eating Warbler.  
*Limnothlypis swainsonii* Swainson's Warbler.  
*Seiurus aurocapilla* Ovenbird.  
*Seiurus noveboracensis* Northern Waterthrush.  
*Seiurus motacilla* Louisiana Waterthrush.  
*Oporornis formosus* Kentucky Warbler.  
*Oporornis agilis* Connecticut Warbler.  
*Oporornis philadelphia* Mourning Warbler.  
*Oporornis tolmiei* MacGillivray's Warbler.  
*Geothlypis trichas* Common Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis beldingi* Belding's Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis flavovelata* Altamira Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis rostrata* Bahama Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis semiflava* Olive-crowned Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis speciosa* Black-polled Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis nelsoni* Hooded Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis aequinoctialis* Masked Yellowthroat.  
*Geothlypis poliocephala* Gray-crowned Yellowthroat.  
\* *Microligea palustris* Green-tailed Warbler.  
\* *Teretistris fernandinae* Yellow-headed Warbler.  
\* *Teretistris fornsi* Oriente Warbler.  
*Leucopeza semperi* Semper's Warbler.  
*Wilsonia citrina* Hooded Warbler.  
*Wilsonia pusilla* Wilson's Warbler.  
*Wilsonia canadensis* Canada Warbler.  
*Cardellina rubrifrons* Red-faced Warbler.  
*Ergaticus ruber* Red Warbler.  
*Ergaticus versicolor* Pink-headed Warbler.  
*Myioborus pictus* Painted Redstart.  
*Myioborus miniatus* Slate-throated Redstart.  
*Myioborus torquatus* Collared Redstart.

- Euthlypis lachrymosa* Fan-tailed Warbler.  
*Basileuterus culicivorus* Golden-crowned Warbler.  
*Basileuterus rufifrons* Rufous-capped Warbler.  
*Basileuterus belli* Golden-browed Warbler.  
*Basileuterus melanogenys* Black-cheeked Warbler.  
*Basileuterus ignotus* Pirre Warbler.  
*Basileuterus tristriatus* Three-striped Warbler.  
*Phaeothlypis fulvicauda* Buff-rumped Warbler.  
\* *Zeledonia coronata* Wrenthrush.  
\* *Icteria virens* Yellow-breasted Chat.  
\* *Granatellus venustus* Red-breasted Chat.  
\* *Granatellus sallaei* Gray-throated Chat.  
\* *Xenoligea montana* White-winged Warbler.

**Genus INCERTAE SEDIS**

- \* *Coereba flaveola* Bananaquit.

**THRAUPIDAE**

- Conirostrum leucogenys* White-eared Conebill.  
\* *Nesospingus speculiferus* Puerto Rican Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus ophthalmicus* Common Bush-Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus tacarcunae* Tacarcuna Bush-Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus inornatus* Pirre Bush-Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus pileatus* Sooty-capped Bush-Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus flavigularis* Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager.  
\* *Chlorospingus canigularis* Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager.  
*Hemithraupis flavicollis* Yellow-backed Tanager.  
*Chrysothlypis chrysomelas* Black-and-yellow Tanager.  
\* *Phaenicophilus palmarum* Black-crowned Palm-Tanager.  
\* *Phaenicophilus poliocephalus* Gray-crowned Palm-Tanager.  
\* *Calyptophilus tertius* Western Chat-Tanager.  
\* *Calyptophilus frugivorus* Eastern Chat-Tanager.  
\* *Rhodinocichla rosea* Rosy Thrush-Tanager.  
\* *Mitrospingus cassinii* Dusky-faced Tanager.  
\* *Chlorothraupis carmioli* Olive Tanager.  
\* *Chlorothraupis olivacea* Lemon-spectacled Tanager.  
*Eucometis penicillata* Gray-headed Tanager.  
*Lanio aurantius* Black-throated Shrike-Tanager.  
*Lanio leucothorax* White-throated Shrike-Tanager.  
*Heterospingus rubrifrons* Sulphur-rumped Tanager.  
*Heterospingus xanthopygius* Scarlet-browed Tanager.  
*Tachyphonus luctuosus* White-shouldered Tanager.  
*Tachyphonus delatrii* Tawny-crested Tanager.

- Tachyphonus rufus* White-lined Tanager.
- \* *Habia rubica* Red-crowned Ant-Tanager.
  - \* *Habia fuscicauda* Red-throated Ant-Tanager.
  - \* *Habia atrimaxillaris* Black-cheeked Ant-Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga roseogularis* Rose-throated Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga flava* Hepatic Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga rubra* Summer Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga olivacea* Scarlet Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga ludoviciana* Western Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga bidentata* Flame-colored Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga leucoptera* White-winged Tanager.
  - \* *Piranga erythrocephala* Red-headed Tanager.
- Ramphocelus sanguinolentus* Crimson-collared Tanager.  
*Ramphocelus dimidiatus* Crimson-backed Tanager.  
*Ramphocelus passerinii* Passerini's Tanager.  
*Ramphocelus costaricensis* Cherrie's Tanager.  
*Ramphocelus flammigerus* Flame-rumped Tanager.
- \* *Spindalis zena* Western Spindalis.
  - \* *Spindalis nigricephala* Jamaican Spindalis.
  - \* *Spindalis dominicensis* Hispaniolan Spindalis.
  - \* *Spindalis portoricensis* Puerto Rican Spindalis.
- Thraupis episcopus* Blue-gray Tanager.  
*Thraupis abbas* Yellow-winged Tanager.  
*Thraupis palmarum* Palm Tanager.  
*Bangsia arcaei* Blue-and-gold Tanager.  
*Tangara inornata* Plain-colored Tanager.  
*Tangara cabanisi* Azure-rumped Tanager.  
*Tangara palmeri* Gray-and-gold Tanager.  
*Tangara florida* Emerald Tanager.  
*Tangara icterocephala* Silver-throated Tanager.  
*Tangara guttata* Speckled Tanager.  
*Tangara gyrola* Bay-headed Tanager.  
*Tangara lavinia* Rufous-winged Tanager.  
*Tangara cucullata* Lesser Antillean Tanager.  
*Tangara larvata* Golden-hooded Tanager.  
*Tangara dowii* Spangle-cheeked Tanager.  
*Tangara fucosa* Green-naped Tanager.  
*Dacnis venusta* Scarlet-thighed Dacnis.  
*Dacnis cayana* Blue Dacnis.  
*Dacnis viguieri* Viridian Dacnis.  
*Chlorophanes spiza* Green Honeycreeper.

*Cyanerpes lucidus* Shining Honeycreeper.  
*Cyanerpes caeruleus* Purple Honeycreeper.  
*Cyanerpes cyaneus* Red-legged Honeycreeper.  
*Tersina viridis* Swallow Tanager.

#### EMBERIZIDAE

- \* *Volatinia jacarina* Blue-black Grassquit.
- \* *Sporophila schistacea* Slate-colored Seedeater.
- \* *Sporophila americana* Variable Seedeater.
- \* *Sporophila torqueola* White-collared Seedeater.
- \* *Sporophila nigricollis* Yellow-bellied Seedeater.
- \* *Sporophila minuta* Ruddy-breasted Seedeater.
- \* *Oryzoborus nuttingi* Nicaraguan Seed-Finch.
- \* *Oryzoborus funereus* Thick-billed Seed-Finch.
- \* *Amaurospiza concolor* Blue Seedeater.
- \* *Melopyrrha nigra* Cuban Bullfinch.
- \* *Tiaris canorus* Cuban Grassquit.
- \* *Tiaris olivaceus* Yellow-faced Grassquit.
- \* *Tiaris bicolor* Black-faced Grassquit.
- \* *Loxipasser anoxanthus* Yellow-shouldered Grassquit.
- \* *Loxigilla portoricensis* Puerto Rican Bullfinch.
- \* *Loxigilla violacea* Greater Antillean Bullfinch.
- \* *Loxigilla noctis* Lesser Antillean Bullfinch.
- \* *Loxigilla barbadensis* Barbados Bullfinch
- \* *Euneornis campestris* Orangequit.
- \* *Melanospiza richardsoni* St. Lucia Black Finch.
- \* *Pinaroloxias inornata* Cocos Finch.
- \* *Haplospiza rustica* Slaty Finch.
- \* *Acanthidops bairdii* Peg-billed Finch.
- \* *Diglossa baritula* Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer.
- \* *Diglossa plumbea* Slaty Flowerpiercer.
- \* *Sicalis flaveola* Saffron Finch.
- \* *Sicalis luteola* Grassland Yellow-Finch.
- \* *Emberizoides herbicola* Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch.
- \* *Paroaria coronata* Red-crested Cardinal. (I,H)
- \* *Paroaria capitata* Yellow-billed Cardinal. (I,H)
- Lysurus crassirostris* Sooty-faced Finch.
- Pselliophorus tibialis* Yellow-thighed Finch.
- Pselliophorus luteoviridis* Yellow-green Finch.
- Pezopetes capitalis* Large-footed Finch.
- Atlapetes albinucha* White-naped Brush-Finch.
- Atlapetes pileatus* Rufous-capped Brush-Finch.



*Buarremon brunneinucha* Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch.  
*Buarremon virenticeps* Green-striped Brush-Finch.  
*Buarremon torquatus* Stripe-headed Brush-Finch.  
*Arremon aurantirostris* Orange-billed Sparrow.  
*Arremonops rufivirgatus* Olive Sparrow.  
*Arremonops chloronotus* Green-backed Sparrow.  
*Arremonops conirostris* Black-striped Sparrow.  
*Melozone kieneri* Rusty-crowned Ground-Sparrow.  
*Melozone biarcuata* Prevost's Ground-Sparrow.  
*Melozone leucotis* White-eared Ground-Sparrow.  
*Pipilo chlorurus* Green-tailed Towhee.  
*Pipilo ocai* Collared Towhee.  
*Pipilo maculatus* Spotted Towhee.  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus* Eastern Towhee.  
*Pipilo albicollis* White-throated Towhee.  
*Pipilo fuscus* Canyon Towhee.  
*Pipilo crissalis* California Towhee.  
*Pipilo aberti* Abert's Towhee.  
*Aimophila ruficauda* Stripe-headed Sparrow.  
*Aimophila humeralis* Black-chested Sparrow.  
*Aimophila mystacalis* Bridled Sparrow.  
*Aimophila sumichrasti* Cinnamon-tailed Sparrow.  
*Aimophila carpalis* Rufous-winged Sparrow.  
*Aimophila cassinii* Cassin's Sparrow.  
*Aimophila aestivalis* Bachman's Sparrow.  
*Aimophila botterii* Botteri's Sparrow.  
*Aimophila ruficeps* Rufous-crowned Sparrow.  
*Aimophila rufescens* Rusty Sparrow.  
*Aimophila notosticta* Oaxaca Sparrow.  
*Aimophila quinquestriata* Five-striped Sparrow.  
*Oriturus superciliosus* Striped Sparrow.  
*Torreornis inexpectata* Zapata Sparrow.  
*Spizella arborea* American Tree Sparrow.  
*Spizella passerina* Chipping Sparrow.  
*Spizella pallida* Clay-colored Sparrow.  
*Spizella breweri* Brewer's Sparrow.  
*Spizella pusilla* Field Sparrow.  
*Spizella wortheni* Worthen's Sparrow.  
*Spizella atrogularis* Black-chinned Sparrow.  
*Pooecetes gramineus* Vesper Sparrow.  
*Chondestes grammacus* Lark Sparrow.

*Amphispiza bilineata* Black-throated Sparrow.  
*Amphispiza belli* Sage Sparrow.  
*Calamospiza melanocorys* Lark Bunting.  
*Passerculus sandwichensis* Savannah Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus savannarum* Grasshopper Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus bairdii* Baird's Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus henslowii* Henslow's Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus leconteii* Le Conte's Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus nelsoni* Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus caudacutus* Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow.  
*Ammodramus maritimus* Seaside Sparrow.  
*Xenospiza baileyi* Sierra Madre Sparrow.  
*Passerella iliaca* Fox Sparrow.  
*Melospiza melodia* Song Sparrow.  
*Melospiza lincolnii* Lincoln's Sparrow.  
*Melospiza georgiana* Swamp Sparrow.  
*Zonotrichia capensis* Rufous-collared Sparrow.  
*Zonotrichia albicollis* White-throated Sparrow.  
*Zonotrichia querula* Harris's Sparrow.  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys* White-crowned Sparrow.  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla* Golden-crowned Sparrow.  
*Junco vulcani* Volcano Junco.  
*Junco hyemalis* Dark-eyed Junco.  
*Junco phaeonotus* Yellow-eyed Junco.  
\* *Calcarius mccownii* McCown's Longspur.  
\* *Calcarius lapponicus* Lapland Longspur.  
\* *Calcarius pictus* Smith's Longspur.  
\* *Calcarius ornatus* Chestnut-collared Longspur.  
*Emberiza leucocephalos* Pine Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza pusilla* Little Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza rustica* Rustic Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza elegans* Yellow-throated Bunting (A)  
*Emberiza aureola* Yellow-breasted Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza variabilis* Gray Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza pallasii* Pallas's Bunting. (A)  
*Emberiza schoeniclus* Reed Bunting. (A)  
\* *Plectrophenax nivalis* Snow Bunting.  
\* *Plectrophenax hyperboreus* McKay's Bunting.

#### CARDINALIDAE

\* *Saltator albicollis* Lesser Antillean Saltator.  
\* *Saltator striatipectus* Streaked Saltator.

- \* *Saltator coerulescens* Grayish Saltator.
- \* *Saltator maximus* Buff-throated Saltator.
- \* *Saltator atriceps* Black-headed Saltator.
- \* *Saltator grossus* Slate-colored Grosbeak.
- Caryothraustes poliogaster* Black-faced Grosbeak.
- Caryothraustes canadensis* Yellow-green Grosbeak.
- Rhodothraupis celaeno* Crimson-collared Grosbeak.
- Cardinalis cardinalis* Northern Cardinal.
- Cardinalis sinuatus* Pyrrhuloxia.
- Pheucticus chrysopheplus* Yellow Grosbeak.
- Pheucticus tibialis* Black-thighed Grosbeak.
- Pheucticus ludovicianus* Rose-breasted Grosbeak.
- Pheucticus melanocephalus* Black-headed Grosbeak.
- Cyanocompsa cyanooides* Blue-black Grosbeak.
- Cyanocompsa parellina* Blue Bunting.
- Passerina caerulea* Blue Grosbeak.
- \* *Passerina amoena* Lazuli Bunting.
- \* *Passerina cyanea* Indigo Bunting.
- Passerina rositae* Rose-bellied Bunting.
- Passerina leclancherii* Orange-breasted Bunting.
- Passerina versicolor* Varied Bunting.
- Passerina ciris* Painted Bunting.
- Spiza americana* Dickcissel.

## ICTERIDAE

- Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Bobolink.
- Agelaius phoeniceus* Red-winged Blackbird.
- Agelaius assimilis* Red-shouldered Blackbird.
- Agelaius tricolor* Tricolored Blackbird.
- Agelaius humeralis* Tawny-shouldered Blackbird.
- Agelaius xanthomus* Yellow-shouldered Blackbird.
- Nesopsar nigerrimus* Jamaican Blackbird.
- Sturnella militaris* Red-breasted Blackbird.
- Sturnella magna* Eastern Meadowlark.
- Sturnella neglecta* Western Meadowlark.
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* Yellow-headed Blackbird.
- Dives dives* Melodious Blackbird.
- Dives atrovioleaceus* Cuban Blackbird.
- Euphagus carolinus* Rusty Blackbird.
- Euphagus cyanocephalus* Brewer's Blackbird.
- Quiscalus quiscula* Common Grackle.
- Quiscalus major* Boat-tailed Grackle.

- † *Quiscalus mexicanus* Great-tailed Grackle.  
*Quiscalus palustris* Slender-billed Grackle.  
*Quiscalus nicaraguensis* Nicaraguan Grackle.  
*Quiscalus niger* Greater Antillean Grackle.  
*Quiscalus lugubris* Carib Grackle.  
*Molothrus bonariensis* Shiny Cowbird.  
*Molothrus aeneus* Bronzed Cowbird.  
*Molothrus ater* Brown-headed Cowbird.  
*Molothrus oryzivorus* Giant Cowbird.  
*Icterus dominicensis* Greater Antillean Oriole.  
*Icterus laudabilis* St. Lucia Oriole.  
*Icterus oberi* Montserrat Oriole.  
*Icterus bonana* Martinique Oriole.  
*Icterus wagleri* Black-vented Oriole.  
*Icterus maculialatus* Bar-winged Oriole.  
*Icterus prothemelas* Black-cowled Oriole.  
*Icterus spurius* Orchard Oriole.  
*Icterus cucullatus* Hooded Oriole.  
*Icterus chrysater* Yellow-backed Oriole.  
*Icterus auricapillus* Orange-crowned Oriole.  
*Icterus mesomelas* Yellow-tailed Oriole.  
*Icterus icterus* Troupial. (I)  
*Icterus pustulatus* Streak-backed Oriole.  
*Icterus bullockii* Bullock's Oriole.  
*Icterus auratus* Orange Oriole.  
*Icterus leucopteryx* Jamaican Oriole.  
*Icterus pectoralis* Spot-breasted Oriole.  
*Icterus gularis* Altamira Oriole.  
*Icterus graduacauda* Audubon's Oriole.  
*Icterus galbula* Baltimore Oriole.  
*Icterus abeillei* Black-backed Oriole.  
*Icterus parisorum* Scott's Oriole.  
*Amblycercus holosericeus* Yellow-billed Cacique.  
*Cacicus uropygialis* Scarlet-rumped Cacique.  
*Cacicus cela* Yellow-rumped Cacique.  
*Cacicus melanicterus* Yellow-winged Cacique.  
*Psarocolius decumanus* Crested Oropendola.  
*Psarocolius wagleri* Chestnut-headed Oropendola.  
*Psarocolius montezuma* Montezuma Oropendola.  
*Psarocolius guatimozinus* Black Oropendola.

## FRINGILLIDAE

## **Fringillinae**

*Fringilla coelebs* Common Chaffinch. (A)

*Fringilla montifringilla* Brambling.

## **Euphoniinae**

*Euphonia jamaica* Jamaican Euphonia.

*Euphonia affinis* Scrub Euphonia.

*Euphonia luteicapilla* Yellow-crowned Euphonia.

*Euphonia lanirostris* Thick-billed Euphonia.

*Euphonia hirundinacea* Yellow-throated Euphonia.

*Euphonia musica* Antillean Euphonia.

*Euphonia elegantissima* Elegant Euphonia.

*Euphonia fulvicrissa* Fulvous-vented Euphonia.

*Euphonia imitans* Spot-crowned Euphonia.

*Euphonia gouldi* Olive-backed Euphonia.

*Euphonia minuta* White-vented Euphonia.

*Euphonia annae* Tawny-capped Euphonia.

*Euphonia xanthogaster* Orange-bellied Euphonia.

*Chlorophonia flavirostris* Yellow-collared Chlorophonia. (A)

*Chlorophonia occipitalis* Blue-crowned Chlorophonia.

*Chlorophonia callophrys* Golden-browed Chlorophonia.

## **Carduelinae**

*Leucosticte tephrocotis* Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch.

*Leucosticte atrata* Black Rosy-Finch.

*Leucosticte australis* Brown-capped Rosy-Finch.

*Pinicola enucleator* Pine Grosbeak.

*Carpodacus erythrinus* Common Rosefinch. (N)

*Carpodacus purpureus* Purple Finch.

*Carpodacus cassinii* Cassin's Finch.

*Carpodacus mexicanus* House Finch.

*Loxia curvirostra* Red Crossbill.

*Loxia megaplaga* Hispaniolan Crossbill

*Loxia leucoptera* White-winged Crossbill.

*Carduelis flammea* Common Redpoll.

*Carduelis hornemanni* Hoary Redpoll.

*Carduelis spinus* Eurasian Siskin. (A)

*Carduelis pinus* Pine Siskin.

*Carduelis atriceps* Black-capped Siskin.

*Carduelis notata* Black-headed Siskin.

*Carduelis xanthogastra* Yellow-bellied Siskin.

*Carduelis cucullata* Red Siskin. (I)

*Carduelis dominicensis* Antillean Siskin.

*Carduelis psaltria* Lesser Goldfinch.  
*Carduelis lawrencei* Lawrence's Goldfinch.  
*Carduelis tristis* American Goldfinch.  
*Carduelis carduelis* European Goldfinch. (I)  
*Carduelis sinica* Oriental Greenfinch. (A)  
*Serinus mozambicus* Yellow-fronted Canary. (I)  
*Serinus canaria* Common Canary. (I)  
*Pyrhula pyrrhula* Eurasian Bullfinch. (A)  
*Coccothraustes abeillei* Hooded Grosbeak.  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus* Evening Grosbeak.  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes* Hawfinch. (A)

#### Drepanidinae

*Telespiza cantans* Laysan Finch. (H)  
*Telespiza ultima* Nihoa Finch. (H)  
*Psittirostra psittacea* Ou. (H)  
† *Dysmorodrepanis munroi* Lanai Hookbill. (H)  
*Loxioides bailleui* Palila. (H)  
† *Rhodacanthis flaviceps* Lesser Koa-Finch. (H)  
† *Rhodacanthis palmeri* Greater Koa-Finch. (H)  
† *Chloridops kona* Kona Grosbeak. (H)  
*Pseudonestor xanthophrys* Maui Parrotbill. (H)  
*Hemignathus virens* Hawaii Amakihi. (H)  
*Hemignathus flavus* Oahu Amakihi. (H)  
*Hemignathus kauaiensis* Kauai Amakihi. (H)  
*Hemignathus parvus* Anianiau. (H)  
† *Hemignathus sagittirostris* Greater Amakihi. (H)  
† *Hemignathus obscurus* Lesser Akialoa. (H)  
*Hemignathus ellisianus* Greater Akialoa. (H)  
*Hemignathus lucidus* Nukupuu. (H)  
*Hemignathus munroi* Akiapolaau. (H)  
*Oreomystis bairdi* Akikiki. (H)  
*Oreomystis mana* Hawaii Creeper. (H)  
*Paroreomyza maculata* Oahu Alauahio. (H)  
*Paroreomyza flammea* Kakawahie. (H)  
*Paroreomyza montana* Maui Alauahio. (H)  
*Loxops caeruleirostris* Akekee. (H)  
*Loxops coccineus* Akepa. (H)  
† *Ciridops anna* Ula-ai-hawane. (H)  
*Vestiaria coccinea* Iiwi. (H)  
† *Drepanis pacifica* Hawaii Mamo. (H)  
† *Drepanis funerea* Black Mamo. (H)

*Palmeria dolei* Akohekohe. (H)  
*Himatione sanguinea* Apapane. (H)  
*Melamprosops phaeosoma* Poo-uli. (H)

#### **PASSERIDAE**

*Passer domesticus* House Sparrow. (I)  
*Passer montanus* Eurasian Tree Sparrow. (I)

#### **PLOCEIDAE**

##### **Ploceinae**

*Ploceus cucullatus* Village Weaver. (I)  
*Euplectes franciscanus* Orange Bishop. (I)  
*Euplectes afer* Yellow-crowned Bishop. (I)

#### **ESTRILDIDAE**

##### **Estrildinae**

*Uraeginthus bengalus* Red-cheeked Cordonbleu. (I,H)  
*Estrilda caerulescens* Lavender Waxbill. (I,H)  
*Estrilda melpoda* Orange-cheeked Waxbill. (I)  
*Estrilda troglodytes* Black-rumped Waxbill. (I)  
*Estrilda astrild* Common Waxbill. (I)  
*Amandava amandava* Red Avadavat. (I)  
*Lonchura malabarica* Indian Silverbill. (I)  
*Lonchura cantans* African Silverbill. (I)  
*Lonchura cucullata* Bronze Mannikin. (I)  
*Lonchura punctulata* Nutmeg Mannikin. (I)  
*Lonchura malacca* Tricolored Mannikin. (I)  
*Lonchura atricapilla* Chestnut Munia. (I)  
*Padda oryzivora* Java Sparrow. (I)

##### **Viduiniae**

*Vidua macroura* Pin-tailed Whydah. (I)